Microsoft Interview Experience | Set 172 (Off-Campus for SDE 1)

Difficulty Level :\nHard

Last Updated :\n22 Feb, 2022

An employee(alumnus of our college) had taken CVs of interested students from CSE and IT department. A few students were shortlisted for the online round.\xc2\xa0

Round 1 (CoCube Online Round)\xc2\xa0

Question 1: Basic question on Strings. Cake walk completely.\xc2\xa0

Question 2: Easy question on Linked List. Adding two numbers.\xc2\xa0

Read https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/sum-of-two-linked-lists/\xc2\xa0

Question 3: Intermediate question on Linked List. Cant remember the exact question but it was primary based on\xc2\xa0

finding the mid point, followed by some other operations.\xc2\xa0

Read https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/write-a-c-function-to-print-the-middle-of-the-linked-list/\xc2\xa0 Read https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/function-to-check-if-a-singly-linked-list-is-palindrome/\xc2\xa0

Round 2 (Group Fly Round (Onsite))\xc2\xa0

There were 40 students in total. They were divided into 10 groups of 4 each. Each group was assigned a mentor and were seated in different rooms. This is a written coding round. Though there are 4 members in each group, don\xe2\x80\x99t mistake this round to be a team round. You compete with the rest, not work with them. Firstly a question is given and 10 minutes are provided to solve that problem. Once 10 minutes are over, you have got to explain your approach to the mentor. It should include your understanding of the problem, your approach, corner cases and your final idea. After the mentor is done with discussing the solution with all the members, second question is given. 20 minutes are provided to solve this problem. After discussing the solution, the round ends. Results are declared after 30 minutes.\xc2\xa0

Question 1: Implement Deep Copy\xc2\xa0

Read https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/notes/deep-copy-and-shallow-copy/\xc2\xa0 $Question\ 2$: Let\xe2\x80\x99s say you are given a stream of tweets. At any point of time, top k tweets must be shown on the screen.\xc2\xa0

Now, i must mention that this is all the mentor said. Now it\xe2\x80\x99s your responsibility to talk to the mentor and understand the question completely before jumping to the solution.\xc2\xa0 After clarification, the question meant, each tweet will have a description, likes, retweets. Now you have got to be able to write a module which displays top 5(k=5 lets say) tweets on the screen.\xc2\xa0

Read https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-the-k-most-frequent-words-from-a-file/\xc2\xa0 Read https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/find-top-k-or-most-frequent-numbers-in-a-stream/\xc2\xa0

15 people were selected for the next set of rounds.\xc2\xa0

Round 3 (Face to Face Technical Round 1)\xc2\xa0

This was a 75 minutes long round. A member of the recruiting team will take your interview. Initially he asked me a few things written in my CV. He must have spent 15 minutes on that. He took interest in my self projects and asked me a few questions related to Web Development.\xc2\xa0

Question 1: What is MVC and how is it different from FLUX? (Because i had used Redux during my internship and i like rails)\xc2\xa0

Question 2: Explain how the site that you have built works. (Based on my self-project)\xc2\xa0

Following this, he asked me the simplest question of the millennium. Only thing i could understand from this that he wasn\xe2\x80\x99t interested in the solution of the problem, but the kind of test cases my solution tackles.\xc2\xa0

Question 3: A Web page has an input field for a string. Write a function which would return an integer for the given string.\xc2\xa0

Example: \xe2\x80\x98 0567 \xe2\x80\x98\xc2\xa0

Output: 567\xc2\xa0

Question 4: The Trapping Rain Water Problem\xc2\xa0

Read https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/trapping-rain-water/\xa0

Round 4 (Face to Face Technical Round 2)\xc2\xa0

This was a 75 minutes long round as well. The interviewer was a senior member of the recruiting team. He spent 30 minutes on my CV. I had to justify every line that was written on it. Starting from my CGPA to my internships to my self projects to my skills. Be confident when you talk about your CV.\xc2\xa0

Following this, he asked me about my course subjects. I answered DS, Algo, OS, Networking, OOPs. He asked several questions\xc2\xa0

Question 1: Name layers of the OSI Model with protocols belonging to the layers.\xc2\xa0

Question 2: What is the significance of Data Link Layer?\xc2\xa0

Question 3: Difference between Router and Hub? Which layers do these devices belong to?\xc2\xa0

Question 4: How is scheduling done in Linux and what data structure is used?\xc2\xa0

Question 5: What exactly is TLB?\xc2\xa0

Question 6: What is the diamond problem and how is it solved?\xc2\xa0

Question 7: How does Overriding work?\xc2\xa0

Following this, he gave me two quetions to solve.\xc2\xa0

Question 8: While installing npm packages, there might be a problem while installing those packages. What can be that problem? I replied that one package A can have a dependency package B and package B can have package A as one of its dependency. Problems like these can happen. He nodded and asked how would you solve this? Basically the question reduced to finding cycle in a directed graph.\xc2\xa0

Read https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/detect-cycle-in-a-graph/\xc2\xa0

Question 9: Given a binary tree, revert all the links and return a vector containing all the leaf nodes.\xc2\xa0

This has a very intuitive post order traversal based solution.\xc2\xa0

Round 5 (Face to Face Technical-cum-HR round)\xc2\xa0

This was a 30 minutes round. The interviewer was a senior member as well. He didn\xe2\x80\x99t ask many technical questions. He also focussed on my CV and asked me a few HR questions.\xc2\xa0

Question 1: Where do you see yourself in 5 years, 15 years and 25 years.\xc2\xa0

Question 2: What interests you more? Full-Stack or Back-end?\xc2\xa0

\xc2\xa0\xc2\xa0