7. Encontrar los valores de x e y para que se verifiquen las siguientes igualdades

a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 8x-5y & -1 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 5 & 2x-y \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 14 \\ 35 & -2 \\ 15 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 8x-5y & -1 & 0 \\ 4 & 3 & -1 \\ 3 & 0 & -1 \end{vmatrix} \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 4 \\ 5 & 2x-y \\ 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5(8x-5y)-5 & 4(8x-5y)-(2x-y) \\ 5.4+5.3 & 4.4+3(2x-y) \\ 5.3 & 4.3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 14 \\ 35 & -2 \\ 15 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 40x - 25y - 5 & 32x - 20y - 2x + y \\ 20 + 15 & 16 + 6x - 3y \\ 15 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 40x - 25y - 5 & 30x - 19y \\ 35 & 16 + 6x - 3y \\ 15 & 12 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} 5 & 14 \\ 35 & -2 \\ 15 & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$40x-25y-5=5 \rightarrow 40x-25y=10$$
 ; $30x-19y=14$; $16+6x-3y=-2 \rightarrow 6x-3y=-18$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
40 & x - 25 & y = 10 \\
30 & x - 19 & y = 14 \\
6 & x - 3 & y = -18
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
40 & -25 & 10 \\
30 & -19 & 14 \\
6 & -3 & -18
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
40 & -25 & 10 \\
30 & -19 & 14 \\
1 & \frac{-1}{2} & -3
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
0 & -5 & 130 \\
0 & -4 & 104 \\
1 & \frac{-1}{2} & -3
\end{pmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix}
0 & -5 & 130 \\
0 & 1 & -26 \\
1 & \frac{-1}{2} & -3
\end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -26 \\ 1 & 0 & -16 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow x = -16 ; y = -26$$