

PODACI

- Koristimo isti skup podataka kao u prethodnom zadatku
- 2 CSV fajla veličine ~ 1GB.
- Fajlovi sadrže podatke o izduvnim gasovima kao i geografskim podacima kretanja automobila, motora, bicikli i pešaka

PREGLED DELOVA

Producer

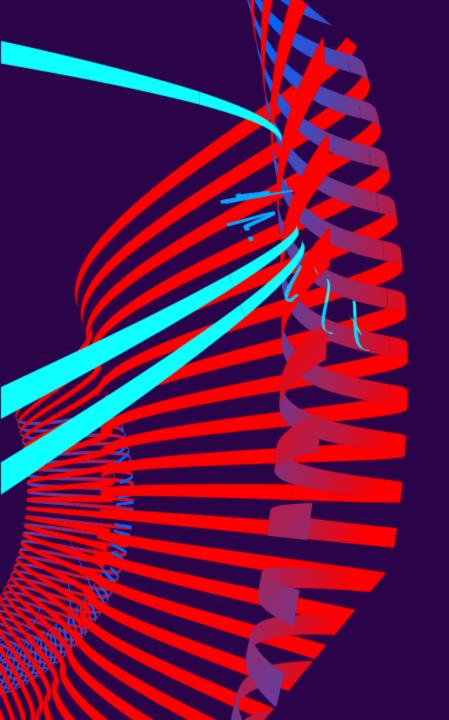
- Python skripta koja šalje podatke na Kafka stream
- Može se izabrati Kafka stream u zavisnosti da li su geografski ili emisioni podaci

Flink Consumer

 Python skripta koja analizira emisione podatke i geografske podatke sa Kafka topic-a korišćenjem Apache Flinka

Spark Consumer

Python skripte koja analizira
emisione podatke i
geografske podatke sa Kafka
topic-a korišćenjem Apache
Sparka



PRODUCER

PRODUCER

Konfiguracija

- __init__ funkcijom kreiramo instancu klase Producer gde se poziva i određivanje konfiguracije
- U okviru funkcije get_app_config određujemo grupu kao i topic na koji se subscribujemo.
- Pored toga se određuju i drugi argumenti kao što su
 - o putanja CSV fajla,
 - o da li štampamo podatke za spark ili flink,
 - da li štampamo poruke na konzolu
 - Error flag, indikuje da li je konfiguracija ispravna

- U okviru get_app_config funkcije se takođe vrši provera unetih argumenata
- Ukoliko
 argumenti fale konfiguracija je
 označena da poseduje error
- Ukoliko su argumenti pogrešno upisani korisnik se obaveštava i postavlja se error flag.

```
def get_app_config(self, args):
    start_path = '/Users/dantlomiosevic/Documents/Dantlo/VS/'
    self.config( = {
        'client_id':'emission-producer',
        'group':emission-group',
        'to_print':false,
        'is.park':frue,
        'sleep_time'!a.fs
        'topic':emsTopic',
        'file':start_path + 'emissions.csv',
        'error':False

if len(args) < 2:
    print("NtUsage: python msg_producer.py [ems[fcd](type) [spark|flink] [print|noprint] [sleep_time(ms)]")
        self.config('error') = True
    return

try:
    type = args[1]
    self.config('client_id') = 'fcd-producer' if type=='fcd' else 'emission-producer'
    self.config('group') = 'fcd'goig' if type=='fcd' else 'emission-proup'
    self.config('topic') = 'fcd'goig' if type=='fcd' else 'emission-proup'
    self.config('ifile') = start_path+'fcd.csv' if type=='fcd' else 'emission-proup'
    self.config('is_print') = args[2] == 'spark'
    self.config('is_print') = args[3] == 'print'
    try:
        self.config('sleep_time') = float(args[4])/1000.0
        except ValueError:
        self.config('error') = True
        print('\tsleep time has to be in milliseconds!')
    except:
        pass</pre>
```

