

Project Title - Covid_19 Data Analysis

we download the dataset of covid_19 cases in India from Kaggle . I have done EDA on covid_19 dataset. For cleaning, sorting, merging we use Numpy and pandas Module of Python. For Visualizing i have use Matplotlib and seaborn and try analysis the covid 19 cases in Inddia.

Downloading the Dataset

from kaggle i have downloaded on my hardisk then upload the dataset of my repository.

```
project_name = "covid_19 Data Analysis"
```

```
!pip install jovian --upgrade -q
```

```
import jovian
```

```
jovian.commit(project=project_name)
```

```
[jovian] Attempting to save notebook..
```

```
[jovian] Creating a new project "mddanishqamar179/covid_19 Data Analysis"
```

```
[jovian] Uploading notebook..
```

```
[jovian] Capturing environment..
```

```
[jovian] Committed successfully! https://jovian.ml/mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis
```

```
'https://jovian.ml/mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis'
```

Data Preparation and Cleaning

** I am doing data analysis on covid_19 in India. I have downloaded dataset on kaggle it contains 9 columns and more than 7000 row which has data upto 10 october 2020.

```
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
```

```
covid_df=pd.read_csv("covid_19_india.csv")
```

```
covid_df
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths
0	1	30/01/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	1	0	0	0
1	2	31/01/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	1	0	0	0

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	
	2	3	01/02/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	2	0	0	0
	3	4	02/02/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	3	0	0	0
	4	5	03/02/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	3	0	0	0

	7011	7012	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Telengana	-	-	172388	1171
	7012	7013	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Tripura	-	-	21876	299
	7013	7014	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Uttarakhand	-	-	41740	652
	7014	7015	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	362052	6029
	7015	7016	05/10/20	8:00 AM	West Bengal	-	-	237698	5194

7016 rows × 9 columns

```
type(covid_df)
```

pandas.core.frame.DataFrame

```
covid_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 7016 entries, 0 to 7015
```

```
Data columns (total 9 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Sno	7016 non-null	int64
1	Date	7016 non-null	object
2	Time	7016 non-null	object
3	State/UnionTerritory	7016 non-null	object
4	ConfirmedIndianNational	7016 non-null	object
5	ConfirmedForeignNational	7016 non-null	object
6	Cured	7016 non-null	int64
7	Deaths	7016 non-null	int64
8	Confirmed	7016 non-null	int64

```
dtypes: int64(4), object(5)
```

```
memory usage: 493.4+ KB
```

```
covid_df.columns
```

```
Index(['Sno', 'Date', 'Time', 'State/UnionTerritory',
      'ConfirmedIndianNational', 'ConfirmedForeignNational', 'Cured',
```

```
    'Deaths', 'Confirmed'],
    dtype='object')
```

```
covid_df.head(5)
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Conf
0	1	30/01/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	1	0	0	0	
1	2	31/01/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	1	0	0	0	
2	3	01/02/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	2	0	0	0	
3	4	02/02/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	3	0	0	0	
4	5	03/02/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	3	0	0	0	

covid_df.shape

(7016, 9)

```
import jovian
```

```
jovian.commit()
```

```
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```

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<https://jovian.ml/>

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<https://jovian.ml/mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis>

Exploratory Analysis and Visualization

i am going to Done EDA and Visualizaion

```
covid_df.isnull()
```

[illegible]

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Co
...
7011	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
7012	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
7013	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
7014	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	
7015	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	False	

7016 rows × 9 columns

```
covid_df.min()
```

```
Sno                                1
Date                             01/02/20
Time                             10:00 AM
State/UnionTerritory      Andaman and Nicobar Islands
ConfirmedIndianNational      -
ConfirmedForeignNational     -
Cured                         0
Deaths                       0
Confirmed                     0
dtype: object
```

```
covid_df.describe()
```

