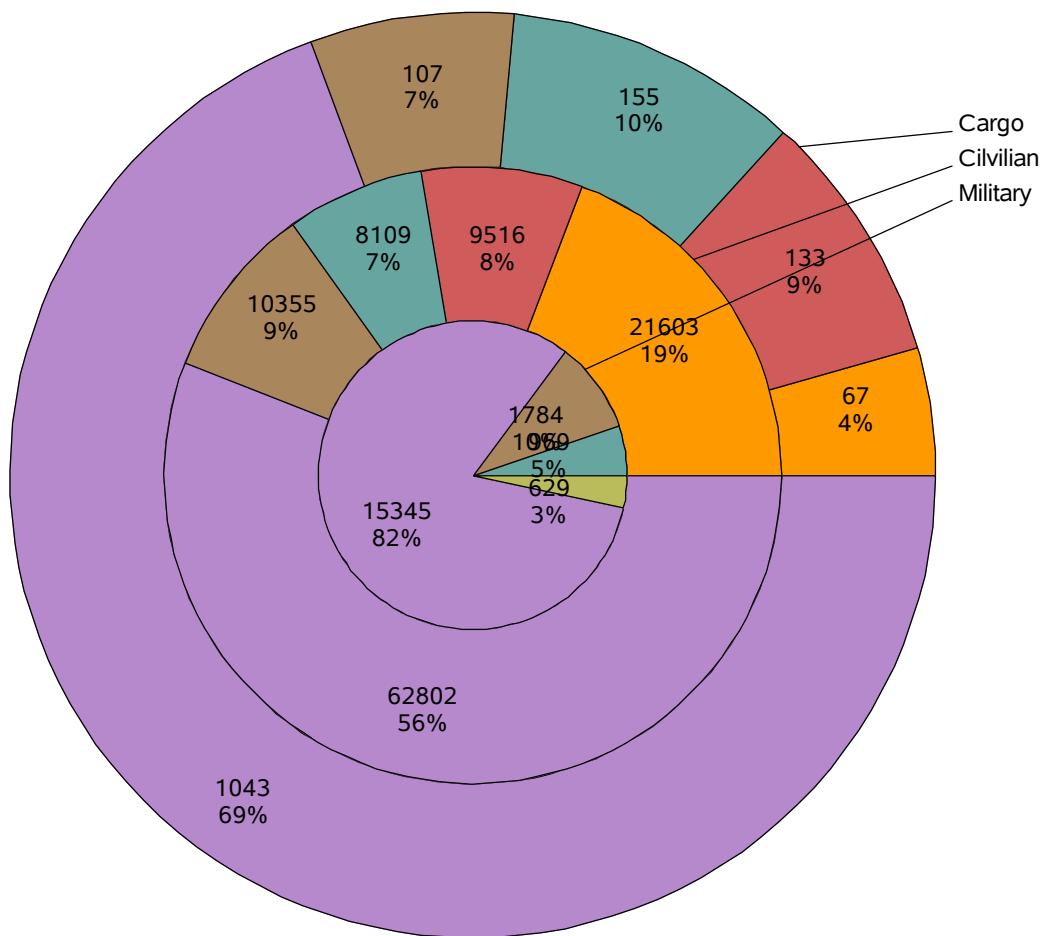


Type comparison



Death probability 0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00 OTHER

Создано SAS ('SASApp', Linux) на дату January 22, 2026 в 11:00:00