PRODUCER

Record production

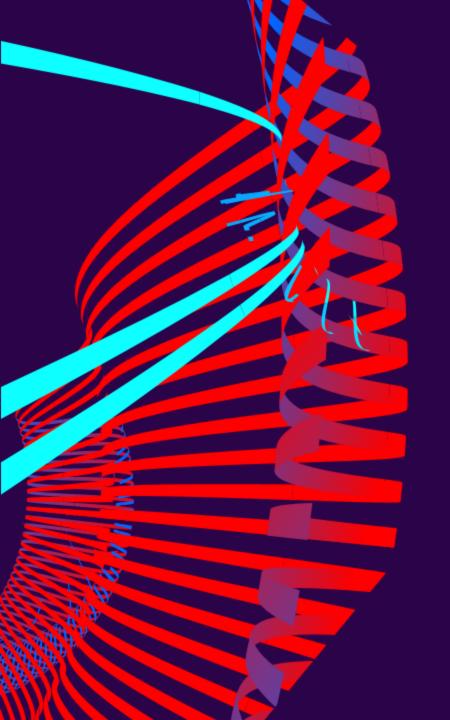
- U okviru funkcije produce_records se obavlja sledeće:
 - Proverava se greška u konfiguraciji i štampa odgovarajuća poruka
 - Otvara se fajl i preskače prva linija (CSV header)
 - Generišemo random početni datum kao timestamp
 - Čita se linija po liniju
 - Linija se formatira u specifičnom formatu
 - o Linija se šalje na topic
 - Ukoliko je print flag true, štampamo na ekran šta se šalje

```
def produce_records(self):
    if(self.config['error']):
       print('\tError in config!')
    with open(self.config['file']) as file:
        line = file.readline() #skip first line
       start_date = Producer.get_random_date()
       line = file.readline()
       while line:
            processed_line, ok = self.format_line(line, start_date=start_date)
            if ok:
                if self.config['to_print']:
                    print('Sending to topic: ', processed_line)
                self.producer.send(
                    topic=self.config['topic'],
                    value=processed_line.strip().encode('utf-8'))
                self.producer.flush()
                if self.config['to_print']:
                    print('\tSent!')
            time.sleep(self.config['sleep_time'])
            line = file.readline()
    self.producer.flush()
    self.producer.close()
```

- Podaci se formatiraju u funkciji format line
- U slučaju geo podataka se podaci ne formatiraju
- Kod emisionih podataka se dodaje timestamp – kod Sparka se doda offset na generisani početni datum dok kod Flink-a kreiramo timestamp u milisekundama

```
def format_line(self, line, start_date=None):
    if 'fcd' in self.config['topic'] and line.split(";")[1] == "":
        return (line,False)

seconds = float(line.split(";")[0])
    return (Producer.get_date_timestamp(start_date, seconds, self.config['is_spark']) + line[line.index(";"):],True)
```



SPARK CONSUMER

SPARK CONSUMER

class FCDConsumerSpark:

