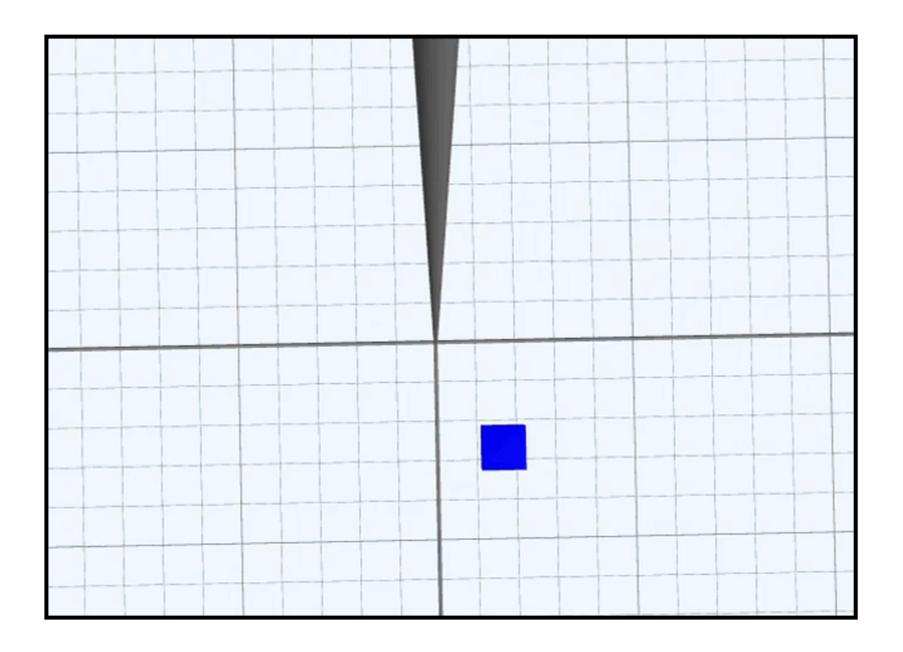
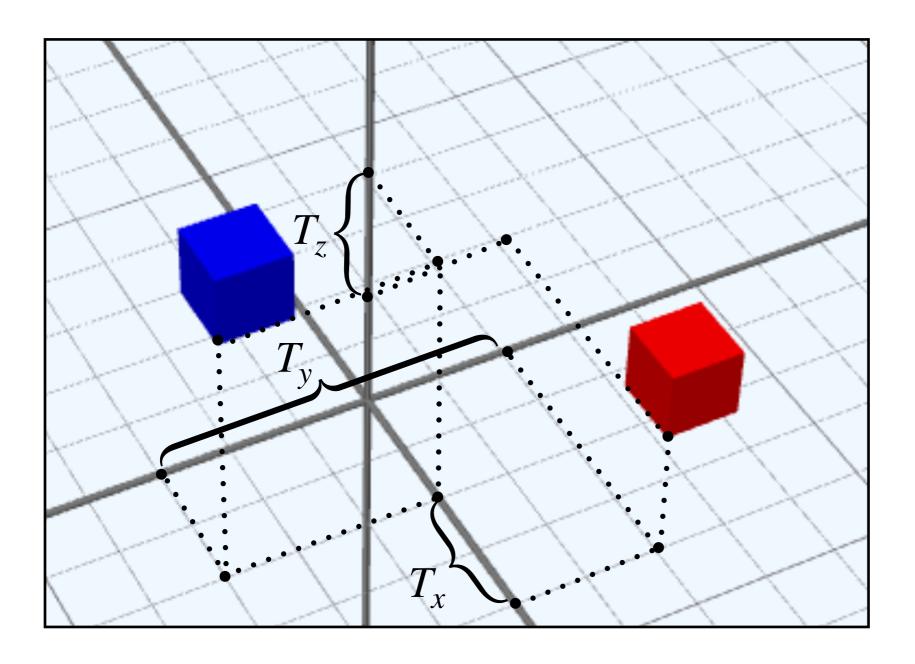
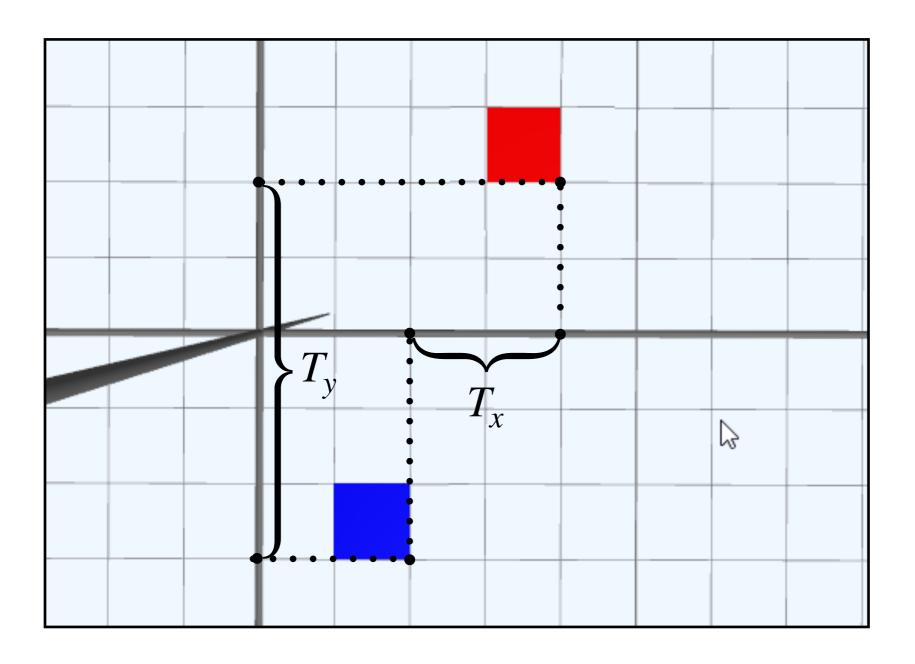
3D-преобразования

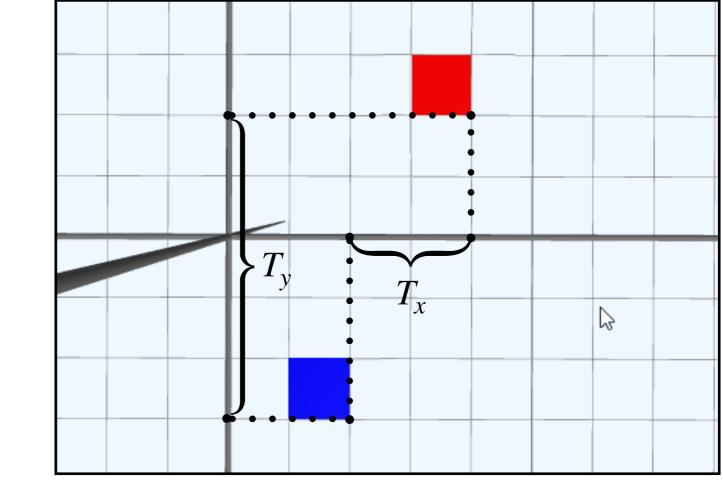


Видео демонстрирует работу программы 3D Transformation (Translation, Scaling, Rotation, Shearing) with Helix-Toolkit https://github.com/aabbiknru-zz/3D-Transformation

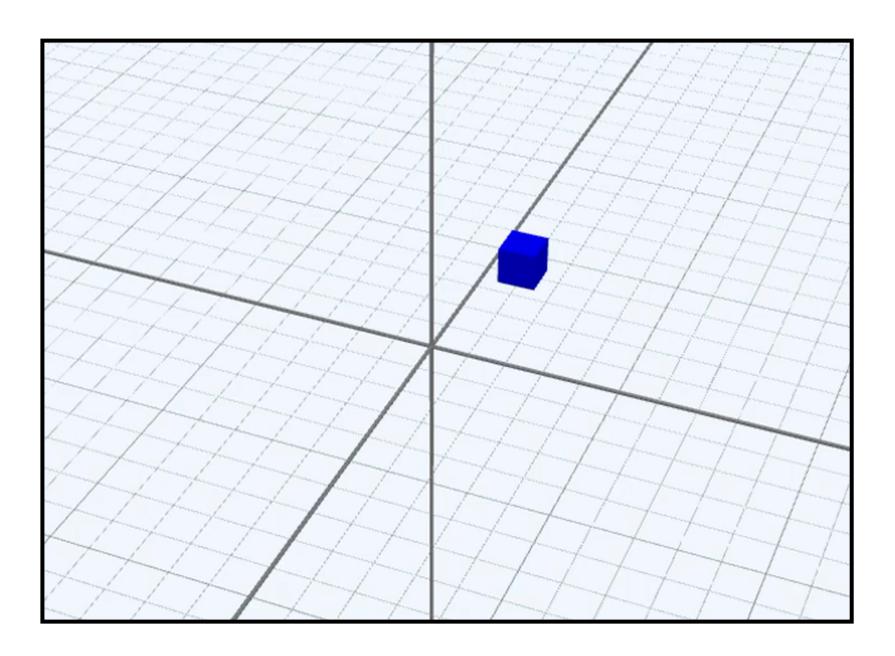




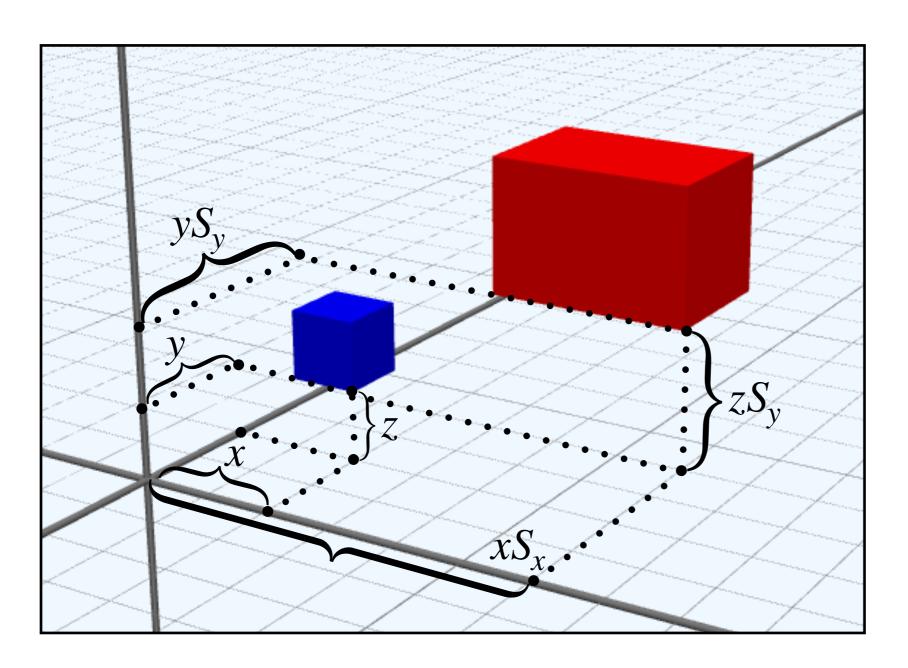
$$\begin{cases} x' = x + T_x \\ y' = y + T_y \\ z' = z + T_z \end{cases}$$

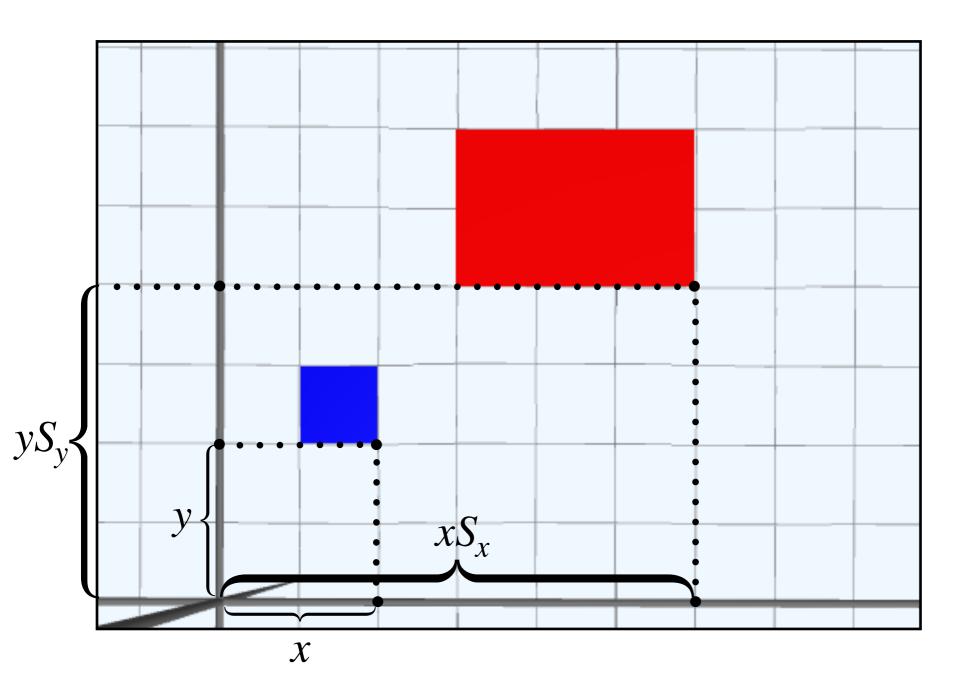


$$Translate(T_x, T_y, T_z) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & T_x \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & T_y \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & T_z \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

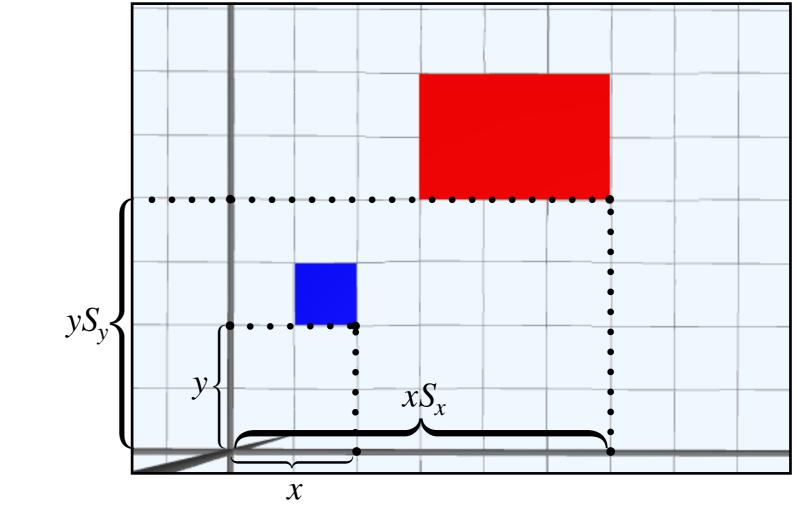


Видео демонстрирует работу программы 3D Transformation (Translation, Scaling, Rotation, Shearing) with Helix-Toolkit https://github.com/aabbiknru-zz/3D-Transformation

