

# Microsoft FTE Interview Experience 2019 | On Campus

- Difficulty Level : \nMedium
- Last Updated : \n06 May, 2021

## Online Round :

Online Round was conducted on mettl platform

1. Simple Array manipulation question
2. <https://www.codechef.com/problems/ENCD12>
3. Simple dp question

Group Fly Round :

Run length Encoding of the string IN-PLACE

## Tech Round I :

1. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/connect-nodes-at-same-level/>
2. He asked to optimize the above solution i.e., constant space solution <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/connect-nodes-at-same-level-with-o1-extra-space/>
3. If RAM size is 4GB, if 4 processes of size 2GB are launched ! what happens ?( Virtual Memory )
4. Continuation of above question. if process size is not limited by size of main memory then what is its limitation (Logical Address Space )
5. Above written code has node->val ; Explain end to end how that memory location is accessed
6. Paging, Page Table, TLB ; Why Paging ?
7. Explain Semaphores, Mutex, Spinlocks and differences among them
8. what happens if while(1) is running continuously

## Tech Round II:

1. Some simple question on binary trees
2. Add two linked lists with head pointer pointing to MSB digit of the number <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/sum-of-two-linked-lists/>
3. Explain Paging, page replacement Algorithms
4. Thread safe and thread unsafe functions
5. Continuation of above, how can you transform a thread unsafe function into thread safe

function\\xc2\\xa0

*Hint: Explained above using rand() and rand\_r() -> Reentrant Version of rand() ;\\xc2\\xa0*

6. Query Optimisation in DBMS\\xc2\\xa0

7. Indexing in DBMS\\xc2\\xa0

**Tech Round III\\xc2\\xa0 + HR :\\xc2\\xa0**

1. Maximum subarray sum problem ( Kadane\\xe2\\x80\\x99s Algorithm )\\xc2\\xa0

2. Given a BST, find the kth largest element\\xc2\\xa0

3. Given an array containing 0\\xe2\\x80\\x99s and other numbers. Rearrange the array IN\_PLACE such that all zeroes come front without changing the ordering of other numbers\\xc2\\xa0

Ex: i/p arr = { 6, 2, 0, 5, 8, 9, 0, 56, 78};\\xc2\\xa0

o/p arr = { 0, 0, 6, 2, 5, 8, 9, 56, 78 };\\xc2\\xa0

Time Complexity O(n)\\xc2\\xa0

4. Given an array of size n + m where first n elements are sorted and rest m elements are not sorted ; Sort the whole array IN\_PLACE !\\xc2\\xa0

**Final Verdict : Selected!\\xc2\\xa0**

Thanks to GeeksforGeeks for all the awesome articles.  
\\xc2\\xa0

My Personal Notes\\narrow\_drop\_up

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