minX = -74.273621maxX = 25447.74

maxY = 36412.67

xZones = 4

minY = -1.68

Konfiguracija

- __init__ funkcijom kreiramo
 instance klasa
 EmissionConsumerSpark i
 FCDConsumer spark gde se
 postavljaju veličine blokova
 kojima delimo poziciju vozila
 na indekse blokova
- U okviru funkcije get_app_config određujemo g rupu kao i topic na koji se subscribujemo.
- Pored toga se određuju i drugi argumenti kao što su
 - o Broj zona po x i y osi
 - Veličina vremenskog prozora
 - Da li koristimo sliding window i koja je njegova veličina
 - Koliko procesa koristimo

```
yZones = 4
 blockSizeX = None
 blockSizeY = None
 producer = None
 def __init__(self, topic, xZones, yZones):
     self-tonic = tonic
     FCDConsumerSpark.xZones = xZones
     FCDConsumerSpark.yZones = yZones
     FCDConsumerSpark.blockSizeX = (FCDConsumerSpark.maxX - FCDConsumerSpark.minX) / FCDConsumerSpark.xZones
     FCDConsumerSpark.blockSizeY = (FCDConsumerSpark.maxY - FCDConsumerSpark.minY) / FCDConsumerSpark.yZones
minY = -1.68
maxX = 25447.74
maxY = 36412.67
xZones = 4
yZones = 4
blockSizeX = None
blockSizeY = None
producer = None
def __init__(self, topic, xZones, yZones):
   EmissionConsumerSpark.xZones = xZones
   EmissionConsumerSpark.vZones = vZones
   EmissionConsumerSpark.blockSizeX = (EmissionConsumerSpark.maxX - EmissionConsumerSpark.minX) / EmissionConsumerSpark.xZones
    EmissionConsumerSpark.blockSizeY = (EmissionConsumerSpark.maxY - EmissionConsumerSpark.minY) / EmissionConsumerSpark.yZones
```

```
def get_app_config(args):
                                                      config = {
                                                  ifficData/producer . Contains emphasized items
                                                          if (args[i]=="--print"):
   config['to_print'] = True
                                                              config['to_print'] = True
config['secondsWindow'] = int(args[i])
                                                          config['secondsWindow'] = int(args[i])
                                                              config['slideWindowSeconds'] = int(args[i])
   config['slideWindowSeconds'] = int(args[i])
   i+=1
   config['out_topic'] = "ems_out_topic_spark"
                                                              config['out_topic'] = "fcd_out_topic_spark"
if(args[i]=='--n')
       config['num_proc'] = str(int(args[i]))
                                                                  config['num_proc'] = str(int(args[i]))
                                                                  config['num_proc'] = '*'
       config['num_proc'] = '*'
config['xZones'] = int(args[i])
                                                          config('xZones') = int(args[i])
config['yZones'] = int(args[i])
                                                          config['yZones'] = int(args[i])
```

- Kao i u
 produceru,
 pribavljanje
 argumenata se
 vrši uz
 proveru da li su
 argumenti uneti
 ispravno
- Ukoliko nisu koristi se default-na vrednost

SPARK CONSUMER

Consume

- U okviru funkcije consume se obavlja sledeće:
 - Uspostavlja se stream sa odgovarajućeg topica na kafka:9092
 - Sve vrednosti se prvo čitaju kao stringovi
 - Zatim se string splituje po karakteru ; i pribavljaju odgovarajuća polja
 - Pribavljena polja se konvertuju u svoje tipove podataka (timestamp kao timestamp, ostali podaci su double=
 - Dodaje se zona kao atribut
 - Izvrši se grupacija po zoni kao i window-ing
 - Primenjuje se avg
 operacija za emisije dok
 se za geografske podatke
 koristi count za broj vozila
 u određenim oblastima i
 ulicama