	Sno	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
count	7016.000000	7.016000e+03	7016.000000	7.016000e+03
mean	3508.500000	3.295071e+04	814.867303	4.388143e+04
std	2025.489077	9.584158e+04	2930.476907	1.228508e+05
min	1.000000	0.000000e+00	0.000000	0.000000e+00
25%	1754.750000	3.700000e+01	1.000000	1.600000e+02
50%	3508.500000	1.428000e+03	21.000000	2.680500e+03
75%	5262.250000	1.585000e+04	378.250000	2.465375e+04
max	7016.000000	1.149603e+06	38084.000000	1.443409e+06

```
covid_df.sort_values("Confirmed", ascending=False)
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Death
7000	7001	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1149603	3808
6965	6966	04/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1134555	3775
6930	6931	03/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1117720	3748
6895	6896	02/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1104426	3705

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Death
6860	6861	01/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1088322	3666
...
981	982	15/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1146	1147	20/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1047	1048	17/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1113	1114	19/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1179	1180	21/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	

7016 rows × 9 columns

```
covid_df.sort_values("Cured", ascending= False)
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Death
7000	7001	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1149603	3808
6965	6966	04/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1134555	3775
6930	6931	03/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1117720	3748
6895	6896	02/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1104426	3705
6860	6861	01/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1088322	3666
...
3566	3567	29/06/20	8:00 AM	Cases being reassigned to states	-	-	0	
2550	2551	01/06/20	8:00 AM	Sikkim	-	-	0	
420	421	28/03/20	6:00 PM	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	6	0	0	
2298	2299	25/05/20	8:00 AM	Sikkim	-	-	0	
0	1	30/01/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	1	0	0	

7016 rows × 9 columns

```
covid_df.sort_values("Deaths", ascending=False)
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Death
7000	7001	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1149603	3808

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Death
6965	6966	04/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1134555	3775
6930	6931	03/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1117720	3748
6895	6896	02/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1104426	3705
6860	6861	01/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1088322	3666
...
2991	2992	14/06/20	8:00 AM	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	-	-	33	
2993	2994	14/06/20	8:00 AM	Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	4	
1346	1347	26/04/20	5:00 PM	Tripura	-	-	2	
1347	1348	26/04/20	5:00 PM	Uttarakhand	-	-	26	
0	1	30/01/20	6:00 PM	Kerala	1	0	0	

7016 rows × 9 columns

```
covid_df.sort_values(["Confirmed", "Cured", "Deaths"], ascending=False)
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Death
7000	7001	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1149603	3808
6965	6966	04/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1134555	3775
6930	6931	03/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1117720	3748
6895	6896	02/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1104426	3705
6860	6861	01/10/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	1088322	3666
...
1047	1048	17/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1080	1081	18/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1113	1114	19/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1146	1147	20/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	
1179	1180	21/04/20	5:00 PM	Nagaland	-	-	0	

7016 rows × 9 columns

```
covid_df[covid_df["Confirmed"]>100000].head(10)
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths
2974	2975	13/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	47796	3717
3010	3011	14/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	49346	3830
3046	3047	15/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	50978	3950
3082	3083	16/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	56049	4128
3118	3119	17/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	57851	5537
3154	3155	18/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	59166	5651
3190	3191	19/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	60838	5751
3226	3227	20/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	62773	5893
3262	3263	21/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	64153	5984
3298	3299	22/06/20	8:00 AM	Maharashtra	-	-	65744	6170

```
covid_df[covid_df["State/UnionTerritory"].isin(["Bihar", "Delhi"])]
```

	Sno	Date	Time	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths
34	35	02/03/20	6:00 PM	Delhi	1	0	0	0
38	39	03/03/20	6:00 PM	Delhi	1	0	0	0
42	43	04/03/20	6:00 PM	Delhi	1	0	0	0
45	46	05/03/20	6:00 PM	Delhi	2	0	0	0
51	52	06/03/20	6:00 PM	Delhi	3	0	0	0
...
6919	6920	03/10/20	8:00 AM	Delhi	-	-	253784	5438
6950	6951	04/10/20	8:00 AM	Bihar	-	-	173932	912
6954	6955	04/10/20	8:00 AM	Delhi	-	-	257224	5472
6985	6986	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Bihar	-	-	175458	915
6989	6990	05/10/20	8:00 AM	Delhi	-	-	260350	5510

416 rows × 9 columns