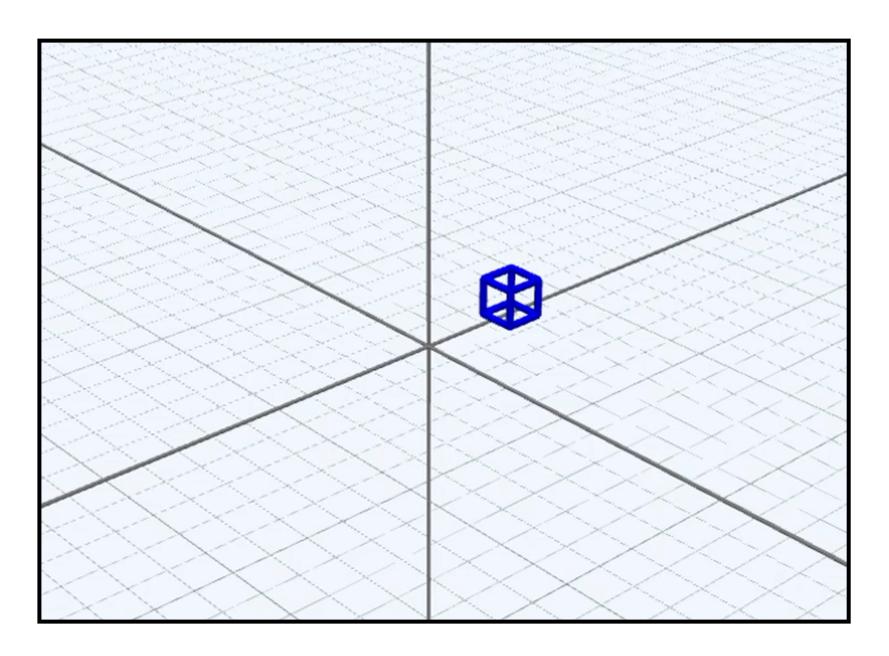




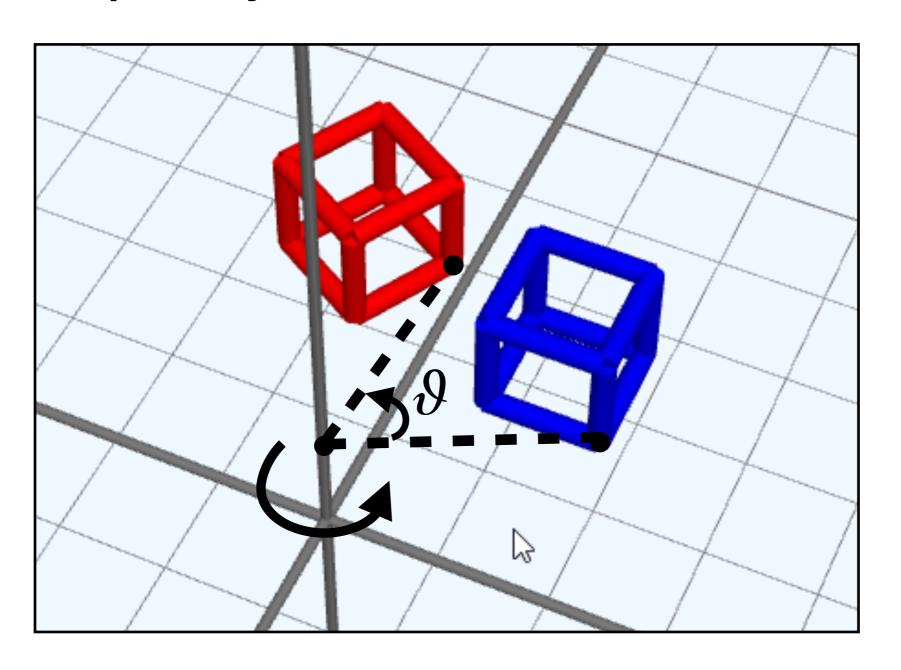
$$\begin{cases} x' = S_x x \\ y' = S_y y \\ z' = S_z z \end{cases}$$

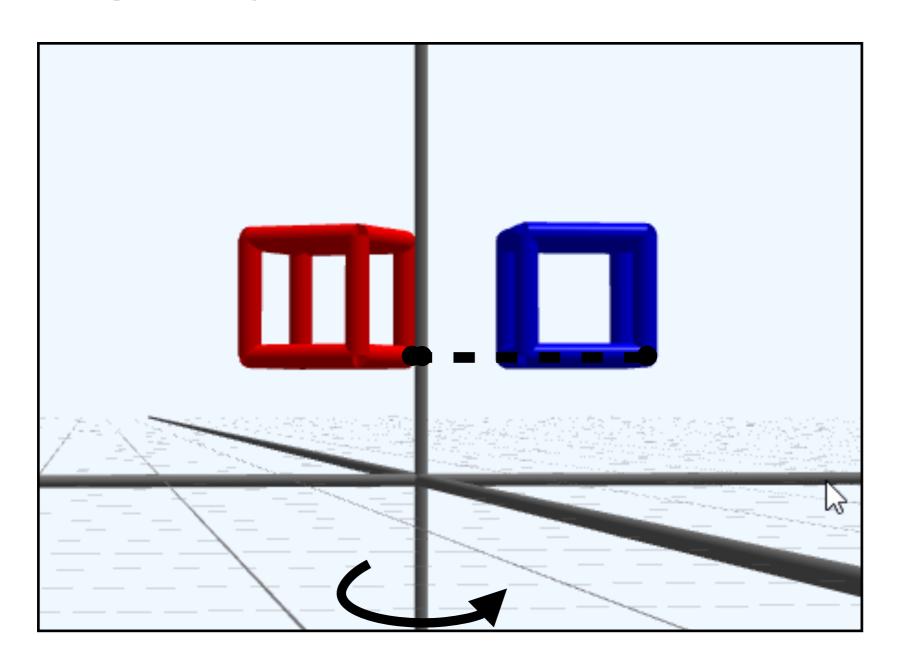


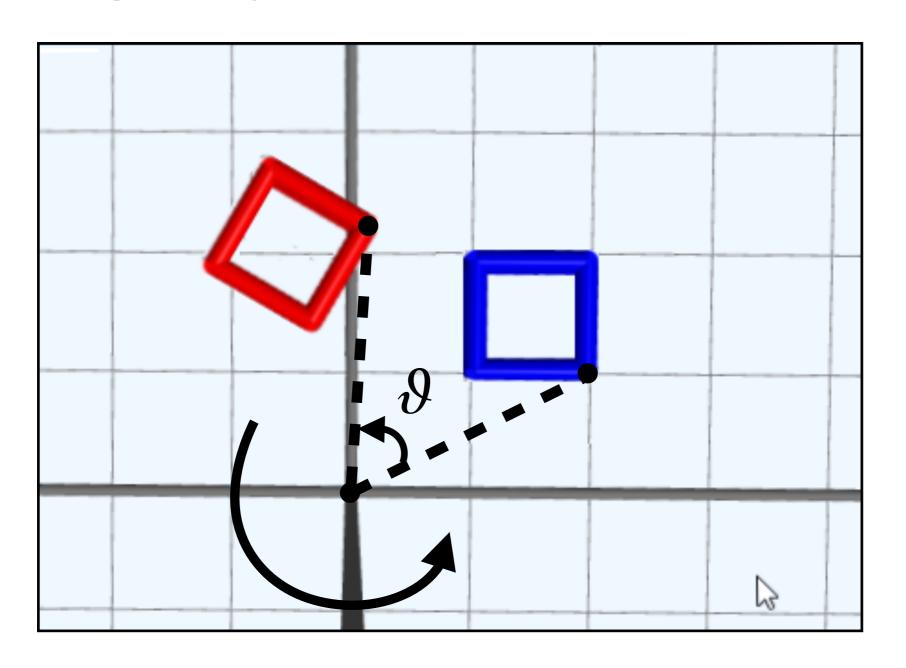
$$Scale(S_x, S_y, S_z) = \begin{pmatrix} S_x & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & S_y & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & S_z & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



Видео демонстрирует работу программы 3D Transformation (Translation, Scaling, Rotation, Shearing) with Helix-Toolkit https://github.com/aabbiknru-zz/3D-Transformation



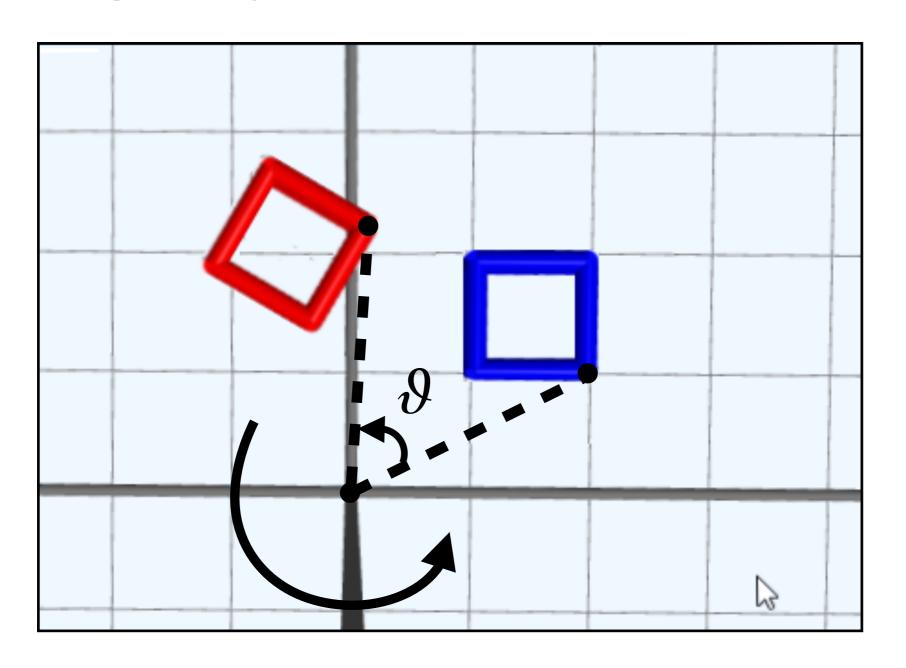




Поворот на угол ϑ относительно оси Oz против часовой стрелки

$$\begin{cases} x' = x \cos \vartheta - y \sin \vartheta \\ y' = x \sin \vartheta + y \cos \vartheta \\ z' = z \end{cases}$$

$$Rotate_{z}(\vartheta) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\vartheta & -\sin\vartheta & 0 & 0\\ \sin\vartheta & \cos\vartheta & 0 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0\\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



Поворот на угол ϑ относительно оси Ox против часовой стрелки

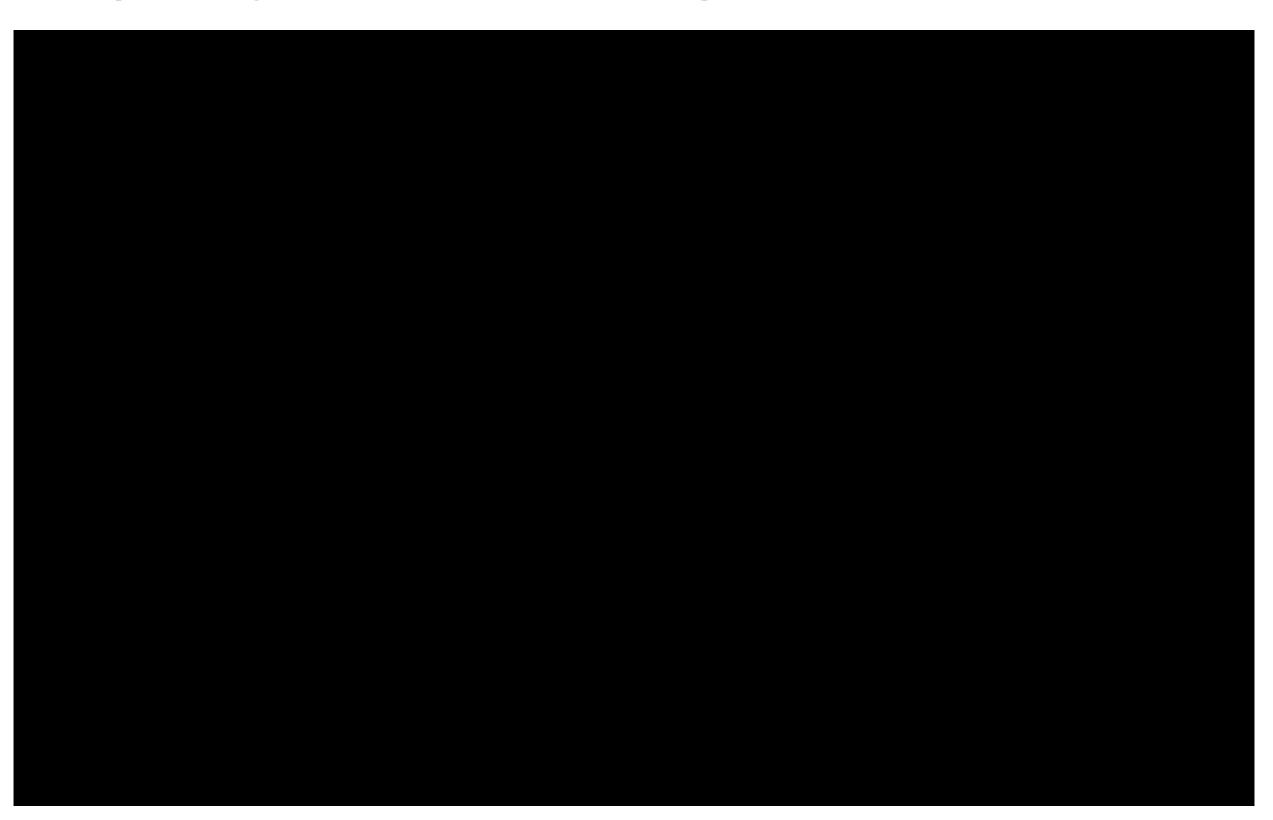
$$\begin{cases} x' = x \\ y' = y \cos \vartheta - z \sin \vartheta \\ z' = y \sin \vartheta + z \cos \vartheta \end{cases}$$

$$Rotate_{x}(\vartheta) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos\vartheta & -\sin\vartheta & 0 \\ 0 & \sin\vartheta & \cos\vartheta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

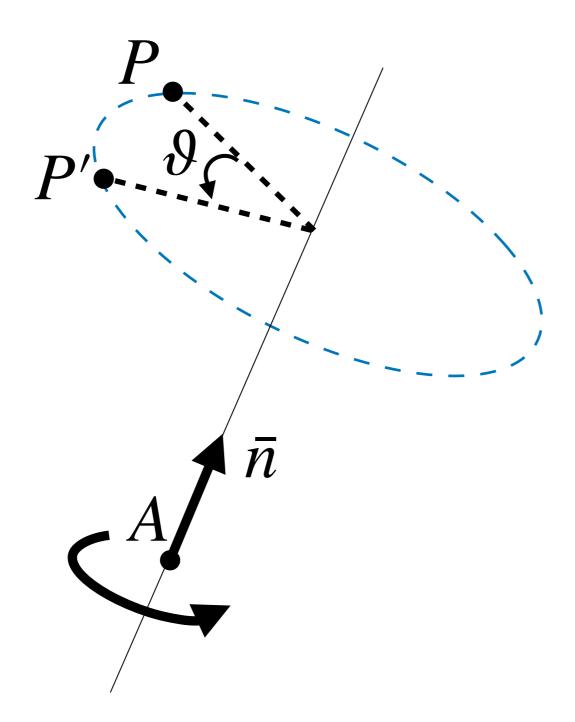
Поворот на угол ϑ относительно оси Oy против часовой стрелки