- o Konačno dodajemo kolone za start i kraj prozora
- Na kraju sve formatiramo kao string i šaljemo na output topic kao i na konzolu.

```
def consume(self, config):
   spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("EMS").master(f"local[{config['num_proc']}}]").getOrCreate()
   kafkaDF = spark.readStream.format("kafka")\
       .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka:9092")\
       .option("subscribe", config['topic'])\
       .option("startingOffsets", "earliest")\
   emissionsStream = kafkaDF.selectExpr("CAST(value AS STRING)").alias("value")
   parsedData = emissionsStream.selectExpr("split(value, ';') as parsed")\
       .selectExpr(
           "parsed[0] AS timestamp",
           "parsed[1] AS CO",
           "parsed[2] AS CO2".
           "parsed[3] AS HC",
            "parsed[4] AS N0x",
           "parsed[5] AS PMx",
           "parsed[18] AS x",
   emissionsData = parsedData.select(
       col("timestamp").cast("timestamp"),
       col("CO").cast(DoubleType()),
       col("CO2").cast(DoubleType()),
       col("HC").cast(DoubleType()),
       col("N0x").cast(DoubleType()),
       col("PMx").cast(DoubleType()),
       col("x").cast(DoubleType()),
       col("y").cast(DoubleType())
  determine_zone_udf = udf(self.determine_zone, IntegerType())
   emissionsData = emissionsData.withColumn("zone", determine_zone_udf(col("x"), col("y")))
```

```
reducedData = emissionsData.groupBy(
   self.get_window(config['secondsWindow'], slideWindowSeconds=config['slideWindowSeconds'])
).agg(
   avg("CO").alias("avg CO"),
   avg("CO2").alias("avg_CO2"),
   avg("HC").alias("avg_HC"),
   avg("N0x").alias("avg_N0x"),
   avg("PMx").alias("avg_PMx")
windowData = reducedData.withColumn("window_start", from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(col("window.start"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss")) \
                            .withColumn("window_end", from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(col("window.end"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"))
                            .drop('window')
formated data = windowData.withColumn("value", concat
       col("window start"), lit(";"),
       col("avg_CO"), lit(";"),
       col("avg_CO2"), lit(";"),
    )).selectExpr("CAST(value AS STRING)")
producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers='kafka:9092')
   query = formated_data \
           .writeStream \
            .outputMode("complete") \
            .foreachBatch(lambda batch_df, batch_id:
               [(producer.send(config['out_topic'], value=row.value.encode('utf-8'))) for row in batch_df.collect() if config['out_topic'] is not None]+
                [print(EmissionConsumerSpark.format_console_output(row)) for row in batch_df.collect()]
           .start()
   query.awaitTermination()
except Exception as e:
   print("Time in s: ".(end-start))
producer.close()
```