```
covid_df.drop(["Time"],axis='columns' ,inplace=True)
```

covid_df

	Sno	Date	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Conf
0	1	30/01/20	Kerala	1	0	0	0	
1	2	31/01/20	Kerala	1	0	0	0	
2	3	01/02/20	Kerala	2	0	0	0	
3	4	02/02/20	Kerala	3	0	0	0	
4	5	03/02/20	Kerala	3	0	0	0	
...	
7011	7012	05/10/20	Telangana	-	-	172388	1171	20
7012	7013	05/10/20	Tripura	-	-	21876	299	2
7013	7014	05/10/20	Uttarakhand	-	-	41740	652	5
7014	7015	05/10/20	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	362052	6029	41
7015	7016	05/10/20	West Bengal	-	-	237698	5194	27

7016 rows × 8 columns

```
covid_df['RecRate'] = covid_df['Cured']/covid_df['Confirmed']  
covid_df.sort_values("RecRate", ascending=False)
```

	Sno	Date	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Conf
1465	1466	30/04/20	Manipur	-	-	2	0	
1369	1370	27/04/20	Manipur	-	-	2	0	
2293	2294	25/05/20	Mizoram	-	-	1	0	
1410	1411	28/04/20	Tripura	-	-	2	0	
1825	1826	11/05/20	Mizoram	-	-	1	0	
...	
1047	1048	17/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1080	1081	18/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1113	1114	19/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1146	1147	20/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1179	1180	21/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	

7016 rows × 9 columns

```
new_df1=covid_df.groupby("Date")[["Cured", "Deaths", "Confirmed"]].sum()  
new_df1
```

Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
Date		

	Cured	Deaths	Confirmed
Date			
01/02/20	0	0	2
01/03/20	0	0	3
01/04/20	144	41	1834
01/05/20	9065	1152	34972
01/06/20	91819	5394	190535
...
31/01/20	0	0	1
31/03/20	124	35	1397
31/05/20	86984	5164	182143
31/07/20	1057805	35747	1638870
31/08/20	2774801	64469	3621245

250 rows × 3 columns

```
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
```

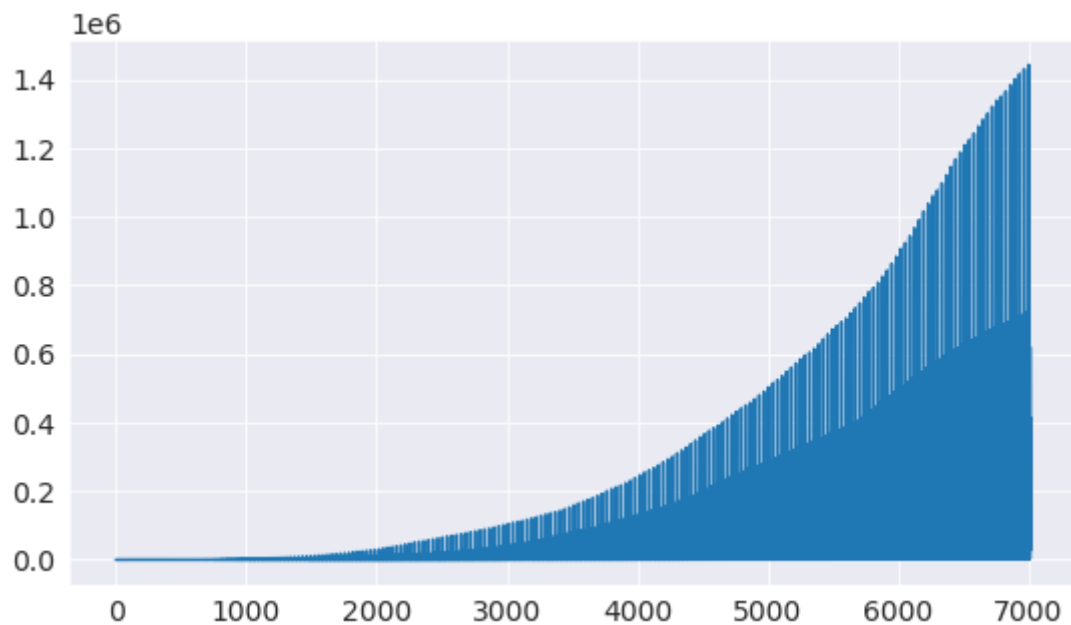
```
sns.set_style('darkgrid')
matplotlib.rcParams['font.size'] = 14
matplotlib.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (9, 5)
matplotlib.rcParams['figure.facecolor'] = '#00000000'
```

