МИНОБРНАУКИ РОССИИ САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ЭЛЕКТРОТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ «ЛЭТИ» ИМ. В.И. УЛЬЯНОВА (ЛЕНИНА) Кафедра МО ЭВМ

ОТЧЕТ

по лабораторной работе №8

по дисциплине «Искусственные нейронные сети»

Тема: Генерация текста на основе «Алисы в стране чудес»

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Цель работы:

Реализовать генерацию текста на основе текста из сказки «Алиса в стране чудес»

Задачи.

- 1. Ознакомиться с генерацией текста
- 2. Ознакомиться с системой Callback в Keras

Ход работы.

1. Была создана и скомпилирована модель рекуррентной нейронной сети, для прогнозирования следующего символа на основе предыдущих. В качестве функции потер была выбрана функция категориальной кроссэнтропии, так как нам необходимо результатом обработки входных данных иметь один символ из набора, что можно интерпретировать как отнесение входного набора данных к одному из 47 классов. Архитектура сети представлена на рис. 1.

```
model = Sequential()
model.add(LSTM(256, input_shape=(X.shape[1], X.shape[2])))
model.add(Dropout(0.2))
model.add(Dense(y.shape[1], activation='softmax'))
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy', optimizer='adam')
```

Рисунок 1 - Архитектура сети

2. Для отслеживания прогресса генерации текста во время обучения нейронной сети был написан класс MyCustomCallback, который по окончании определенных эпох выводит в файл текст, сгенерированный нейронной сетью. Класс представлен на рис. 2.

```
def __init__(self):
    super(MyCustomCallback, self).__init__()

def on_epoch_end(self, epoch, logs=None):
    if (epoch+1) % 4 or (epoch+1) == 1:
        generate_symbols(self.model, epoch+1)
```

Рисунок 2 - Класс MyCustomCallback

При переопределении функции on_epoch_end была допущена ошибка, которая выяснилась уже после завершения обучения, а именно условие запуска генерации текста вместо каждой четвертой эпохи выбирало все эпохи кроме кратных четырем, но данное упущение никак не влияет на возможность отслеживания прогресса обучения.

3. Возьмем часть сгенерированных тестов и проанализируем их. Прогресс обучения представлен в табл. 1.

Таблица 1. Прогресс обучения

Эпоха	Исходный текст	Сгенерированный текст
1	"	" i a
	but, when the tide	"
	rises and sharks are	
	around,	
	his voice has a	
	timid and	
	tremulous sound.]	
	't"	
5	"e won't talk about	" to the woeee 'nh tou d sore the woee to tee toee she
	her any	said to the woete 'nh tou d soet to tee toee she said to
	more if you'd	the warte to the waste the whete and the woele toet

was ho the			
'we indeed!' cried the mouse, who was ho the		rather not.'	aadi and the woel toe was ho the was ho the
the mouse, who was trembli" was ho the was			was ho the was ho the was ho the was ho the
was trembli" was ho the was ho t		'we indeed!' cried	was ho the was ho the was ho the was ho the
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was ho the			was ho the was ho the was ho the was ho the
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		'your majesty must	the toien to teit to toe the tooes.
		cross-examine this	
witness. The you dan tot of the sole the said to nerself, to s so		witness.'	'ie you dan tot oi the soie ' the said to herself, 'io s soe

		teee to toele to toe thee
	'well, if "	
		'that so het toe thieg ' said the daterpillar.
		'wou dad'netel thet toued ' she hatter weit on, 'in so tel
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		teee to toele to toe thee
		'that so het toe thieg ' said the daterpillar.
		'wou d''
17	"such a capital one	"ters 'i whit you would '