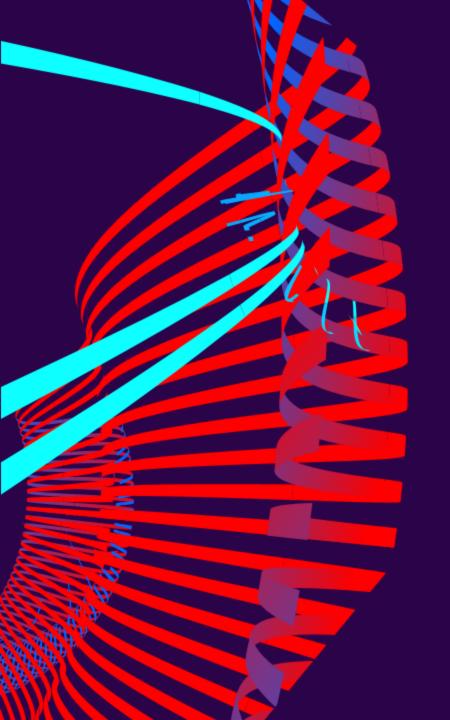
SPARK CONSUMER

Consume

- U slučaju fcd podataka, vrši se ista obrada, s tim da sada uzimamo timestamp, traku vozila i njegove koordinate
- Sada vršimo count operaciju i na kraju ispisujemo rezultate kao u prethodnom primeru

```
def consume(self, config):
   start = time.time()
   spark = SparkSession.builder.appName("FCD").master(f"local[{config['num_proc']}]").getOrCreate()
   kafkaDF = spark.readStream.format("kafka")\
       .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka:9092")\
       .option("subscribe", config['topic'])\
       .option("startingOffsets", "earliest")\
   emissionsStream = kafkaDF.selectExpr("CAST(value AS STRING)").alias("value")
   parsedData = emissionsStream.selectExpr("split(value, ';') as parsed")\
        .selectExpr(
            "substring_index(parsed[3], '#', 1) AS lane",
            "parsed[8] AS x",
            "parsed[9] AS v"
   emissionsData = parsedData.select(
       col("timestamp").cast("timestamp"),
       col("x").cast(DoubleType()),
       col("y").cast(DoubleType())
   determine_zone_udf = udf(self.determine_zone, IntegerType())
   emissionsData = emissionsData.withColumn("zone", determine_zone_udf(col("x"), col("y")))
   reducedData = emissionsData.groupBy(
       col("lane"),
       self.get_window(config['secondsWindow'], slideWindowSeconds=config['slideWindowSeconds'])
   ).count().orderBy(desc("count"))
   windowData = reducedData.withColumn("window_start", from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(col("window.start"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss")) \
                               .withColumn("window_end", from_unixtime(unix_timestamp(col("window.end"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"), "yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss"))
```

```
formated_data = windowData.withColumn("value", concat(
       col("zone"), lit(";"),
       col("window_start"), lit(";"),
       col("window_end"), lit(";"),
       col("lane"), lit(";"),
        col("count"), lit(";"),
    )).selectExpr("CAST(value AS STRING)")
producer = KafkaProducer(bootstrap_servers='kafka:9092')
    query = formated_data \
            .writeStream \
            .outputMode("complete") \
            .foreachBatch(lambda batch_df, batch_id:
                [(producer.send(config['out_topic'], value=row.value.encode('utf-8'))) for row in batch_df.collect() if config['out_topic'] is not None]+
                [print(FCDConsumerSpark.format_console_output(row)) for row in batch_df.collect()]
            .start()
    query.awaitTermination()
    end = time.time()
   print("Time in s: ",(end-start))
producer.close()
```



FLINK CONSUMER

FLINK CONSUMER

Konfiguracija

- __init__ funkcijom kreiramo
 instance klasa
 EmissionConsumerSpark i
 FCDConsumer spark gde se
 postavljaju veličine blokova
 kojima delimo poziciju vozila
 na indekse blokova
- U okviru funkcije
 get_app_config određujemo grupu
 kao i topic na koji
 se subscribujemo.
- Pored toga se određuju i drugi argumenti kao što su
 - o Broj zona po x i y osi
 - Veličina vremenskog prozora
 - Da li koristimo sliding window i koja je njegova veličina
 - o Koliko procesa koristimo
 - Tuple-ovi kojima ćemo vršiti izbor podatak u zavisnosti od topica
 - Lambda izraz za key-by izraz

```
class ConsumerFlink:
                                                 minY = -1.68
                                                 minX = -74.273621
                                                 maxX = 25447.74
                                                 maxY = 36412.67
                                                 def __init__(self, topic, xZones, yZones):
                                                                          self.topic = topic
                                                                          self.xZones = xZones
                                                                          self.yZones = yZones
                                                                          self.blockSizeX = (self.maxX - self.minX) / xZones
                                                                           self.blockSizeY = (self.maxY - self.minY) / yZones
                                                 def determine_zone(self, x, y):
                                                                           xInd = int((x - self.minX) / self.blockSizeX)
                                                                          yInd = int((y - self.minY) / self.blockSizeY)
                                                                           return yInd * self.xZones + xInd
def get app config(args):
        ems_type_ind_tuples = ((0,str),(1,float),(2,float),(3,float),(4,float),(5,float),(18,float),(19, float))
        fcd type ind tuples = ((0,str),(1,str,'split'),(8,float),(9,float))
        ess_type = Types.TUPLE([Types.STRING(), Types.DOUBLE(), Types.
         fcd_type = Types.TUPLE([Types.STRING(), Types.STRING(), Types.DOUBLE(), Types.DOUBLE()])
        ems_zone = Types.TUPLE([Types.STRING(), Types.DOUBLE(), Types.
         fcd_zone = Types.TUPLE([Types.STRING(), Types.STRING(), Types.DOUBLE(), Types.DOUBLE(), Types.INT()]
                       'type_ind_tuples': ems_type_ind_tuples,
```

- Kao i u produceru, pribavljanje argumenata se vrši uz proveru da li su argumenti uneti ispravno
- Ukoliko nisu koristi se default-na vrednost

