

Capstone Project - The Battle of Neighborhoods

Danilo Evangelista (<https://github.com/danilodn/>)

1. Notes

Capstone project report for the “Applied Data Science Capstone” course from the “IBM Data Science Professional Certificate” on Coursera (<https://www.coursera.org/professional-certificates/ibm-data-science>).

2. Introduction/Business Problem

Stakeholders want to open a new coffee shop branch either on Vancouver or Toronto and need the subsidiary information on the city/competitors to decide about the expanding strategy.

Their intention is to open one Café shop right away and elaborate a long-term strategy to allocate several stores over the next years in these two cities.

The plan should consider the competitors’ location and neighborhood characteristics.

3. Dataset

The first set of data used was the list of boroughs and neighborhoods of Toronto and Vancouver, extracted from Wikipedia (https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_postal_codes_of_Canada:_M and https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_postal_codes_of_Canada:_V), as seen in the following images:

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

List of postal codes of Canada: M

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This is a list of postal codes in Canada where the first letter is M. Postal codes beginning with M are located within the city of **Toronto** in the province of **Ontario**. Only the first three characters are listed, corresponding to the Forward Sortation Area.

Canada Post provides a free postal code look-up tool on its website,^[1] via its applications for such smartphones as the *iPhone* and *BlackBerry*,^[2] and sells hard-copy directories and CD-ROMs. Many vendors also sell validation tools, which allow customers to properly match addresses and postal codes. Hard-copy directories can also be consulted in all post offices, and some libraries.

Toronto - 103 FSAs [[edit](#)]

Note: There are no rural FSAs in Toronto, hence no postal codes should start with M0. However, the postal code M0R 8T0 is assigned to an *Amazon* warehouse in Mississauga, suggesting that Canada Post may have reserved the M0 FSA for high volume addresses.

Postal Code	Borough	Neighborhood
M1A	Not assigned	Not assigned
M2A	Not assigned	Not assigned
M3A	North York	Parkwoods
M4A	North York	Victoria Village
M5A	Downtown Toronto	Regent Park, Harbourfront
M6A	North York	Lawrence Manor, Lawrence Heights
M7A	Downtown Toronto	Queen's Park, Ontario Provincial Government
M8A	Not assigned	Not assigned
M9A	Etobicoke	Islington Avenue, Humber Valley Village
M1B	Scarborough	Malvern, Rouge
M2B	Not assigned	Not assigned

Toronto’s list of Postal Cods, Boroughs and Neighborhoods

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

- Main page
- Contents
- Current events
- Random article
- About Wikipedia
- Contact us
- Donate

Contribute

Help

- Community portal
- Recent changes
- Upload file

Tools

- What links here
- Related changes
- Special pages
- Permanent link
- Page information
- Cite this page
- Wikidata item

Print/export

- Download as PDF
- Printable version

Languages

Frangais

Edit links

List of postal codes of Canada: V

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This is a list of postal codes in Canada where the first letter is V. Postal codes beginning with V are located within the Canadian province of British Columbia. Only the first three characters are listed, corresponding to the Forward Sortation Area.

Canada Post provides a free postal code look-up tool on its website,^[1] via its mobile apps for such smartphones as the iPhone and BlackBerry^[2] and sells hard-copy directories and CD-ROMs. Many vendors also sell validation tools, which allow customers to properly match addresses and postal codes. Hard-copy directories can also be consulted in all post offices, and some libraries.

British Columbia - 192 FSAs [edit]

Urban [edit]

V1A Kimberley	V2A Pentlcon	V3A Langley Township (Langley City)	V4A Surrey Southwest	V5A Burnaby (Government Road / Lake City / SPU / Burnaby Mountain)	V6A Vancouver (Strathcona / Chinatown / Downtown Eastside)	V7A Richmond South	V8A Powell River	V9A Victoria (Vic West / Esquimalt) Canadian Forces (MARPAC)
V1B Vernon East	V2B Kamloops Northwest	V3B Port Coquitlam Central	V4B White Rock	V5B Burnaby (Parkcrest-Aubrey / Ardingley-Sprott)	V6B Vancouver (NE Downtown / Gastown / Harbour Centre / International Village / Victory Square / Yaletown)	V7B Richmond (Sea Island / YVR)	V8B Squamish	V9B Victoria (West Highlands / North Langford / View Royal)
V1C Cranbrook	V2C Kamloops Central and Southeast	V3C Port Coquitlam South	V4C Delta Northeast	V5C Burnaby (Burnaby Heights / Willingdon Heights / West Central Valley)	V6C Vancouver (Waterfront / Coal Harbour / Canada Place)	V7C Richmond Northwest	V8C Kilmat	V9C Victoria (Colewood / South Langford / Melchison)

Vancouver's list of Postal Cods, Boroughs and Neighborhoods

That way, we could get 29 different postal code neighborhoods from Vancouver and 102 from Toronto.

We also retrieved the list of venues for both cities from Foursquare, each limited to 100 occurrences from 1000 meters of each neighborhood centroid, which resulted in 1772 different category venues for Vancouver and 4951 for Toronto.