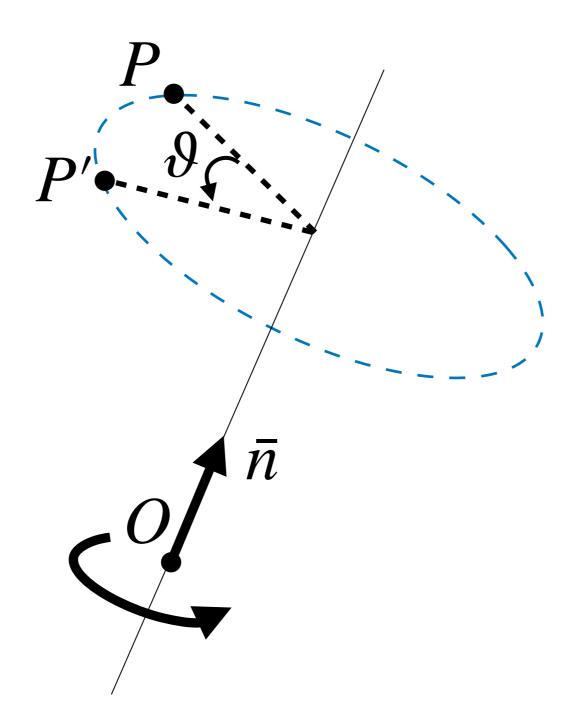
$$\begin{cases} x' = z \sin \vartheta + x \cos \vartheta \\ y' = y \\ z' = z \cos \vartheta - x \sin \vartheta \end{cases}$$

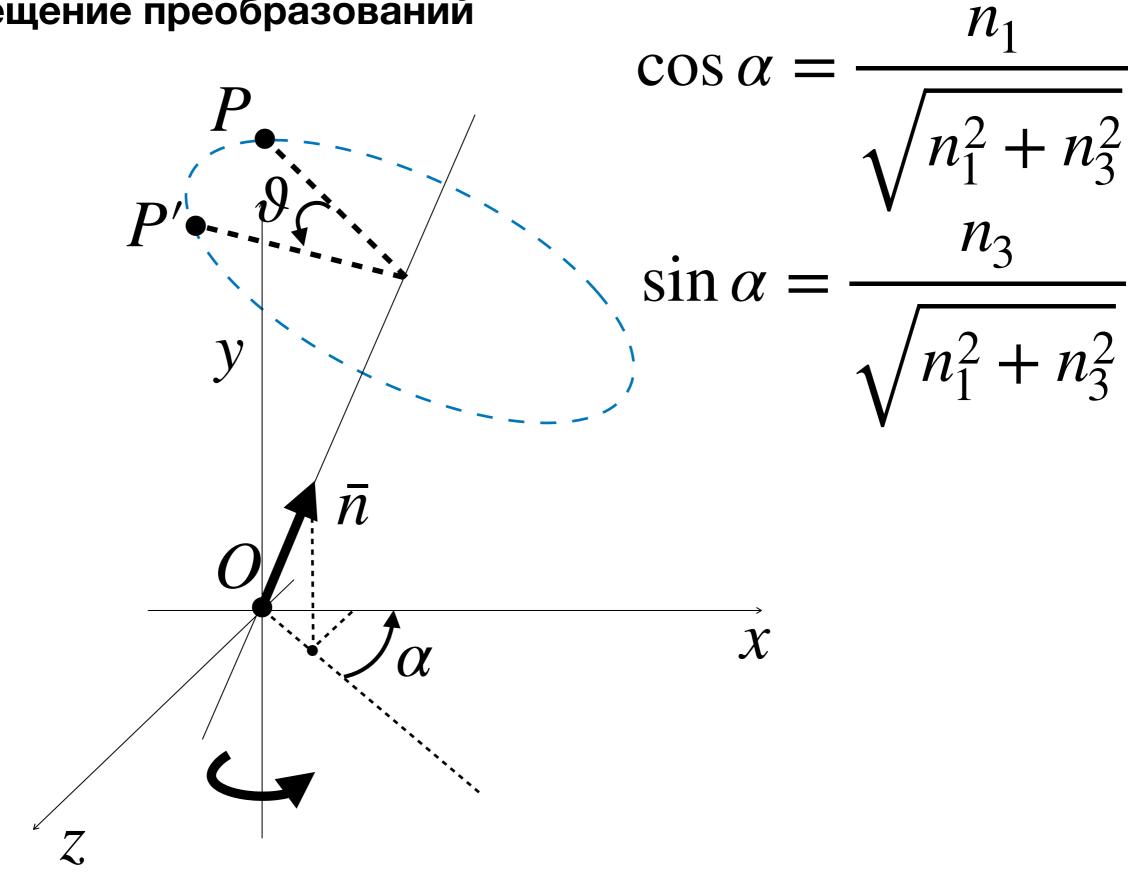
$$Rotate_{z}(\vartheta) = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\vartheta & 0 & \sin\vartheta & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin\vartheta & 0 & \cos\vartheta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



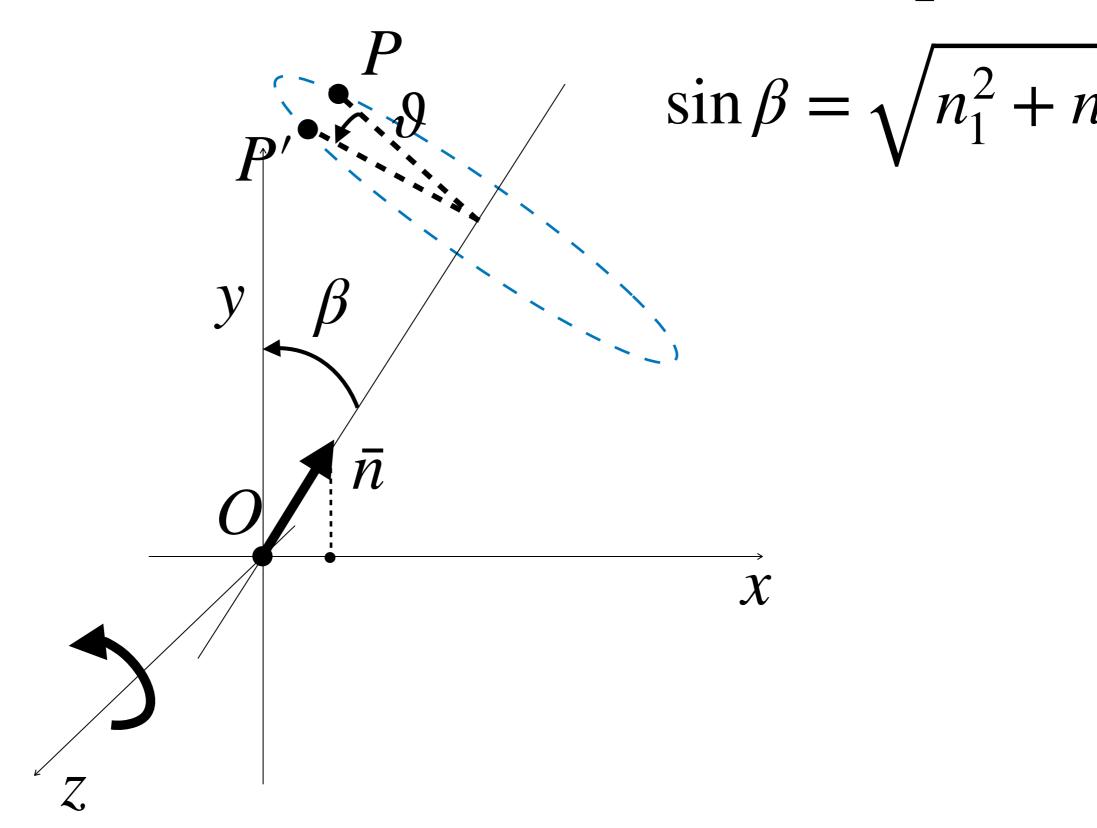
Видео демонстрирует работу программы скрипта примера из книги David J. Eck "Introduction to Computer Graphics" http://math.hws.edu/graphicsbook/index.html