```
new_df2=covid_df.groupby("Date")["Confirmed"].sum()
new_df2
```

```
Date
01/02/20      2
01/03/20      3
01/04/20    1834
01/05/20   34972
01/06/20  190535
...
31/01/20      1
31/03/20    1397
31/05/20   182143
31/07/20  1638870
31/08/20  3621245
Name: Confirmed, Length: 250, dtype: int64
```

```
covid_df.Confirmed.plot()
```

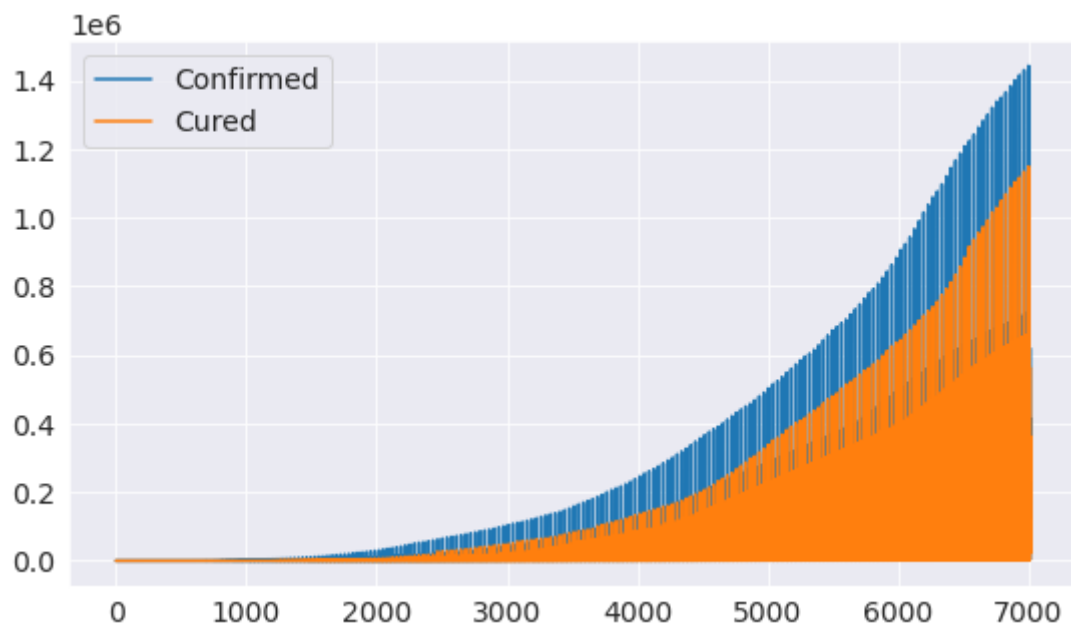
<AxesSubplot:>



- we see that continuously covid_19 cases increases

```
covid_df.Confirmed.plot()  
covid_df.Cured.plot();  
plt.legend(["Confirmed", "Cured"])
```

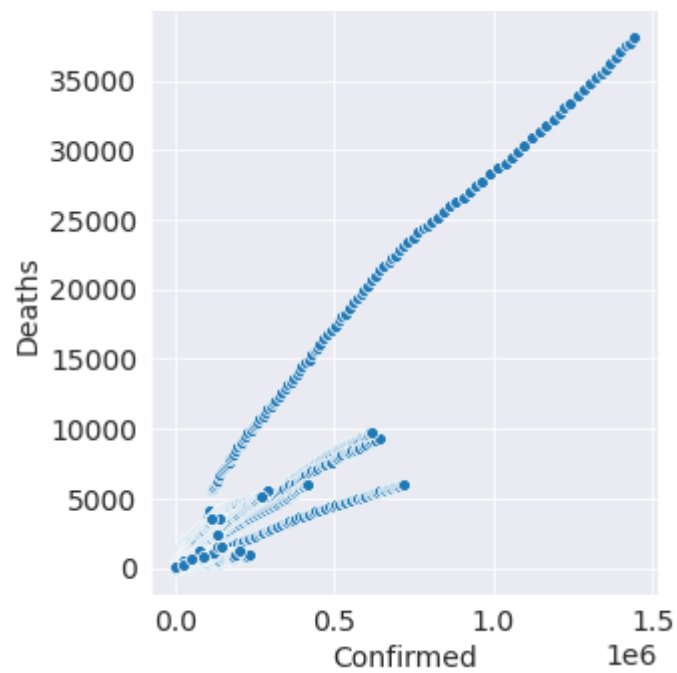
<matplotlib.legend.Legend at 0x7fdffb3c94c0>



*## we see that No of cured patients from covid_19 is slightly equal to confirmed cases
##hence most of the chance is for cure from corona*