FLINK CONSUMER

Consume

- U okviru funkcije consume se obavlja sledeće:
 - Uspostavlja se stream sa odgovarajućeg topica na kafka:9092
 - Sve vrednosti se prvo čitaju kao stringovi
 - Zatim se string splituje po karakteru ; i pribavljaju odgovarajuća polja u funkciji parse data
 - Pribavljena polja se konvertuju u svoje tipove podataka
 - o Dodaje se zona kao atribut
 - Izvrši se grupacija na osnovu lambda izraza u konfiguraciji kao i window-ing
 - Primenjuje se odgovarajuća funkcija za procesiranje podataka u zavisnosti da li je fcd ili ems
 - Tu se dodaje i početak i kraj prozora
 - Na kraju sve podatke šaljemo na output topic kao i na konzolu.

```
def consume(self, config):
   start = time.time()
   env = StreamExecutionEnvironment.get_execution_environment()
   env.set_parallelism(config['num_proc'])
   self.add iars(env)
   kafka_stream = self.init_stream(config, env)
   xy_inds = config['xy_inds']
   type_ind_tuples = config['type_ind_tuples']
   def parse_data(line):
       fields = line.split(';')
       result = ()
       for t in type_ind_tuples:
           ind = t[0]
           ty = t[1]
           if ind >= len(fields):
               print("Parsing went wrong, trying to access element ",ind," length is ",len(fields))
           value = fields[ind]
           if (len(t)>2):
                value = value.split('#')[0]
           result += (ty(value),)
       return result
   def assign_zone(value):
       x, y = xy_inds
       zone = self.determine_zone(value[x], value[y])
       return (*value, zone)
   process_f = ConsumerFlink.process_ems if config['topic']=='emsTopic' else ConsumerFlink.process_fcd
       parsed_stream = kafka_stream.map(parse_data, output_type=config['stream_types'])
   except Exception as e:
       print("Failed creating the parsed stream: ",e)
       exit(1)
```

```
enriched_stream = parsed_stream.map(assign_zone, output_type=config['zoned_types'])
except Exception as e:
    print("Failed adding the zone attribute: " , e)
    exit(1)
    windowed_stream = enriched_stream.assign_timestamps_and_watermarks(
       WatermarkStrategy.
       for_bounded_out_of_orderness(Duration.of_seconds(10)).
       with timestamp assigner(Assigner())
    ).key_by(config['key_by']).window(
        self.get_window(config['secondsWindow'], config.get('slideWindowSeconds'))
    ).apply(ProcessWindowFunction(process_f), output_type=Types.STRING())
    windowed_stream.print()
except Exception as e:
    print("Failed adding windows: ", e)
    exit(1)
if config['out_topic']:
   producer = FlinkKafkaProducer(
       topic=config['out topic'],
       serialization_schema=SimpleStringSchema(),
       producer_config={'bootstrap.servers': 'kafka:9092'}
    windowed_stream.add_sink(producer)
    env.execute()
except KeyboardInterrupt:
    end = time.time()
    print("Execution time in s: ", (end-start))
except Exception as e:
   print("Execute failed: ",e)
```