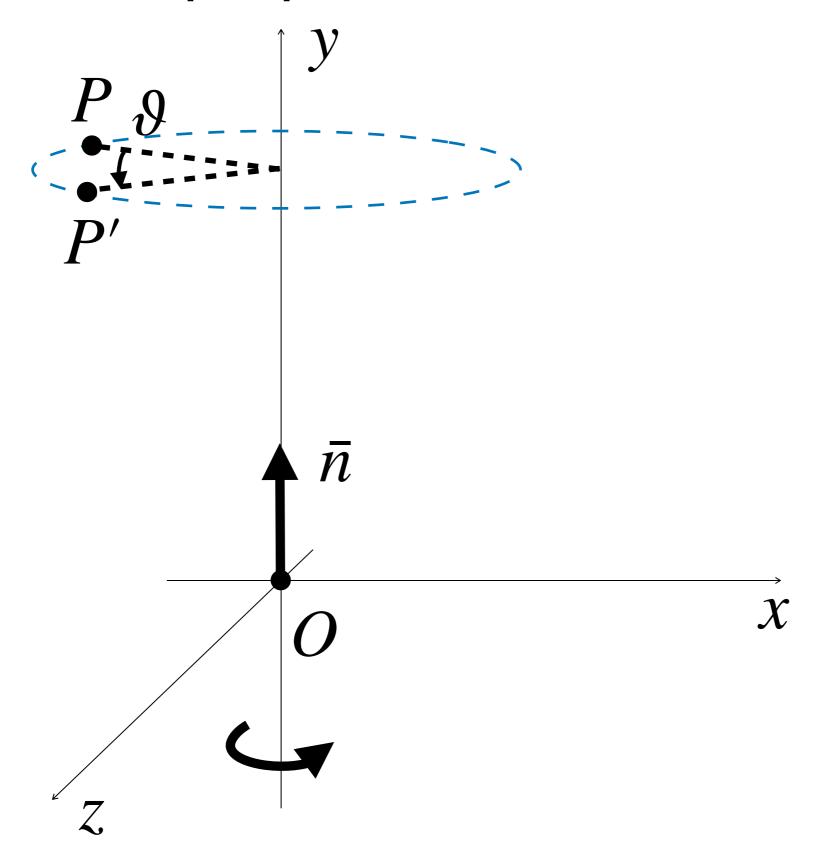


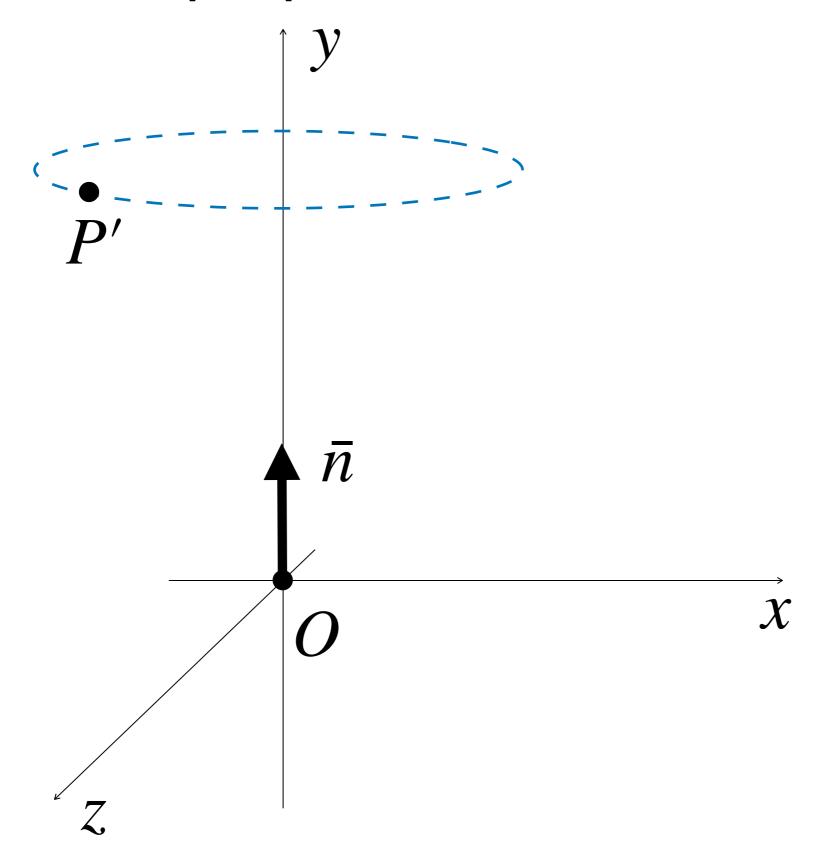




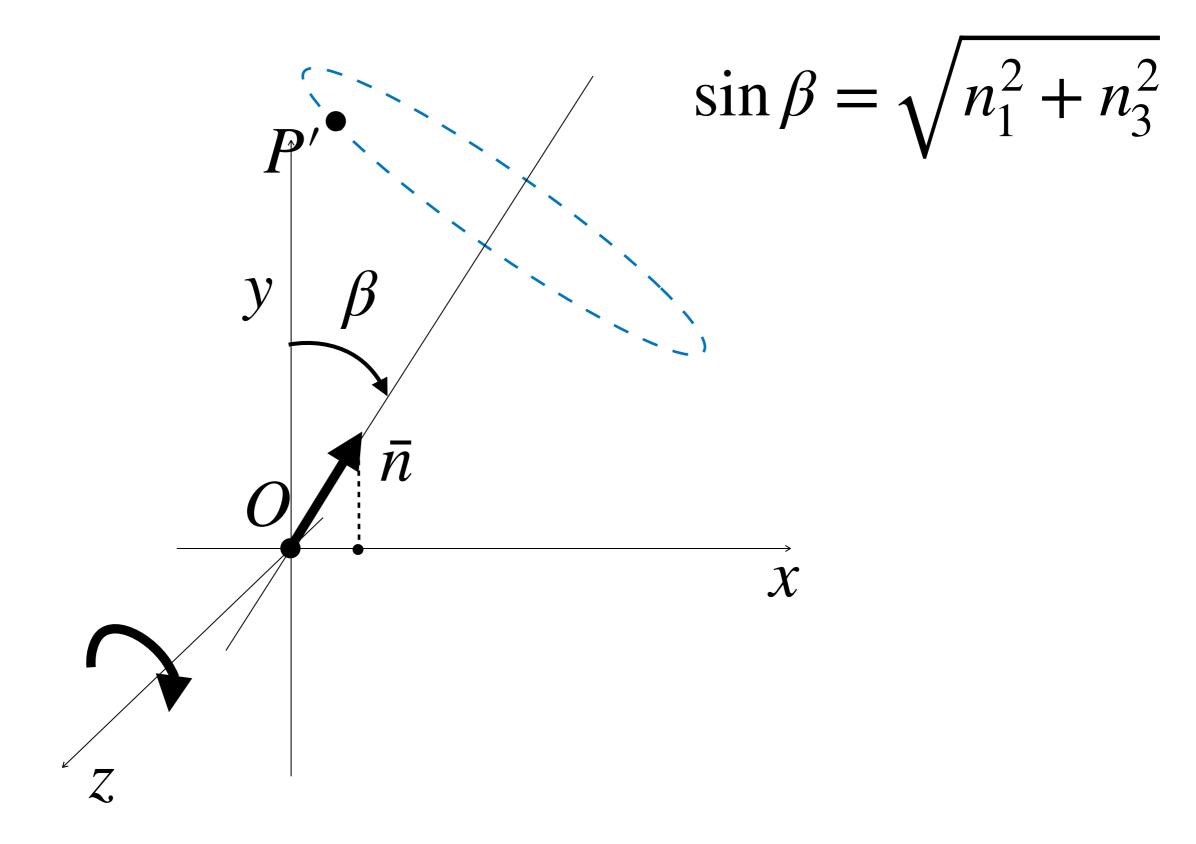
$$\cos \beta = n_2$$

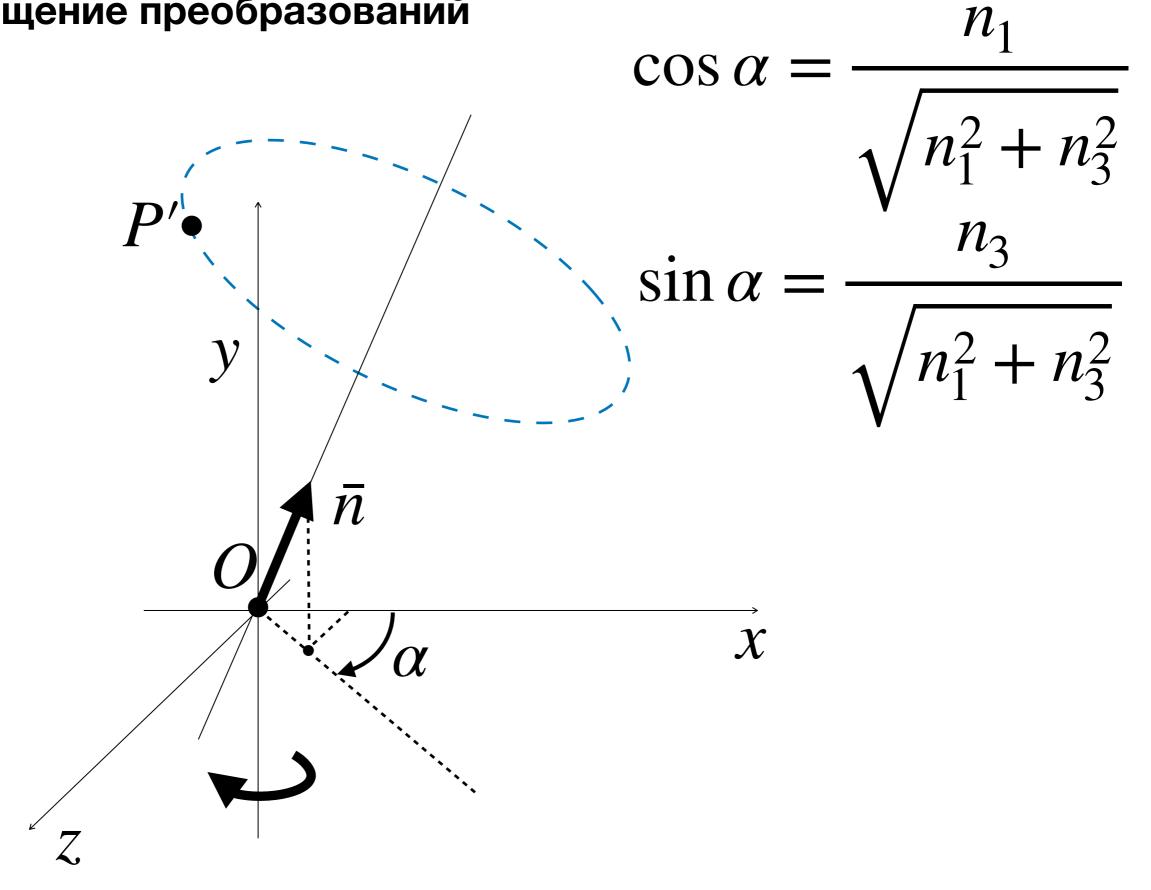


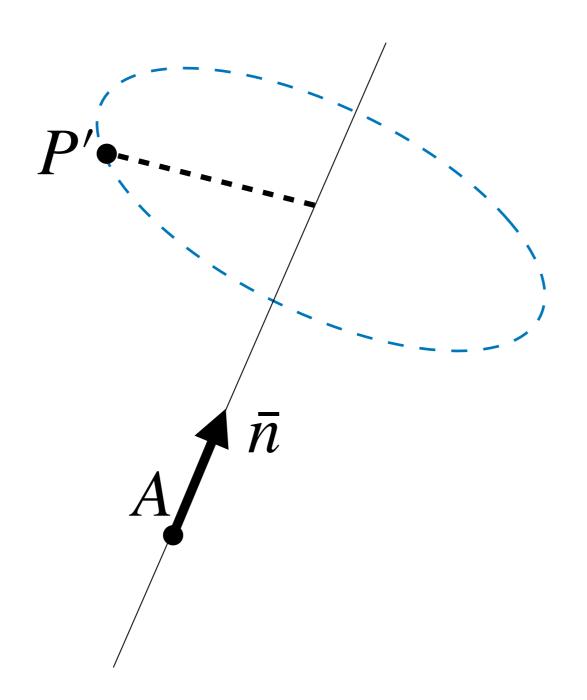


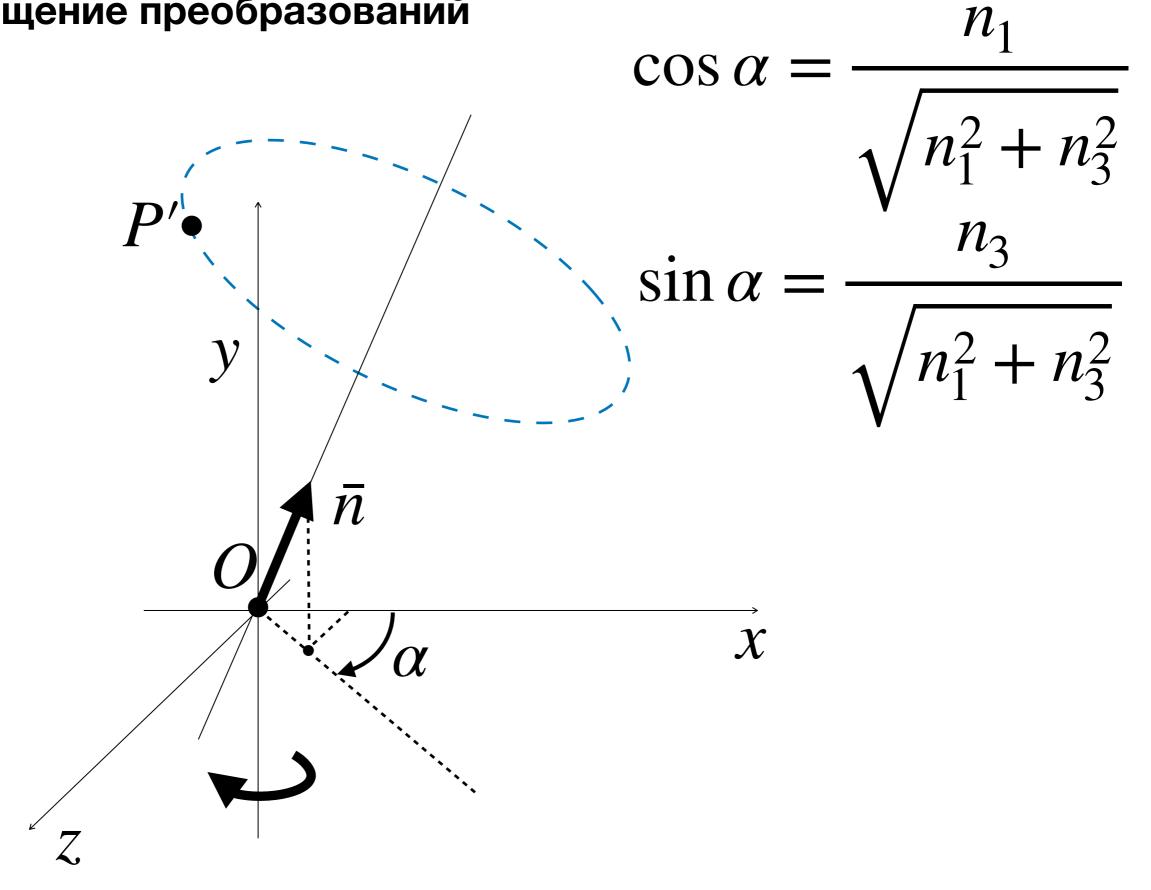


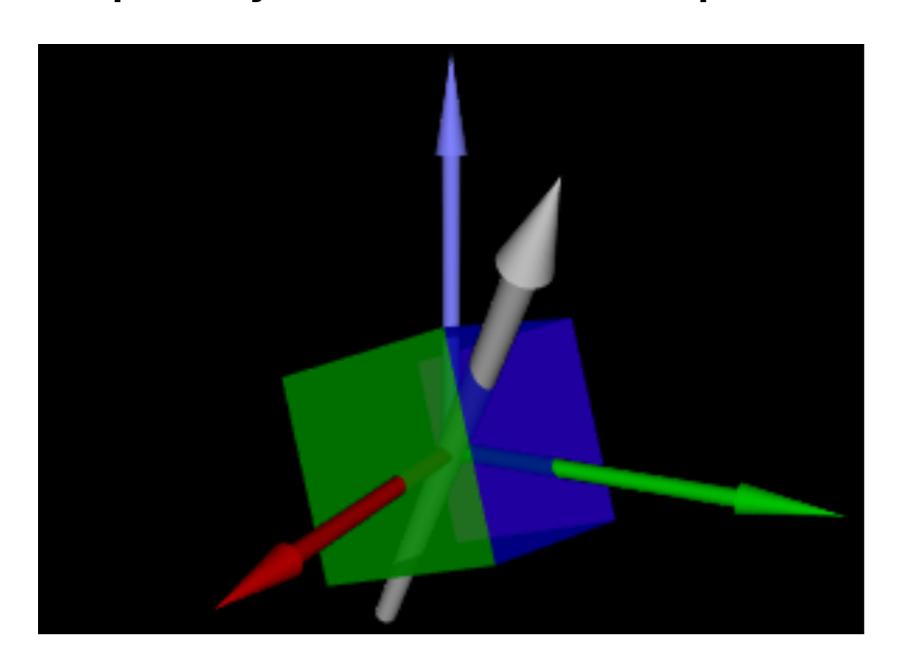
$$\cos \beta = n_2$$

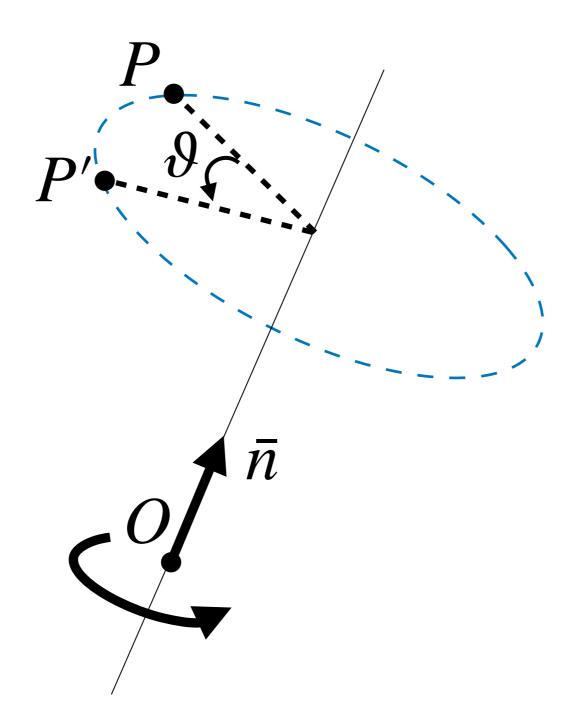


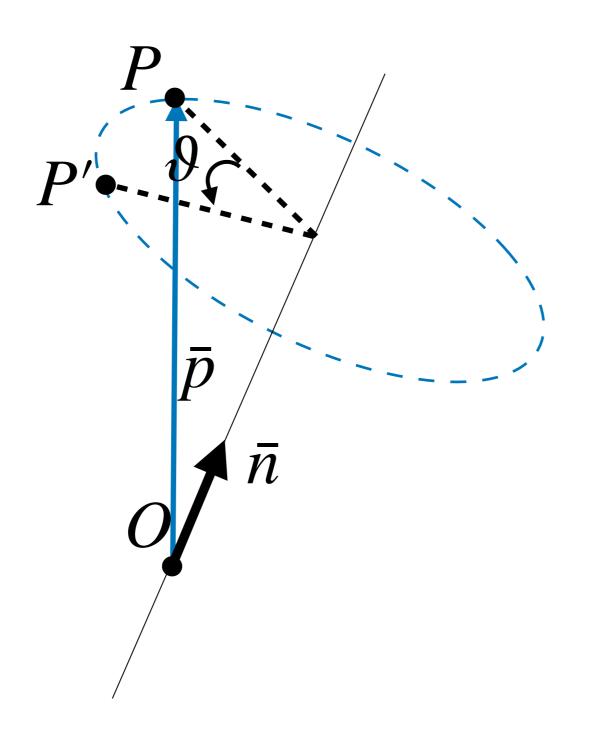




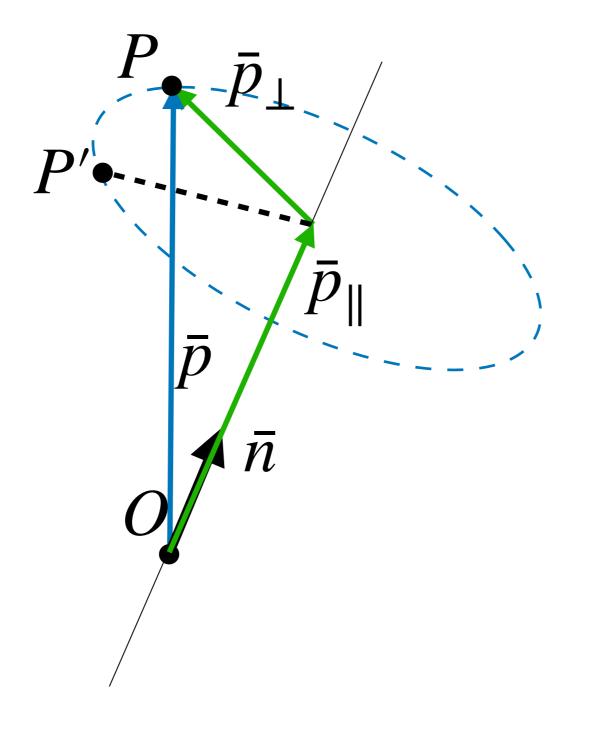








$$|\bar{n}| = 1$$

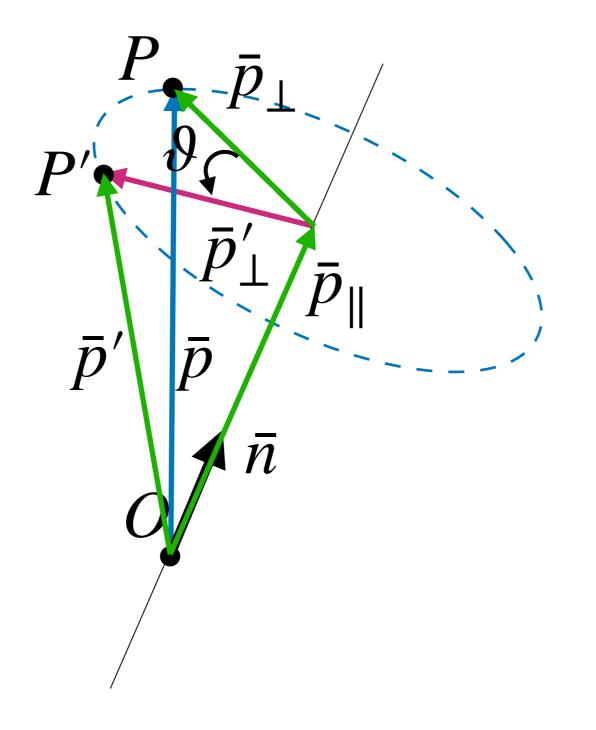


$$|\bar{n}| = 1$$

$$\bar{p} = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}_{\perp}$$