```
sns.relplot(x="Confirmed",y="Deaths", data=covid_df)
```

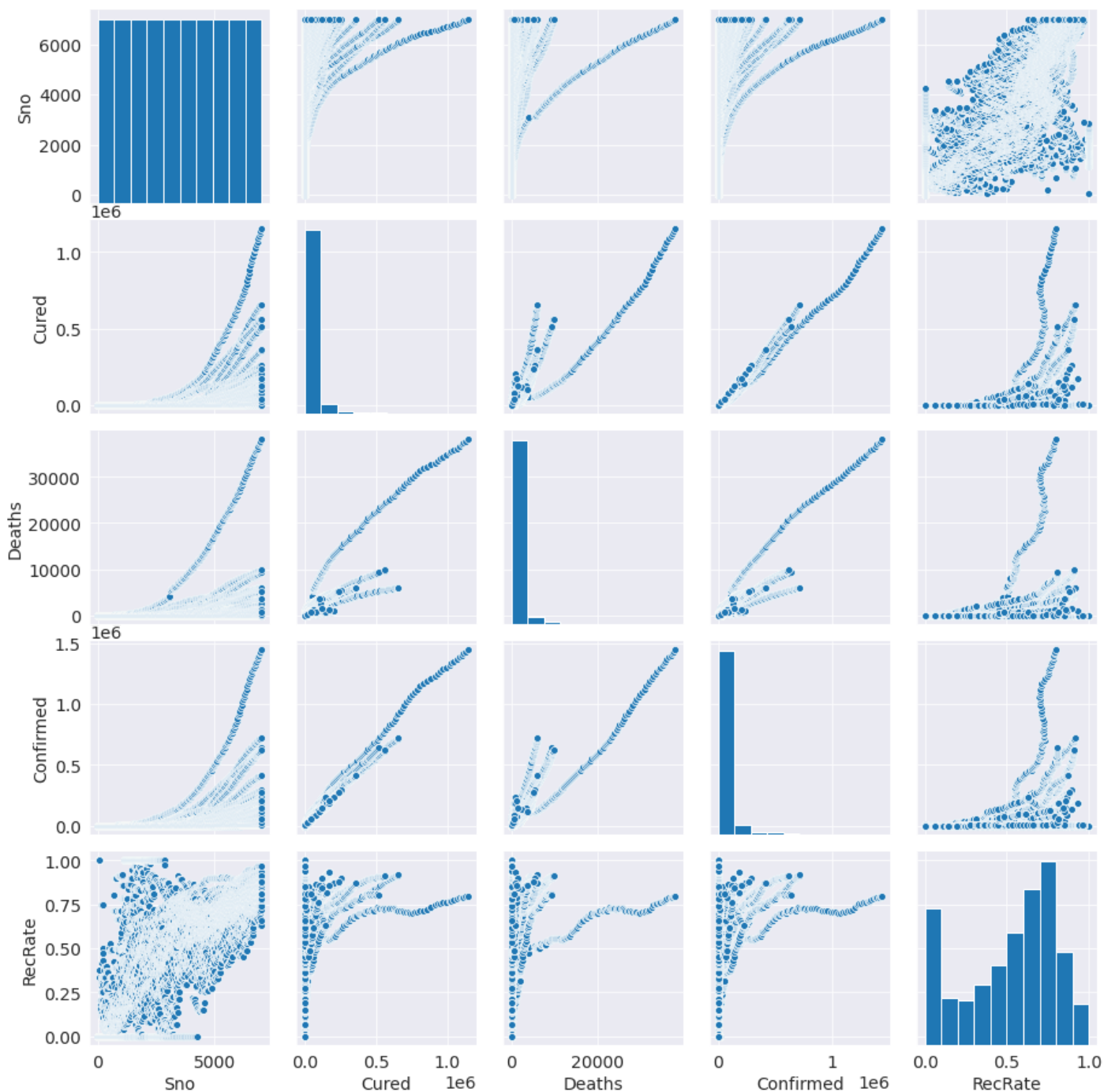
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7fdffb43bac0>



Death rate is very less

