Let's assume the investor is choosing between different boroughs of New York. What is the best place to open a new italian restaurant?

To find out, let's make several simple steps in Python.

1. Download population of NYC boroughs and process the data

| | Borough | Population |
|---|---------------|------------|
| 0 | Bronx | 1418207 |
| 1 | Brooklyn | 2559903 |
| 2 | Manhattan | 1628706 |
| 3 | Queens | 2253858 |
| 4 | Staten Island | 476143 |

2. Create a dataframe of all negborhoods in NY, with coordinates

| | Borough | Neighborhood | Latitude | Longitude |
|---|---------|--------------|-----------|------------|
| 0 | Bronx | Wakefield | 40.894705 | -73.847201 |
| 1 | Bronx | Co-op City | 40.874294 | -73.829939 |
| 2 | Bronx | Eastchester | 40.887556 | -73.827806 |
| 3 | Bronx | Fieldston | 40.895437 | -73.905643 |
| 4 | Bronx | Riverdale | 40.890834 | -73.912585 |

3. Use coordinates to find venues in these neighborhoods and leave only those belonging to the italian restaurants category

| ld | Venue | Neighborhood | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-----|
| 511edb6de4b0d58346fd272d | Patrizia's Of Woodlawn | Woodlawn | 132 |
| 4bf96ae65317a593d837017f | Enzo's | Pelham Parkway | 207 |
| 4b47f069f964a5208c4426e3 | Pasta Pasta | Pelham Parkway | 217 |
| 4514ed4df964a520e5391fe3 | Artie's Steak and Seafood | City Island | 234 |
| 4d4456d93616b60c953fe3c2 | Tosca Marquee | Throgs Neck | 576 |

4. Add borough column and use it to group venues by borough. Then count them

| | Borougn | Number |
|---|---------------|--------|
| 0 | Bronx | 35 |
| 1 | Brooklyn | 47 |
| 2 | Manhattan | 65 |
| 3 | Queens | 37 |
| 4 | Staten Island | 45 |

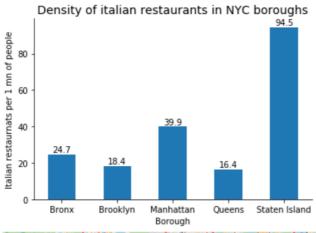
5. Now we need to assess the density of restaurants in these boroughs. Use population data

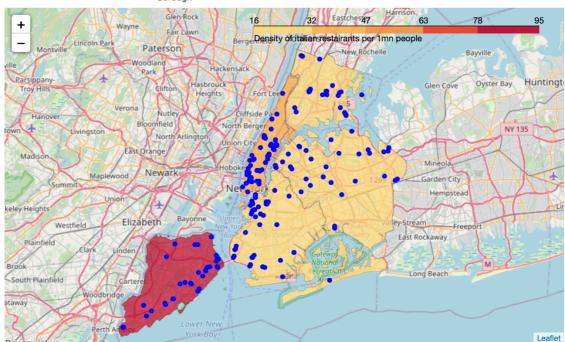
| | Borough | Population |
|---|---------------|------------|
| 0 | Bronx | 1418207 |
| 1 | Brooklyn | 2559903 |
| 2 | Manhattan | 1628706 |
| 3 | Queens | 2253858 |
| 4 | Staten Island | 476143 |

6. Applying it to the previous data, calculate the density

| | Borough | Number | Population | Per mn of people |
|---|---------------|--------|------------|------------------|
| 0 | Bronx | 35 | 1418207 | 24.679049 |
| 1 | Brooklyn | 47 | 2559903 | 18.360071 |
| 2 | Manhattan | 65 | 1628706 | 39.908983 |
| 3 | Queens | 37 | 2253858 | 16.416296 |
| 4 | Staten Island | 45 | 476143 | 94.509423 |

7. That's it. Let's put it on a barchart and on the map





The density of venues of the considered category is the least at Queens and Brooklyn. The conclusion is that the one who opens a new italian restaurant in these location will have the highest chances to prosper due to the lowest competetion.