$$\bar{p}_{\parallel} = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n}$$

$$\bar{p}_{\perp} = \bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel}$$



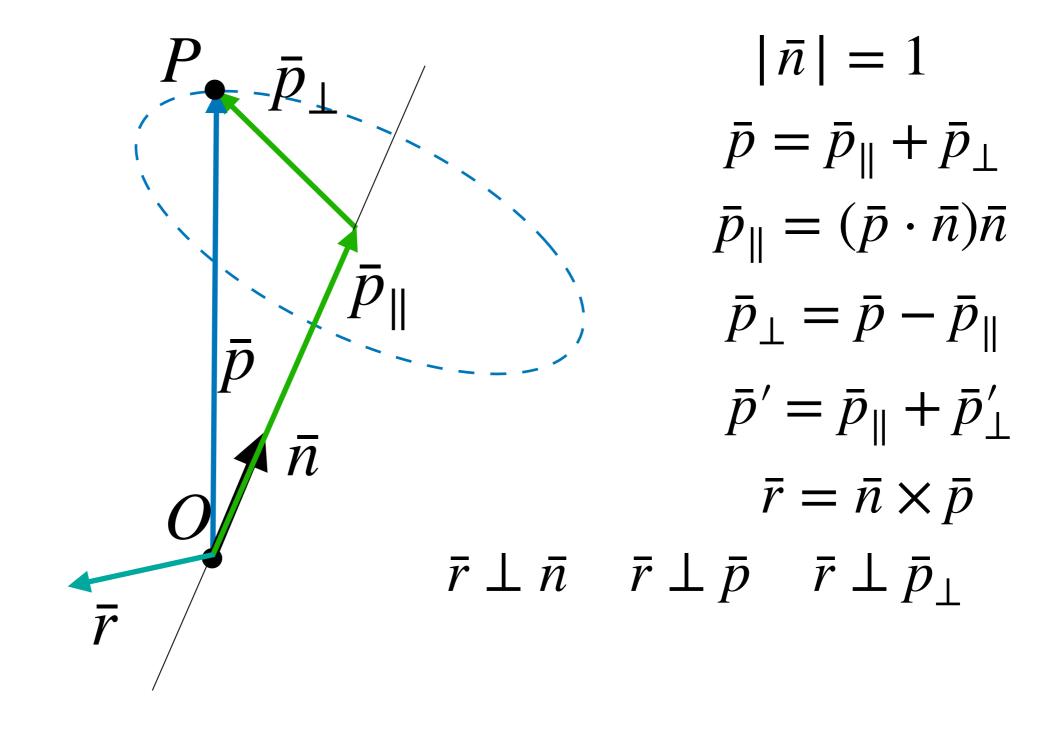
$$|\bar{n}| = 1$$

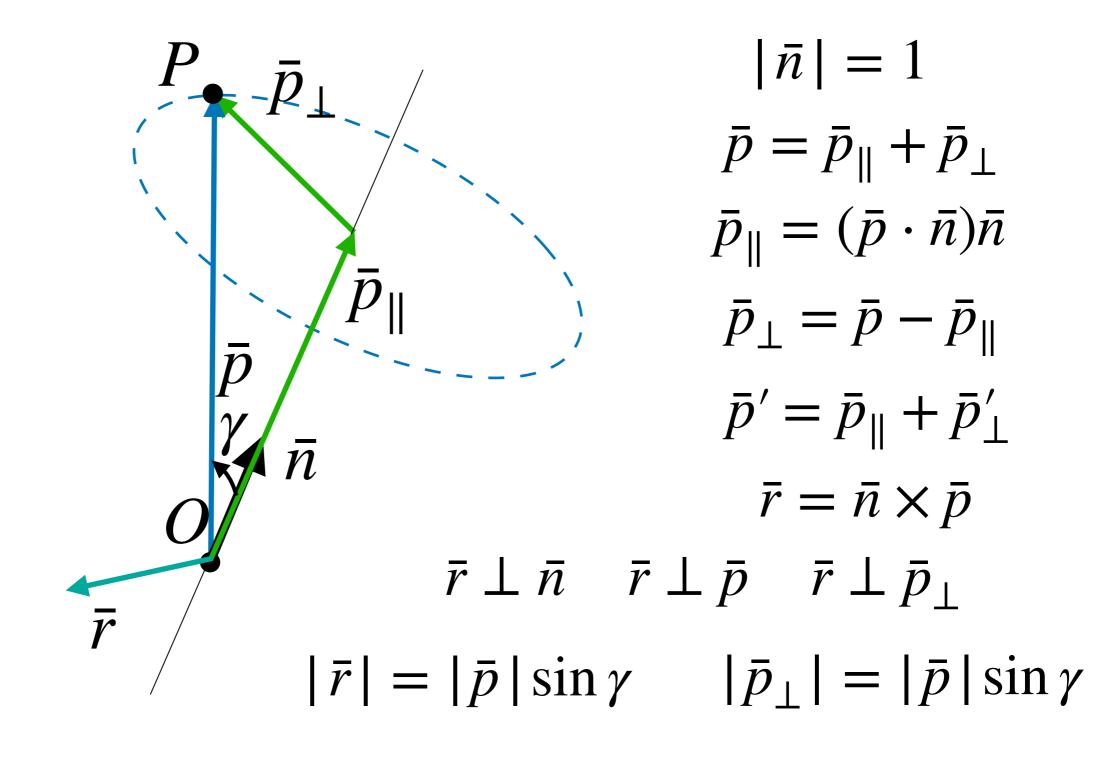
$$\bar{p} = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}_{\perp}$$

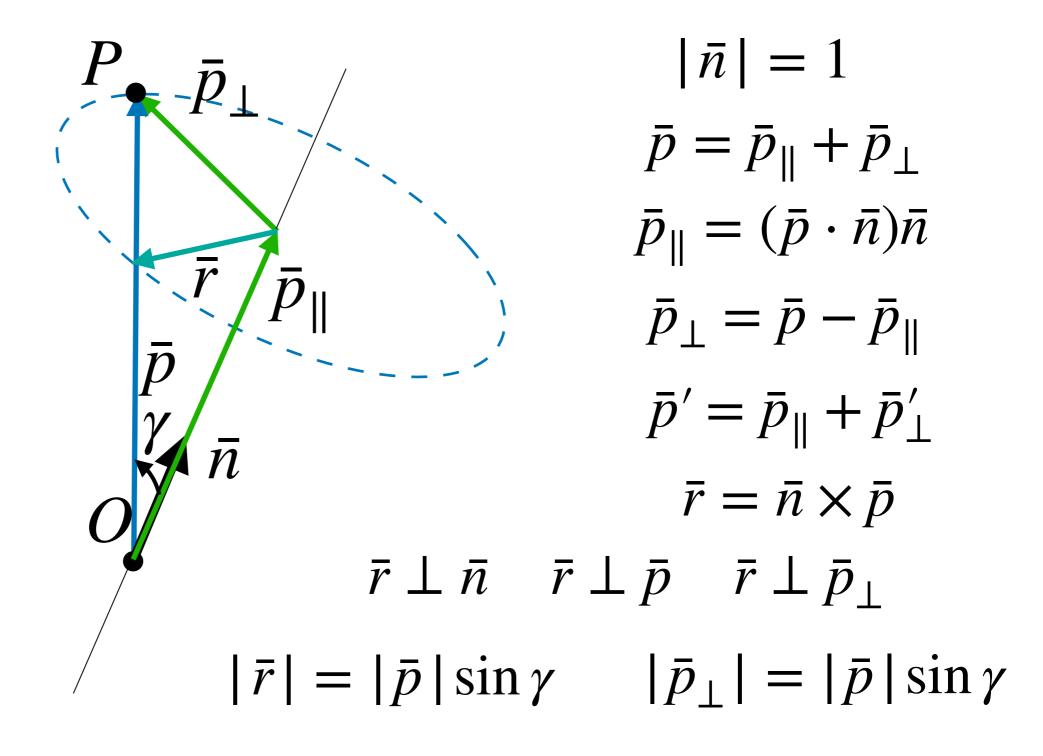
$$\bar{p}_{\parallel} = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n}$$

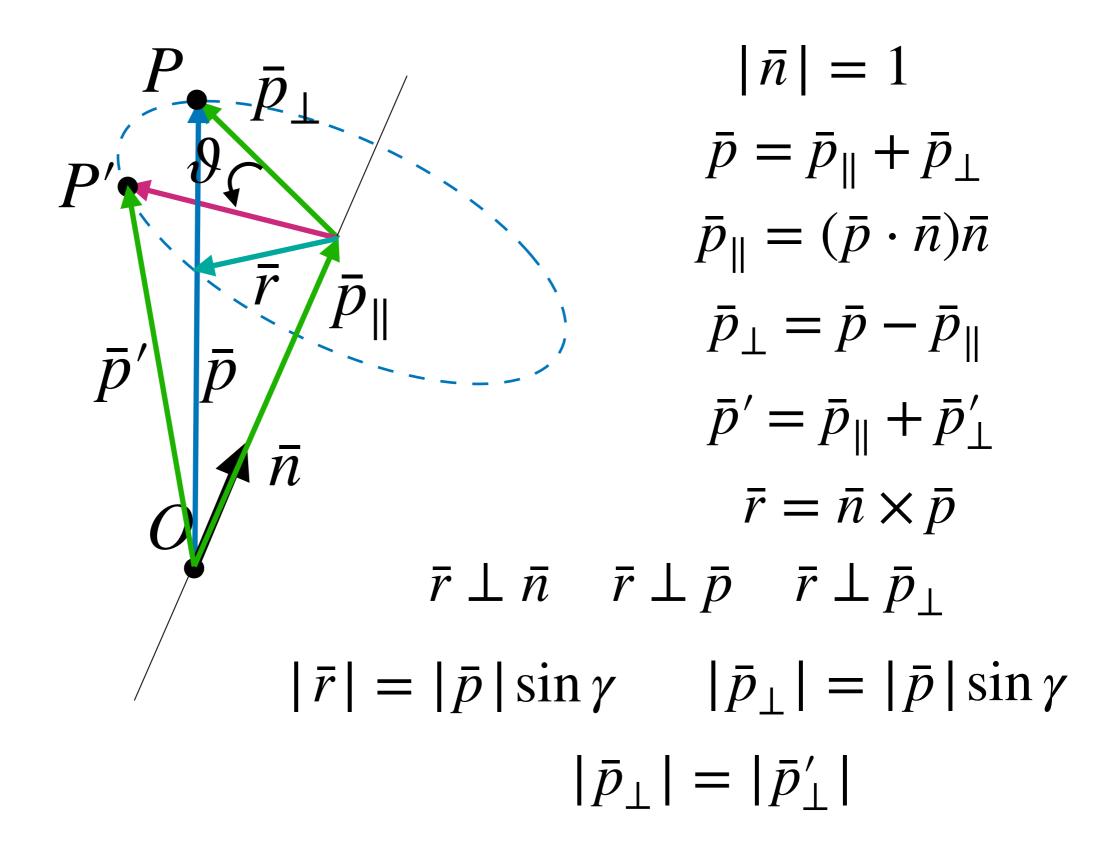
$$\bar{p}_{\perp} = \bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel}$$

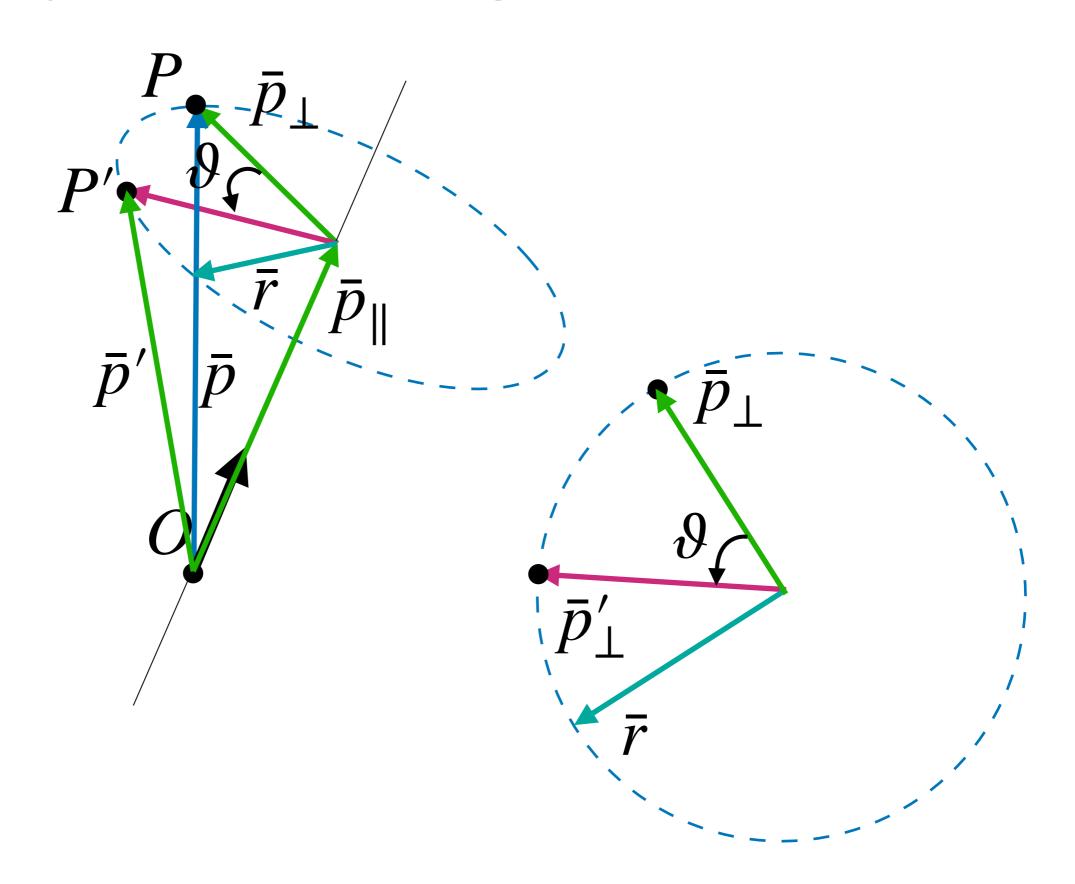
$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}'_{\perp}$$