```
sns.pairplot(covid_df)
```

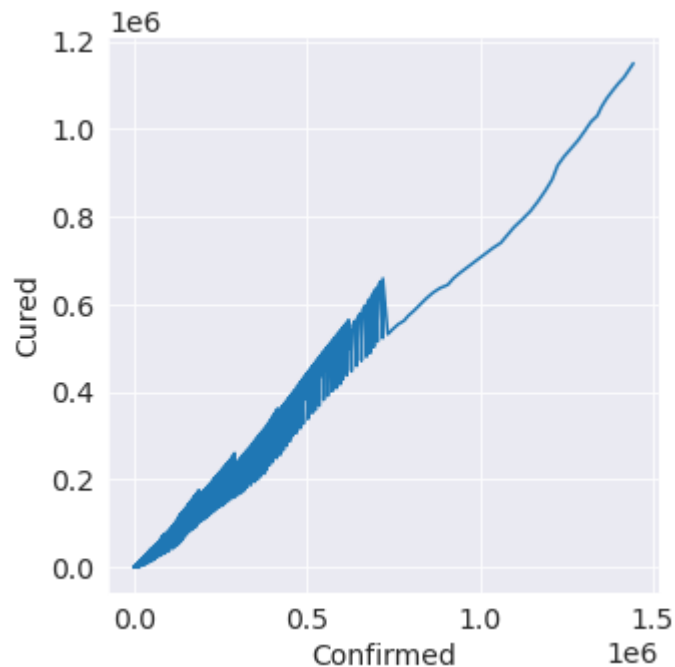
<seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7fdffb3f0b80>



from the above pair plot we visualize many graphs and find that Confirmed cases is increasing day by day and cured too. and many things

```
sns.relplot(x="Confirmed",y="Cured",kind='line', data=covid_df)
```

```
<seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7fe0041d4d00>
```



Let us save and upload our work to Jovian before continuing

```
import jovian
```

```
jovian.commit()
```

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'<https://jovian.ml/mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis>'

Asking and Answering Questions

After done of EDA and Visualization i have asked 5 Question from data set and find the answers either by using numpy/pandas or visualizing.

Ques-1 Which state has highest no. of covid_19 cases in India?

```
covid_df.sort_values(["Confirmed"], ascending=False)
```

	Sno	Date	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Cor
7000	7001	05/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1149603	38084	14
6965	6966	04/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1134555	37758	14
6930	6931	03/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1117720	37480	14
6895	6896	02/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1104426	37056	14
6860	6861	01/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1088322	36662	13
...
981	982	15/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1146	1147	20/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1047	1048	17/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1113	1114	19/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1179	1180	21/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	

7016 rows × 9 columns

from the sorting the dataset we see that Maharastra has highest no of cases.

Q2: Which state has least no. or has no any of Covid_19 cases in India?

```
covid_df.sort_values(["Confirmed"], ascending=True)
```

	Sno	Date	State/UnionTerritory	ConfirmedIndianNational	ConfirmedForeignNational	Cured	Deaths	Cor
1047	1048	17/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1014	1015	16/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
981	982	15/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1080	1081	18/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
1179	1180	21/04/20	Nagaland	-	-	0	0	
...
6860	6861	01/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1088322	36662	13
6895	6896	02/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1104426	37056	14
6930	6931	03/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1117720	37480	14
6965	6966	04/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1134555	37758	14
7000	7001	05/10/20	Maharashtra	-	-	1149603	38084	14

7016 rows × 9 columns

Nagaland has no any single cases of Covid_19 cases in India

Q3: Top 5 states with highest no of covid cases?