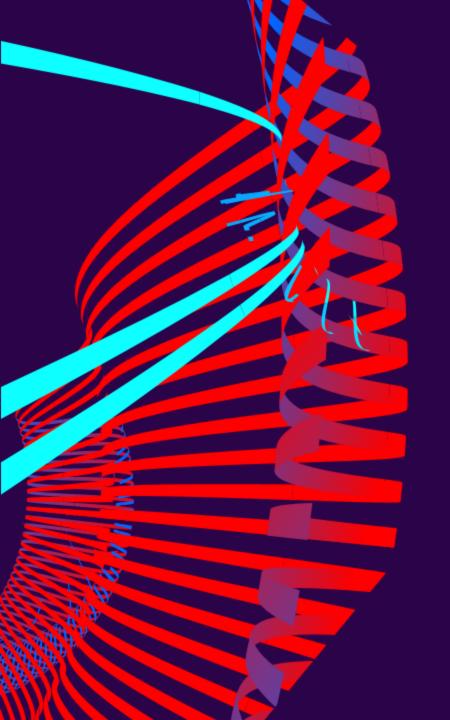
FLINK CONSUMER

Consume

 Procesiranje podataka se vrši funkcijama process_ems i process_fcd, dok se određivanje zona i prozora vrši kroz determine_zone i get_ window

```
def determine_zone(self, x, y):
    xInd = int((x - self.minX) / self.blockSizeX)
    yInd = int((y - self.minY) / self.blockSizeY)
    return yInd * self.xZones + xInd
def get_window(self, windowSeconds, slideWindowSeconds = None):
    if slideWindowSeconds is None:
         return TumblingProcessingTimeWindows.of(Time.milliseconds(windowSeconds*1000))
    return SlidingProcessingTimeWindows.of(Time.milliseconds(windowSeconds*1000), Time.milliseconds(slideWindowSeconds*1000))
def process_ems(window, iterable):
   elements = list(iterable)
   zone = elements[0][8]
   window_start = window.start
   window_end = window.end
   avg_C0 = round(sum([x[1] for x in elements]) / len(elements),2)
   avg_{col} = round(sum([x[2] for x in elements]) / len(elements),2)
   avg_HC = round(sum([x[3] for x in elements]) / len(elements),2)
   avg_N0x = round(sum([x[4] for x in elements]) / len(elements),2)
   avg_PMx = round(sum([x[5] for x in elements]) / len(elements),2)
   res = str(f"|Zone: {zone};\tWindowStart: {window_start};\tWindowEnd: {window_end};\tCO: {avg_CO};\tCO2: {avg_CO2};\tHC: {avg_HC};\tNOx: {avg_NOx};\tPMx: {avg_PMx}|")
   return res
def process_fcd(window, iterable):
   elements = list(iterable)
   zone = elements[0][4]
   window start = window.start
   window_end = window.end
   lane = elements[0][1]
   res = str(f"|Zone: {zone};\tWindowStart:{window_start};\tWindowEnd: {window_end};\tLane: {lane};\tCount: {count}|")
```

Bitan dodatak je da
 je neophodno uključiti biblioteke
 kako bi mogli Flink i Kafka
 topic da komuniciraju



DEPLOY I PERFORMANSE

PERFORMANSE

- Testiranje vršeno na Docker containeru.
- Program se izvršava na 1,2,4 ili 8
 niti

Spark								
	EMS(s)	1	2	3	Prosek	STD		
	1	17.92720604	17.83009005	17.38372159	17.71367256	0.2898423886		
	2	13.46768074	13.91785574	13.64364958	13.67639535	0.2268669143		
	4	11.70595717	11.68580675	12.03429985	11.80868793	0.1956452541		
	8	11.19891715	11.4132061	10.57503891	11.06238739	0.4354438449		
	FCD(s)	1	2	3	Prosek	STD		
	1	16.0277462	16.6584363	16.29742265	16.32786838	0.3164454249		
	2	13.14872003	13.05463839	13.06817317	13.09051053	0.05086311928		
	4	11.5325644	11.39065695	11.4484148	11.45721205	0.07136157947		
	8	11.03940177	10.6115458	11.02381516	10.89158758	0.2426484743		

Flink								
	EMS(s)	1	2	3	Prosek	STD		
	1	15.99004364	13.89095855	15.60166454	15.16088891	1.116804336		
	2	15.65553212	15.45427918	12.43877101	14.51619411	1.801913074		
	4	14.47164798	14.8783226	12.79246616	14.04747891	1.105729992		
	8	12.58246493	14.97194958	12.5955627	13.38332574	1.37580419		
	FCD (lin/s)	1	2	3	Prosek	STD		
	1	129.25	117.3591	135.2421	127.2837333	9.102201695		
	2	339.1665	321.8732	345.3012	335.4469667	12.14882678		
	4	376.9345	380.1134	363.8391	373.629	8.626004742		
	8	217.7928	205.8212	221.7642	215.1260667	8.299301914		

HVALA NA PAŽNJI