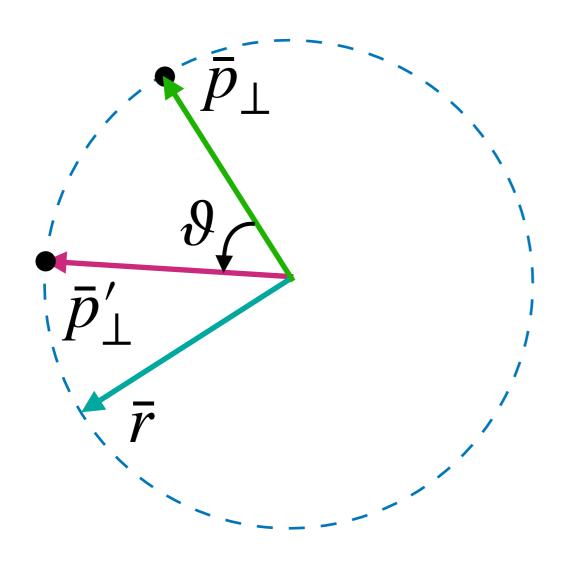


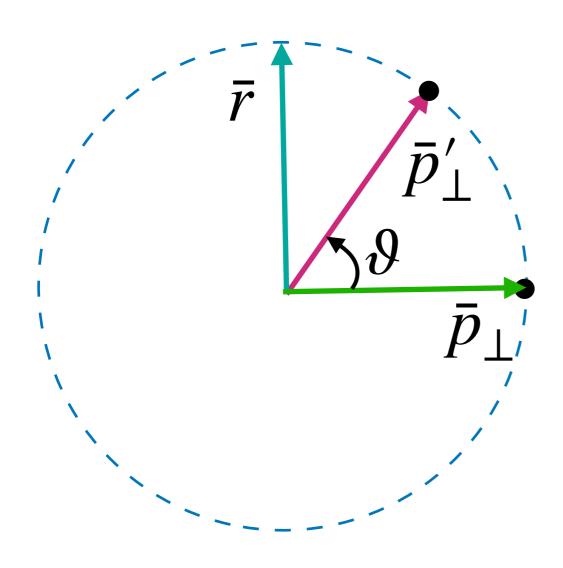


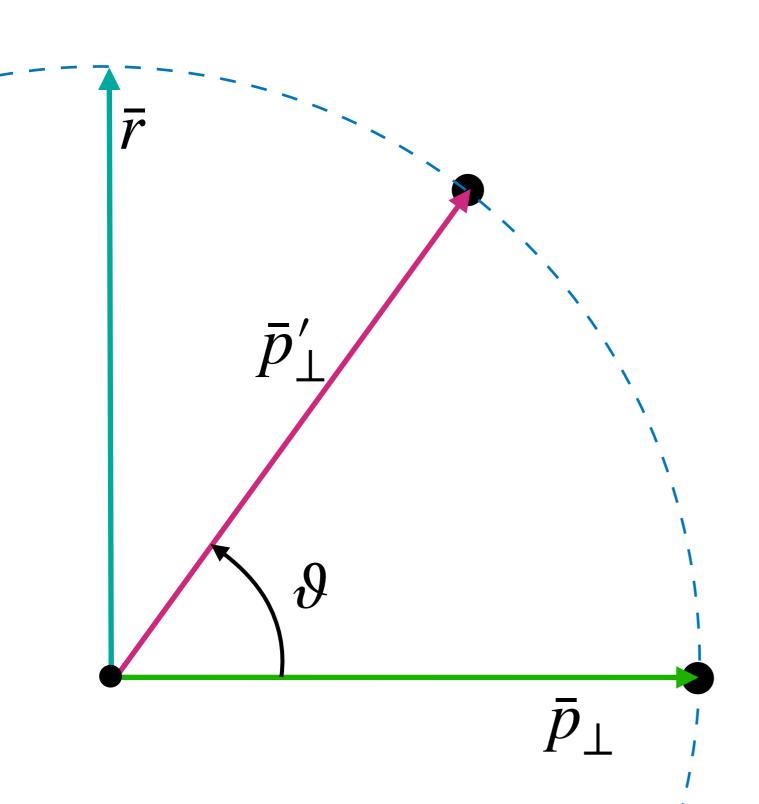


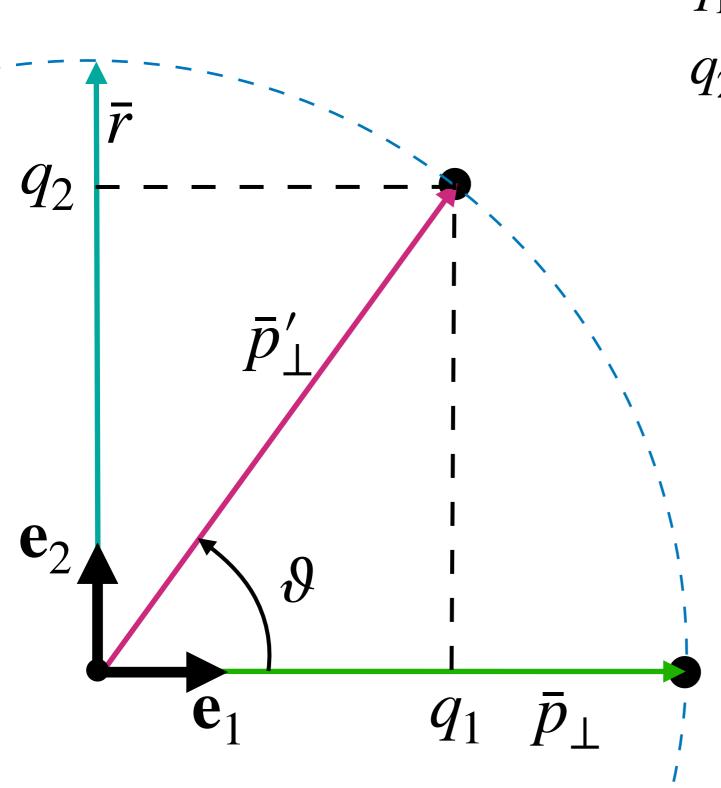




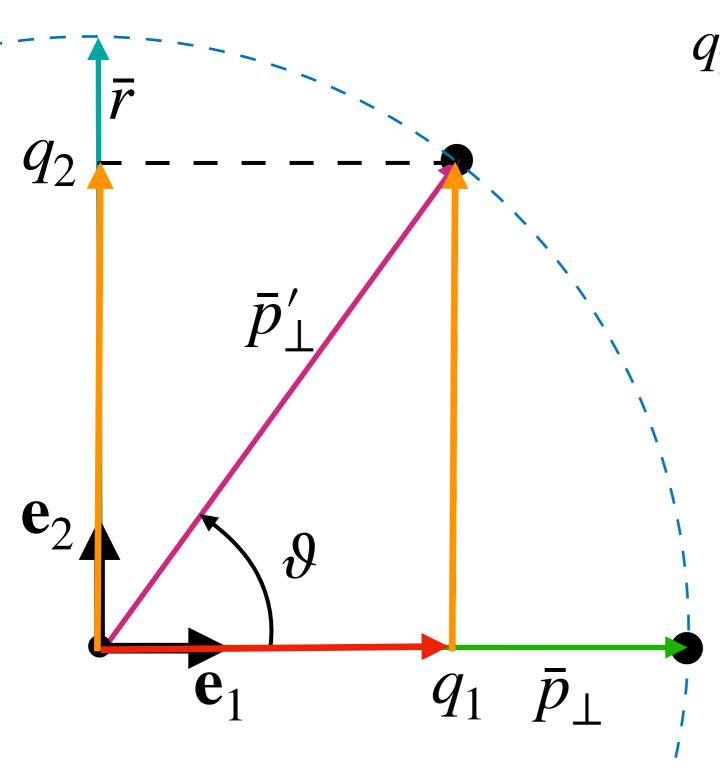








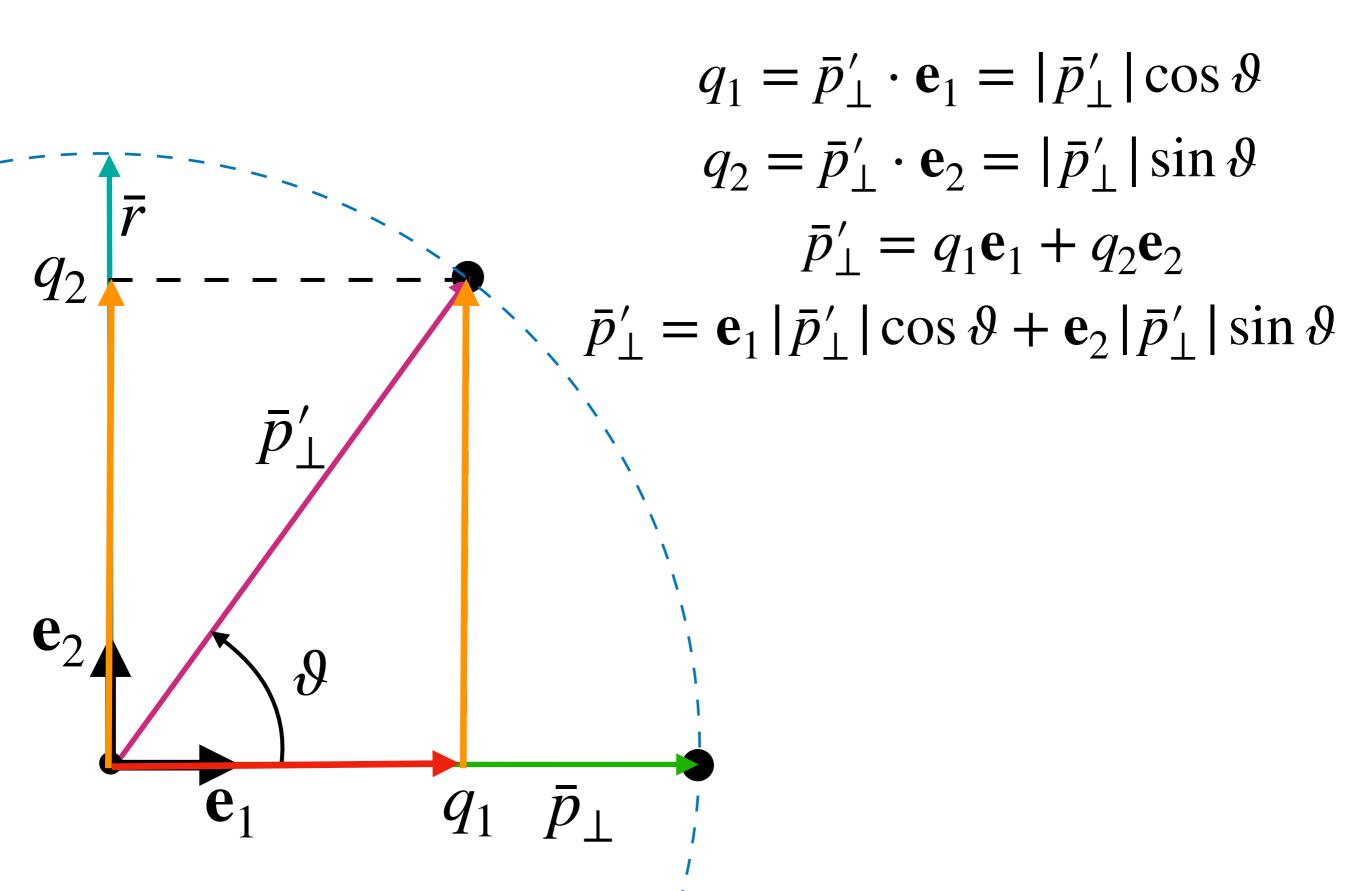
$$q_1 = \bar{p}'_{\perp} \cdot \mathbf{e}_1 = |\bar{p}'_{\perp}| \cos \vartheta$$
$$q_2 = \bar{p}'_{\perp} \cdot \mathbf{e}_2 = |\bar{p}'_{\perp}| \sin \vartheta$$