```
high_cases=covid_df.groupby("State/UnionTerritory")[["Confirmed", "Cured"]].sum()
```

```
high_cases.sort_values(["Confirmed"], ascending=False).head(5)
```

	Confirmed	Cured
State/UnionTerritory		
Maharashtra	71118458	48966523
Tamil Nadu	35346088	29079365
Andhra Pradesh	31237161	24462927
Karnataka	26069064	18503223
Uttar Pradesh	18247465	13645658

we see that Maharastra, Tamil Nadu , AP, Karnataka, and Up are Top 5 state with highest no. of cases.

Q4: Top 10 state with highest Recovery

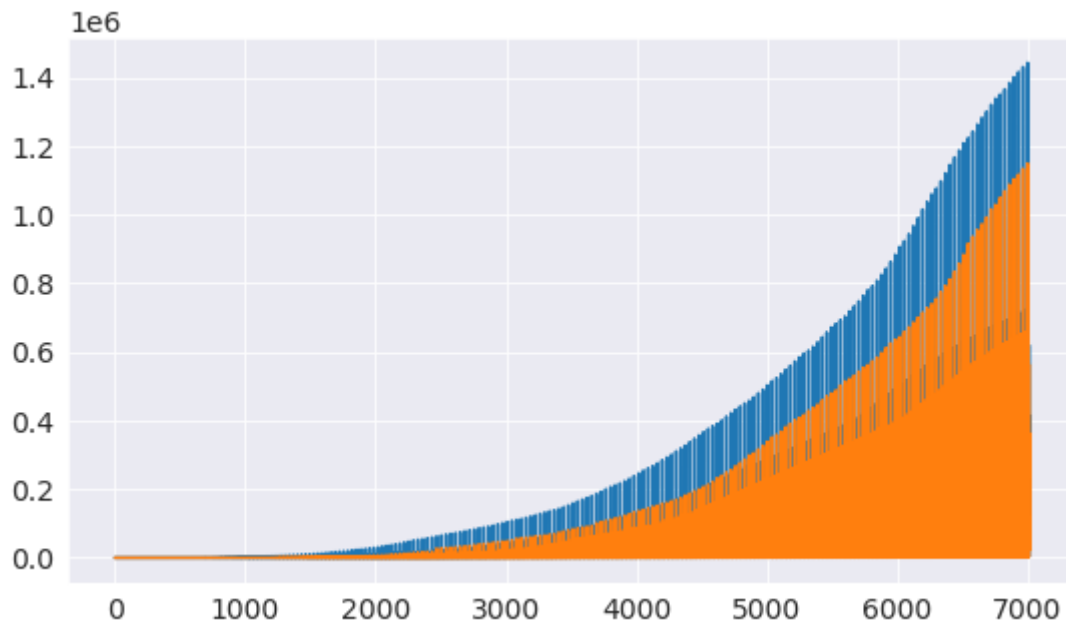
```
high_cured=covid_df.groupby("State/UnionTerritory")[["Confirmed", "Cured"]].sum()
```

```
high_cured.sort_values(["Cured"], ascending=False).head(10)
```

	Confirmed	Cured
State/UnionTerritory		
Maharashtra	71118458	48966523
Tamil Nadu	35346088	29079365
Andhra Pradesh	31237161	24462927
Karnataka	26069064	18503223
Delhi	18176487	15017212
Uttar Pradesh	18247465	13645658
West Bengal	12696423	10160569
Bihar	9703526	8071758
Telengana	8956822	7018155
Gujarat	9063456	7001600

Q5: visualize Confirmed cases Vs Cured

```
covid_df.Confirmed.plot()  
covid_df.Cured.plot();
```



Let us save and upload our work to Jovian before continuing.

```
import jovian
```

```
jovian.commit()
```

[jovian] Attempting to save notebook..

[jovian] Updating notebook "mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis" on

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'<https://jovian.ml/mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis>'

Inferences and Conclusion

we analysis the covid_19 dataset of India, we use numpy , pandas, for sorting , cleaning , merging, subsetting the data . For visulaziaion we use Matplotlib and seaborn and plotted many graphs to understand. we see that Maharastra has higest no. of cases, as well as highest no. of Recovery patients. Using this EDA of covid_19 dataset we can analysis the covid cases in for better prevenation.

```
import jovian
```

```
jovian.commit()
```



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[jovian] Attempting to save notebook..  
[jovian] Updating notebook "mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis" on  
https://jovian.ml/  
[jovian] Uploading notebook..  
[jovian] Capturing environment..  
[jovian] Committed successfully! https://jovian.ml/mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis  
  
'https://jovian.ml/mddanishqamar179/covid-19-data-analysis'
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References and Future Work

on analysis of given dataset we can use for better information regarding covid_19 cases and can upgrade our health system of that state which has least recovery rate learning highest no of recovery rate states

```
import jovian
```

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jovian.commit()
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