Amazon Interview Experience for SDE-1

Difficulty Level :\nMedium
Last Updated :\n19 Aug, 2021

Hi everyone,

Hope everything is well with you. Today I\xe2\x80\x99m going to share my amazon interview experience for the role of SDE-1. Hope it\xe2\x80\x99ll help you in preparing for your next coding interview. \xc2\xa0So without further ado let\xe2\x80\x99s get started.\xc2\xa0

I applied for the role of SDE-1 through amazon jobs portal. Next I got an invite for Online Assessment (OA).

Online Assessment: There are two parts of online assessment.

First part consisted of couple of questions based on data structures & algorithms\xc2\xa0

- 1. First question \xe2\x80\x93 https://leetcode.com/problems/maximum-units-on-a-truck/
- 2. Second question \xe2\x80\x93 https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/preview-problems/701942

Second part consisted mainly on behavioral aspects.\xc2\xa0

Round 1: This round was mostly a discussion on previous company project that I worked on, some behavioral questions based on Amazon leadership principles, some technical questions.\xc2\xa0

Some of the questions that I could recall are as follows:-

- Difference between process & thread?
- What are deadlocks and what are the necessary conditions for deadlocks to happen?
- Some real life applications of thread & process
- Tell me about a time when the requirement was not clear to you? What you did and what was the final outcome?
- Let\xe2\x80\x99s discuss about a complex project that you worked on. What was the final
 outcome and what you learned? There were some follow up questions on web sockets based
 on my answer.
- Difference between synchronous I/O and asynchronous I/O?
- Some questions based on Node JS non blocking I/O

Round 2: This round was mixture of coding questions and behavioral questions.

- 1. The behavioral question was: Have you experienced pressure at work? Describe such situation
- 2. Lowest common ancestor in binary tree and then lowest common ancestor in binary search tree.

https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problem-page.php?pid=700236

https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problem-page.php?pid=700221

We discussed on edge cases like

- What if the input node values are not present in the tree
- one of the input node or both are null
- o root node is null

3. Shortest unique prefix of all words in an array

https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problem-page.php?pid=706447/

we discussed on edge cases like:

- If input array is empty
- If any word is empty
- what if there are duplicate words in the input array (the interviewer told that all words are distinct)

Round 3: This round was mixture of coding questions and behavioral questions.

- 1. The behavioral question was: Tell us about a time when you missed a deadline or productivity target? What was the business impact and what you learned from it?
- 2. Given an increasing series first and then decreasing find the first element which starts decreasing

Let\xe2\x80\x99s say there\xe2\x80\x99s an array $[0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 10, 5, 1] \rightarrow$ answer is 40 since from 40 it starts decreasing

We discussed on many edge cases like

- series is increasing only
- series is decreasing only
- decreasing series first and then increasing
- series where increasing first then decreasing and then increasing again and then decreasing\xe2\x80\xa6

let\xe2\x80\x99s say an array [0, 10, 20, 30, 25, 20, 40, 60, 50, 30] -> firstly it increases, then decreases and then same repeats, so answer in this case will be 30

3. Given an array of integers, find maximal product triplet \xe2\x80\x93 https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/three-great-candidates0515/1

Let\xe2\x80\x99s take an array [1, -4, 3, -6, 7, 0] -> answer will be 168 (-6 x -4 x 7)

We discussed on edge cases like

- If input array contains less than three numbers
- o input array containing only negative numbers
- input array containing both positive and negative numbers

Round 4: This round consisted of coding questions, behavioral questions and some technical questions

- 1. The behavioral question was: Tell us about a time when you had to solve a complex task under strict timeline? What was your approach and how you solved it?
- 2. Given two strings s and t of lengths m and n respectively, return the minimum window substring of s such that every character in t (including duplicates) is included in the window. If there is no such substring, return the empty string \xe2\x80\x9c\xe2\x80\x9d.

https://leetcode.com/problems/minimum-window-substring/

Clarified on some questions like

If length of string s is less than length of string t

- If either string s or t is empty
- 3. Find a triplet in an array whose sum is closest to a given number.

https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problem-page.php?pid=702023

Let\xe2\x80\x99s take an array say [-1, 2, 1, -4] and sum = 1 -> the triplet will (-1, 2, 1)

We discussed on edge cases like

- What will be the output if triplet is not present
- If there are multiple triplets, then which triplet to print (interviewer confirmed you can return any triplet)
- what will be the output if input contains less than 3 numbers

Technical questions:-

- Difference between child process & thread process
- What are the different transport layer protocols?
- Difference between TCP & UDP
- Real life application of binary search tree

Final Verdict: Selected

So I\xe2\x80\x99ve few tips to share which are as follows:-

- Recall your previous work experience, your graduation days, achievements. This is required especially to answer behavioral based questions
- While answering behavioral questions use STAR method to answer.
 - S \xe2\x80\x93 Situation (What was the situation)
 - T \xe2\x80\x93 Task (What was the task undertaken)
 - A \xe2\x80\x93 Action (What you did or what was your approach to solve the task)
 - R \xe2\x80\x93 Result (What is the end result)
- Always discuss brute force approach first and then work your way up towards optimal solution
- Discuss time and space complexity of both brute force and optimal solution
- Discuss about the edge cases as well
- Having solid and excellent understanding of data structures will help you a lot in coding interviews
- Please practice 1 coding problem daily. Leetcode and Geeksforgeeks are really great platforms to practice coding problems
- Do not forget to add your achievements as well while in the interview
- Believe in yourself and you\xe2\x80\x99re half way there.
- Set short term goals as small step taken today yields to bigger step for tomorrow.

Finally I wish you all the best. Good luck. Thanks and take care.\xc2\xa0

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