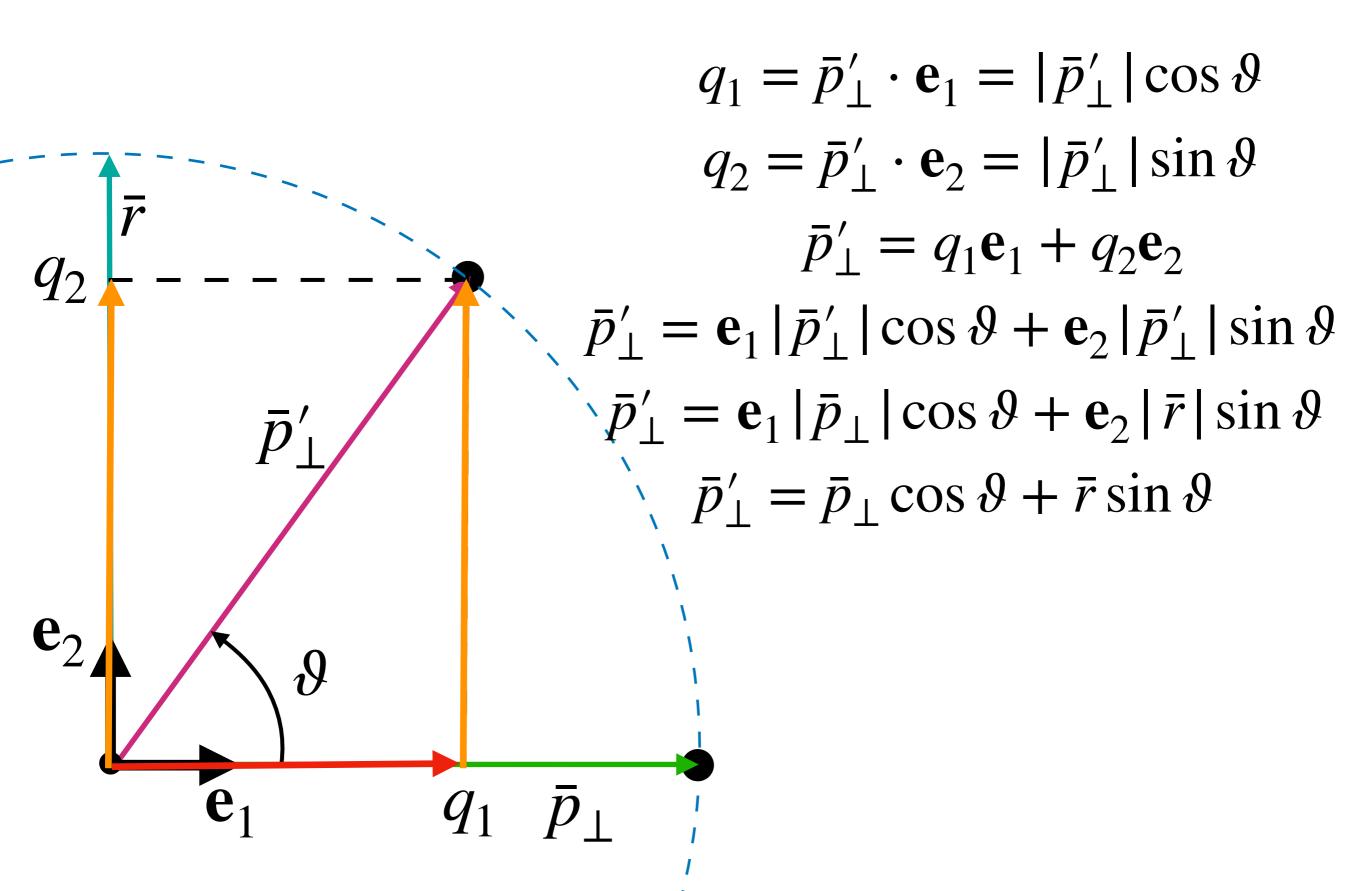


$$q_1 = \bar{p}'_{\perp} \cdot \mathbf{e}_1 = |\bar{p}'_{\perp}| \cos \vartheta$$

$$q_2 = \bar{p}'_{\perp} \cdot \mathbf{e}_2 = |\bar{p}'_{\perp}| \sin \vartheta$$

$$\bar{p}'_{\perp} = q_1 \mathbf{e}_1 + q_2 \mathbf{e}_2$$





$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}_{\perp}' = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + \bar{p}_{\perp}\cos\vartheta + \bar{r}\sin\vartheta$$

$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}_{\perp}' = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + \bar{p}_{\perp}\cos\vartheta + \bar{r}\sin\vartheta$$
$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}_{\perp}' = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + \bar{p}_{\perp}\cos\vartheta + \bar{r}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}_{\perp}' = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + \bar{p}_{\perp}\cos\vartheta + \bar{r}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p}) + \bar{p}\cos\vartheta - \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p})\cos\vartheta + [\bar{n}]_{\times}\bar{p}\sin\vartheta$$

$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}_{\perp}' = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + \bar{p}_{\perp}\cos\vartheta + \bar{r}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p}) + \bar{p}\cos\vartheta - \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p})\cos\vartheta + [\bar{n}]_{\times}\bar{p}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\cos\vartheta)E\bar{p} + (1 - \cos\vartheta)(\bar{n}\bar{n}^T)\bar{p} + (\sin\vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}\bar{p}$$

$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}'_{\perp} = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + \bar{p}_{\perp}\cos\vartheta + \bar{r}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p}) + \bar{p}\cos\vartheta - \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p})\cos\vartheta + [\bar{n}]_{\times}\bar{p}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\cos\vartheta)E\bar{p} + (1 - \cos\vartheta)(\bar{n}\bar{n}^T)\bar{p} + (\sin\vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}\bar{p}$$

$$= ((\cos\vartheta)E + (1 - \cos\vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin\vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times})\bar{p}$$

$$\bar{p}' = \bar{p}_{\parallel} + \bar{p}'_{\perp} = (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + \bar{p}_{\perp}\cos\vartheta + \bar{r}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - \bar{p}_{\parallel})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n} + (\bar{p} - (\bar{p} \cdot \bar{n})\bar{n})\cos\vartheta + (\bar{n} \times \bar{p})\sin\vartheta$$

$$= \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p}) + \bar{p}\cos\vartheta - \bar{n}(\bar{n}^T\bar{p})\cos\vartheta + [\bar{n}]_{\times}\bar{p}\sin\vartheta$$

$$= (\cos\vartheta)E\bar{p} + (1 - \cos\vartheta)(\bar{n}\bar{n}^T)\bar{p} + (\sin\vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}\bar{p}$$

$$= ((\cos\vartheta)E + (1 - \cos\vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin\vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times})\bar{p}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$\bar{n}\bar{n}^T = \begin{bmatrix} n_1 \\ n_2 \\ n_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} n_1 & n_2 & n_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & n_2^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & n_3^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$\bar{n}\bar{n}^T = \begin{bmatrix} n_1 \\ n_2 \\ n_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} n_1 & n_2 & n_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & n_2^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & n_3^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[\bar{n}]_{\times}^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -n_{3} & n_{2} \\ n_{3} & 0 & -n_{1} \\ -n_{2} & n_{1} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -n_{3} & n_{2} \\ n_{3} & 0 & -n_{1} \\ -n_{2} & n_{1} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$\bar{n}\bar{n}^T = \begin{bmatrix} n_1 \\ n_2 \\ n_3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} n_1 & n_2 & n_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & n_2^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & n_3^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[\bar{n}]_{\times}^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -n_{3} & n_{2} \\ n_{3} & 0 & -n_{1} \\ -n_{2} & n_{1} & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -n_{3} & n_{2} \\ n_{3} & 0 & -n_{1} \\ -n_{2} & n_{1} & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$[\bar{n}]_{\times}^{2} = \begin{bmatrix} -n_{3}^{2} - n_{2}^{2} & n_{1}n_{2} & n_{1}n_{3} \\ n_{2}n_{1} & -n_{1}^{2} - n_{3}^{2} & n_{2}n_{3} \\ n_{3}n_{1} & n_{3}n_{2} & -n_{1}^{2} - n_{2}^{2} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$\bar{n}\bar{n}^T = \begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & n_2^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & n_3^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad [\bar{n}]_{\times}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} -n_3^2 - n_2^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & -n_1^2 - n_3^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & -n_1^2 - n_2^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$\bar{n}\bar{n}^T = \begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & n_2^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & n_3^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad [\bar{n}]_{\times}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} -n_3^2 - n_2^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & -n_1^2 - n_3^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & -n_1^2 - n_2^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|\bar{n}| = 1$$
 $n_1^2 + n_2^2 + n_3^2 = 1$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$\bar{n}\bar{n}^T = \begin{bmatrix} n_1^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & n_2^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & n_3^2 \end{bmatrix} \quad [\bar{n}]_{\times}^2 = \begin{bmatrix} -n_3^2 - n_2^2 & n_1n_2 & n_1n_3 \\ n_2n_1 & -n_1^2 - n_3^2 & n_2n_3 \\ n_3n_1 & n_3n_2 & -n_1^2 - n_2^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|\bar{n}| = 1$$
 $n_1^2 + n_2^2 + n_3^2 = 1$

$$\bar{n}\bar{n}^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 - n_2^2 - n_3^2 & n_1 n_2 & n_1 n_3 \\ n_2 n_1 & 1 - n_1^2 - n_3^2 & n_2 n_3 \\ n_3 n_1 & n_3 n_2 & 1 - n_1^2 - n_2^2 \end{bmatrix} = E + [\bar{n}]_{\times}^2$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$
$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)(E + [\bar{n}]_{\times}^2) + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)(E + [\bar{n}]_{\times}^2) + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)E$$

$$+ (1 - \cos \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}^2 + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)\bar{n}\bar{n}^T + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)(E + [\bar{n}]_{\times}^2) + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = (\cos \vartheta)E + (1 - \cos \vartheta)E$$

$$+ (1 - \cos \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}^2 + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = E + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times} + (1 - \cos \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}^{2}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = E + (\sin \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times} + (1 - \cos \vartheta)[\bar{n}]_{\times}^{2}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \theta) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -n_3 & n_2 \\ n_3 & 0 & -n_1 \\ -n_2 & n_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sin \theta + \begin{bmatrix} -n_3^2 - n_2^2 & n_1 n_2 & n_1 n_3 \\ n_2 n_1 & -n_1^2 - n_3^2 & n_2 n_3 \\ n_3 n_1 & n_3 n_2 & -n_1^2 - n_2^2 \end{bmatrix} (1 - \cos \theta)$$

$$Rotate(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = \begin{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) \end{bmatrix} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

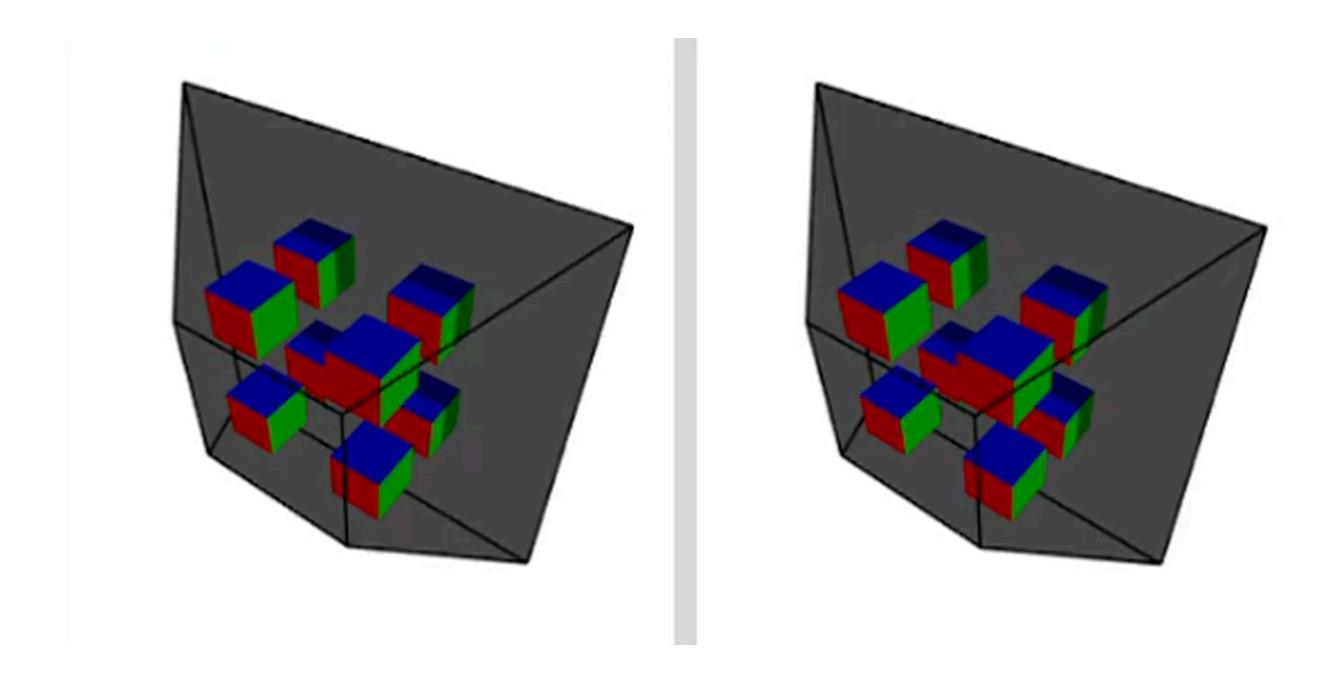
$$Rot(\bar{n}, \theta) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -n_3 & n_2 \\ n_3 & 0 & -n_1 \\ -n_2 & n_1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sin \theta + \begin{bmatrix} -n_3^2 - n_2^2 & n_1 n_2 & n_1 n_3 \\ n_2 n_1 & -n_1^2 - n_3^2 & n_2 n_3 \\ n_3 n_1 & n_3 n_2 & -n_1^2 - n_2^2 \end{bmatrix} (1 - \cos \theta)$$

$$\bar{n} = (0,1,0)$$

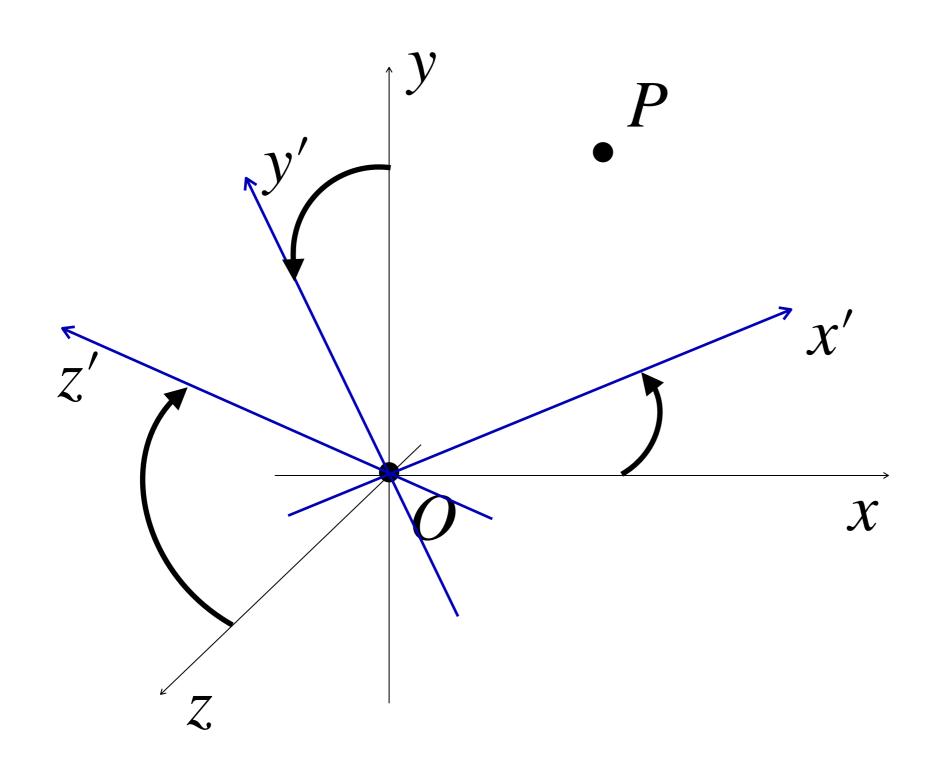
$$Rot(\bar{n}, \theta) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sin \theta + \begin{bmatrix} -0^2 - 1^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -0^2 - 0^2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -0^2 - 1^2 \end{bmatrix} (1 - \cos \theta)$$