	for catching mice	'i moot what io ' said the manch hare.
	you	
	can't think! and oh,	'i mener taet io ' said the manch hare.
	i wish you could	
	see her after the	'i mener toete io shens,' said the caterpillar.
	bir"	
		'i mene the sait of that ' she said to herself, and the
		puren sald to tee kotk of the sabbi oo tee thete wab iut
		the rabbi and anireen to toe the tabbe to tee that she was
		so teen to the thitg theee the had nut toene the har hn
		the wirl and whs dnl the coumtuse thing and the was
		so teen to the thitg thete was so toene to toene the was
		so toene th the tabde an in shsh the had not hor hort the
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		oo the tire, and she teit oo the houph see was so toeke
		to tee thet and sas io a lore of thene was oo the sire
		she har so tee tooe, 'n shanl ieve to tey 'toe ment whth
		the somes.'
		'i whsh you would ' she manch hare an anl alice an an
		offe an an offe an the toike an anl the couro, and the
		was so tee tooed the had not toene the har hn the wirl
		and whs dnl the coumtuse thing and the w"
19	"e rattling in at the	"id to herself, 'io saa ietter aedin sor dnon the hirtt so
	window, and some	ce a fred talee
	of them hit her in	
	the face. 'i'll put a	'that d tooded the mirtle th teen ' she taid to herself, 'she
	stop to this,'	hirst said toan the roeee of the sard th the toide to thet
	she sa"	would her hedd.
		'whet sare youn the soad tuted ' saed the manch hare.

'iere tou dave to tene then ' said the qabbit in a tore of the sabee 'and thet war io a lorg tf bottee and saed to the tord, "then i d nerer see soie ' she mant and mard taid an anice.

'wou did" said the manch hare.

'iere tou dave to tene then ' said the qabbit in a coea fooler to tee io the sire the was so tie tine, and she tai tot thi tas tointing ana notking at the could,

'the dirst then so be a little birler ' the murk turtle seided dotn and the pabbit here a little soiee on the tare the the taaten and berind the tas oo the tire the was so tee thaten the was so tiene to be and of of the goure and the was sointing anange the was soin a lirgle of the sabbit and taed to the tordd ohe her the hadd.

'the hirst "

По результатам обучения, видно, что сеть с каждой эпохой все лучше и лучше генерирует текст. Ближе к двадцатой эпохе заметны слова очень похожие на английские, и даже есть последовательности реальных слов, как например в девятнадцатой эпохе: «then so be a little».

Чтобы посмотреть результаты генерации сети после двадцатой эпохи была написана функция run_best_model. Эта функция выводит сгенерированный текст в консоль. При запуске она вывела следующий текст: "little birler?' 'ii yhu make to heve tou then ' said the queen, 'and that i thould then to be a creae on the mooe tiee tou dre the rabbit and the sese thing the was so toine oo the sooe, and she teit hnuw the past of the houph sas ao the was oo the hirte aod the doupd net herd aeiced ano oo the tine, and she thite tabbit sese thing the white rabbit, and the past whit was soene ali moee to paee thte the had not ooe the sabei th the said

the had pede and teet which the labe the oo the girte and the doumd net herd aeiced wo tee thet was the piece of the gaadd,

'that sare you goon hi tou die ' said the mock turtle. "ie you mane to tel the sirtle ' shi manch hare seil an anded.

'i meae then would been io the seee,' she mock turtle seplied. 'io s all the sabbit wotee .

'i don't know thet io yhet mo yhe sint?' she match hare seil an and degedd to eed to the thete

and she weit on thet sas so tee thaten she west on to then toe tooe, and she teited an in al anl toene tith the had not o"

Данный текст очень походит на текст, написанный на английском языке. В нем встречается достаточно большое количество реальных слов. Я думаю, человек, не особо знакомы с английским языком не сразу отличит этот текст от текста на английском.

Выводы:

В ходе выполнения данной лабораторной работы была построена модель, генерирующая текст на основе текста сказки «Алиса в стране чудес». Результат обучения сети показывает, что генерация проходит достаточно хорошо и встречаются осмысленные последовательности реальных английских слов. Также была изучена система callback в Keras, благодаря которой были сохранены модели на каждой из эпох, и был отслежен прогресс обучения путем генерации текста на определенных эпохах.

ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ А

```
import numpy as np
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
from keras.layers import Dropout
from keras.layers import LSTM
from keras.callbacks import ModelCheckpoint
import keras.callbacks
from keras.utils import np utils
import sys
filename = "wonderland.txt"
file with gen text = "generated.txt"
raw text = open(filename).read()
raw text = raw text.lower()
chars = sorted(list(set(raw text)))
char to int = dict((c, i) for i, c in enumerate(chars))
int to char = dict((i, c) for i, c in enumerate(chars))
n chars = len(raw text)
n vocab = len(chars)
print("Total Characters: ", n chars)
print("Total Vocab: ", n vocab)
seq length = 100
dataX = []
dataY = []
for i in range(0, n chars - seq length, 1):
        seq in = raw text[i:i + seq length]
        seq out = raw text[i + seq length]
        dataX.append([char to int[char] for char in seq in])
        dataY.append(char to int[seq out])
n patterns = len(dataX)
print("Total Patterns: ", n patterns)
X = np.reshape(dataX, (n patterns, seq length, 1))
X = X / float(n vocab)
y = np utils.to categorical(dataY)
```

```
class MyCustomCallback(keras.callbacks.Callback):
    def init (self):
        super(MyCustomCallback, self). init ()
    def on epoch end(self, epoch, logs=None):
        if (epoch+1) % 4 or <math>(epoch+1) == 1:
            generate symbols(self.model, epoch+1)
def generate symbols (model , epoch):
    g = open(file with gen text, 'a')
    gen symbols = []
    start = np.random.randint(0, len(dataX) - 1)
    pattern = dataX[start]
    g.write("On epoch " + str(epoch) + " seed is:\n" + "\"" +
''.join([int to char[value] for value in pattern]) + "\"\n")
    for i in range(1000):
        x = np.reshape(pattern, (1, len(pattern), 1))
        x = x / float(n vocab)
        prediction = model .predict(x, verbose=0)
        index = np.argmax(prediction)
        result = int to char[index]
        gen symbols.append(result)
        pattern.append(index)
        pattern = pattern[1:len(pattern)]
    g.write("generated
                                                                text
is:\n"+"\""+''.join(gen symbols)+"\"\n")
    g.close()
def build model():
    model = Sequential()
    model.add(LSTM(256, input shape=(X.shape[1], X.shape[2])))
    model.add(Dropout(0.2))
    model.add(Dense(y.shape[1], activation='softmax'))
```

```
model.compile(loss='categorical crossentropy',
optimizer='adam')
    return model
def run fit():
    model = build model()
    filepath="weights-improvement-{epoch:02d}-{loss:.4f}.hdf5"
    checkpoint
                       ModelCheckpoint(filepath, monitor='loss',
verbose=1, save best only=True, mode='min')
    callbacks list = [checkpoint, MyCustomCallback()]
    model.fit(X,
                                  epochs=20,
                                                    batch size=128,
callbacks=callbacks list)
def run best model():
    model = build model()
    model.load weights("weights-improvement-20-1.9430.hdf5")
    gen symbols = []
    start = np.random.randint(0, len(dataX) - 1)
    pattern = dataX[start]
    print("Seed:")
    print("\"",
                 ''.join([int to char[value] for value
                                                                  in
pattern]), "\"")
    for i in range(1000):
        x = np.reshape(pattern, (1, len(pattern), 1))
        x = x / float(n vocab)
        prediction = model.predict(x, verbose=0)
        index = np.argmax(prediction)
        result = int to char[index]
        gen symbols.append(result)
        pattern.append(index)
        pattern = pattern[1:len(pattern)]
    print("generated text is:\n"+"\""+''.join(gen symbols)+"\"\n")
run best model()
```