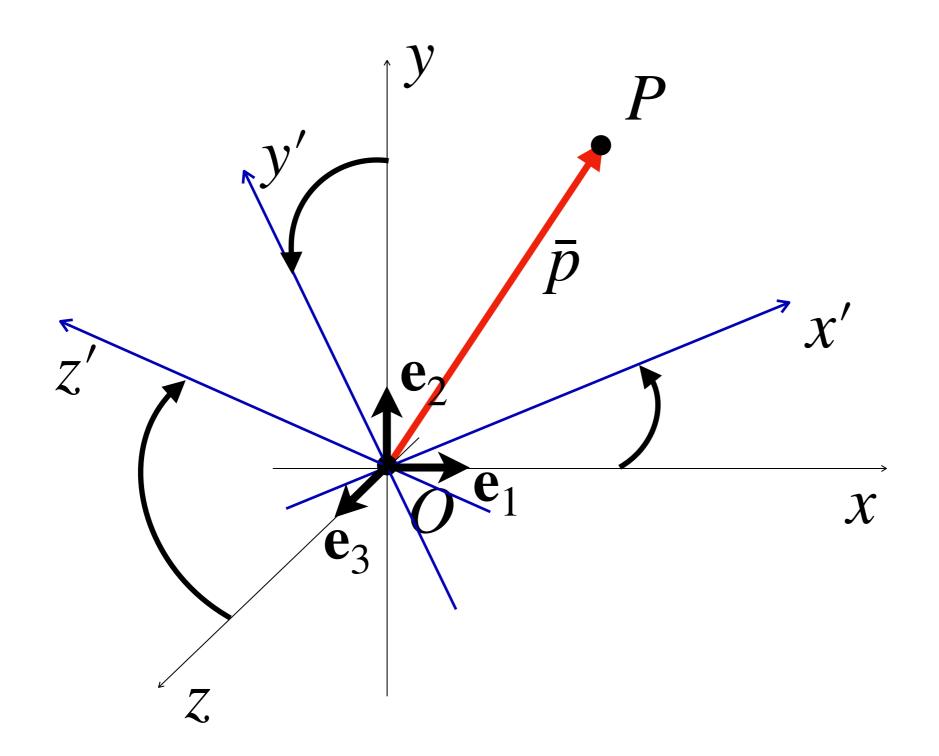
$$Rot(\bar{n}, \theta) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & \sin \theta \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -\sin \theta & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -1 + \cos \theta & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 + \cos \theta \end{bmatrix}$$

$$Rot(\bar{n}, \vartheta) = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \vartheta & 0 & \sin \vartheta \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin \vartheta & 0 & \cos \vartheta \end{bmatrix}$$

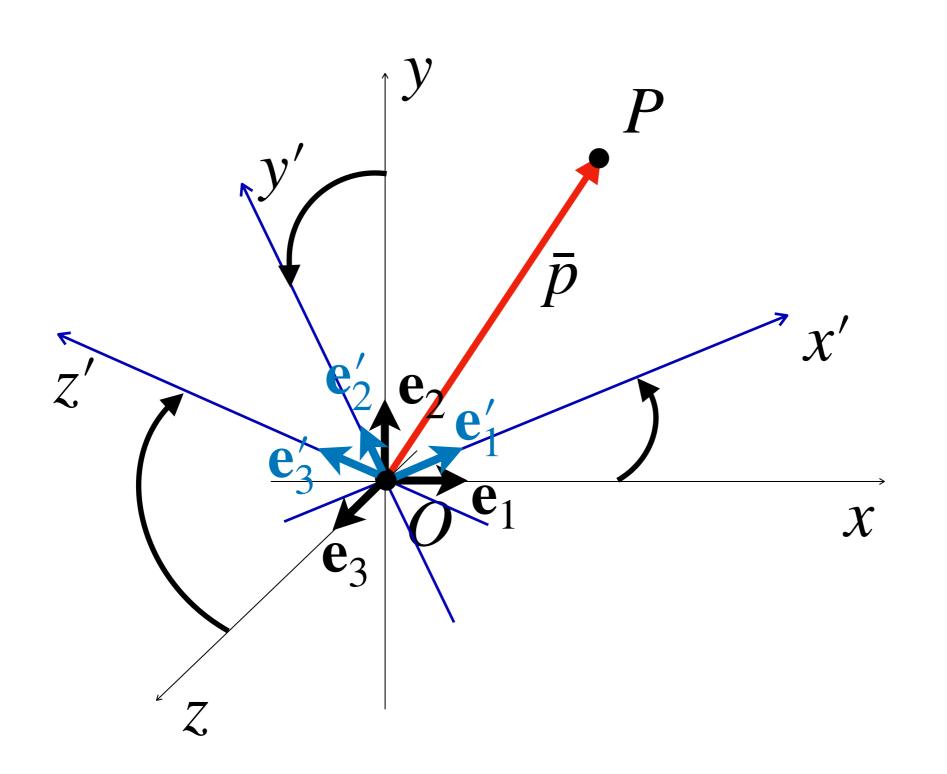


Видео демонстрирует работу программы скрипта примера из книги David J. Eck "Introduction to Computer Graphics" http://math.hws.edu/graphicsbook/index.html





$$x = \bar{p} \cdot \mathbf{e}_1$$
$$y = \bar{p} \cdot \mathbf{e}_2$$
$$z = \bar{p} \cdot \mathbf{e}_3$$



$$x = \mathbf{e}_1 \cdot \bar{p}$$

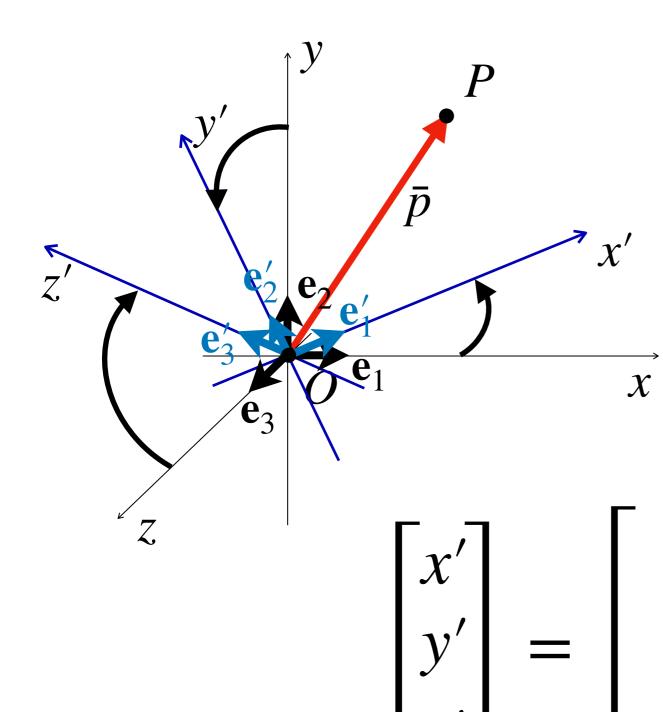
$$y = \mathbf{e}_2 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$z = \mathbf{e}_3 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$x' = \mathbf{e}'_1 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$y' = \mathbf{e}'_2 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$z' = \mathbf{e}'_3 \cdot \bar{p}$$



$$x = \mathbf{e}_1 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$y = \mathbf{e}_2 \cdot \bar{p}$$

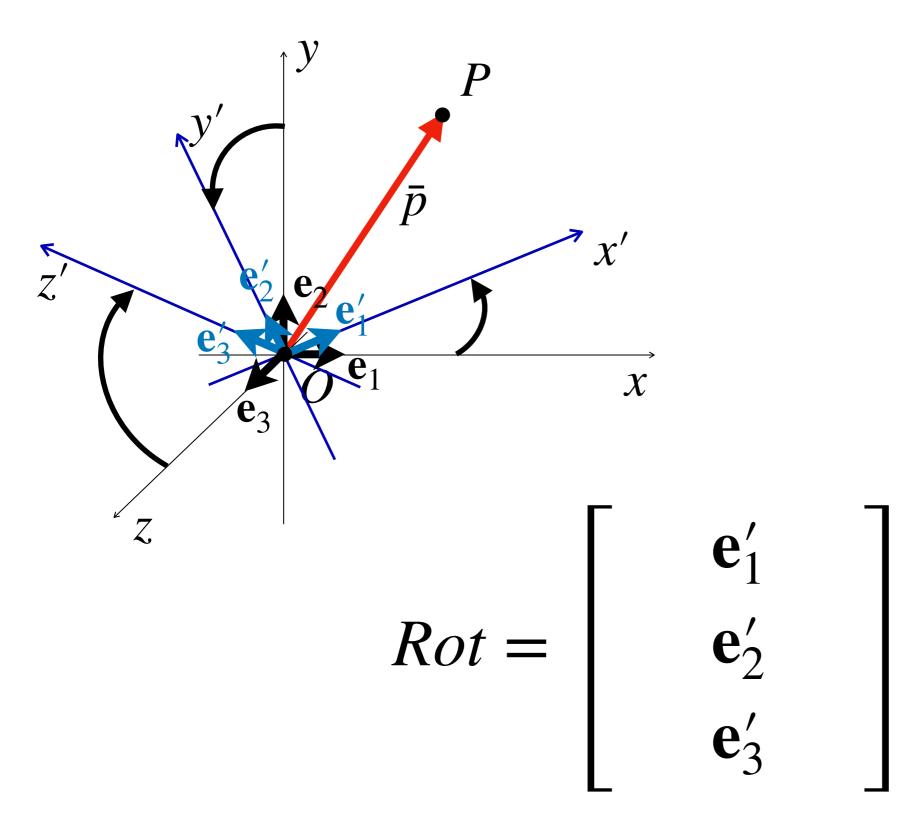
$$z = \mathbf{e}_3 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$x' = \mathbf{e}'_1 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$y' = \mathbf{e}'_2 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$z' = \mathbf{e}'_3 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix}$$



$$x = \mathbf{e}_1 \cdot \bar{p}$$

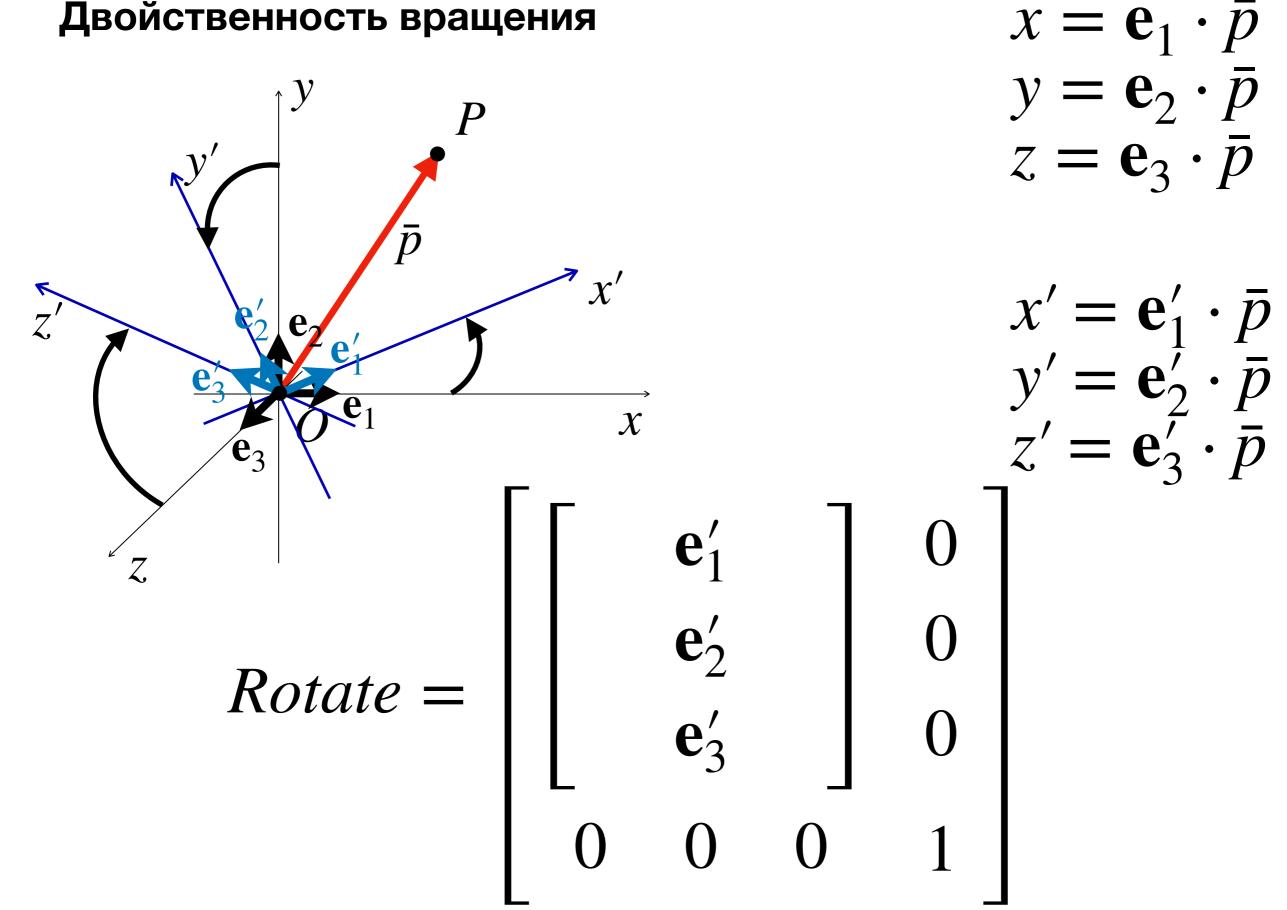
$$y = \mathbf{e}_2 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$z = \mathbf{e}_3 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$x' = \mathbf{e}'_1 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$y' = \mathbf{e}'_2 \cdot \bar{p}$$

$$z' = \mathbf{e}'_3 \cdot \bar{p}$$



$$Rotate_{x}(\vartheta) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos\vartheta & -\sin\vartheta & 0 \\ 0 & \sin\vartheta & \cos\vartheta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{e}'_{1} = (1,0,0)$$

$$\mathbf{e}'_{2} = (0,\cos\vartheta, -\sin\vartheta)$$

$$\mathbf{e}'_{3} = (0,\sin\vartheta,\cos\vartheta)$$

$$|\mathbf{e}'_{1}| = 1 \qquad |\mathbf{e}'_{2}| = 1 \qquad |\mathbf{e}'_{3}| = 1$$

$$\mathbf{e}'_{1} \cdot \mathbf{e}'_{2} = 0 \qquad \mathbf{e}'_{1} \cdot \mathbf{e}'_{3} = 0 \qquad \mathbf{e}'_{2} \cdot \mathbf{e}'_{3} = 0$$

$$\mathbf{e}'_{1} \times \mathbf{e}'_{2} = \mathbf{e}'_{3} \qquad \mathbf{e}'_{2} \times \mathbf{e}'_{3} = \mathbf{e}'_{1} \qquad \mathbf{e}'_{3} \times \mathbf{e}'_{1} = \mathbf{e}'_{2}$$