

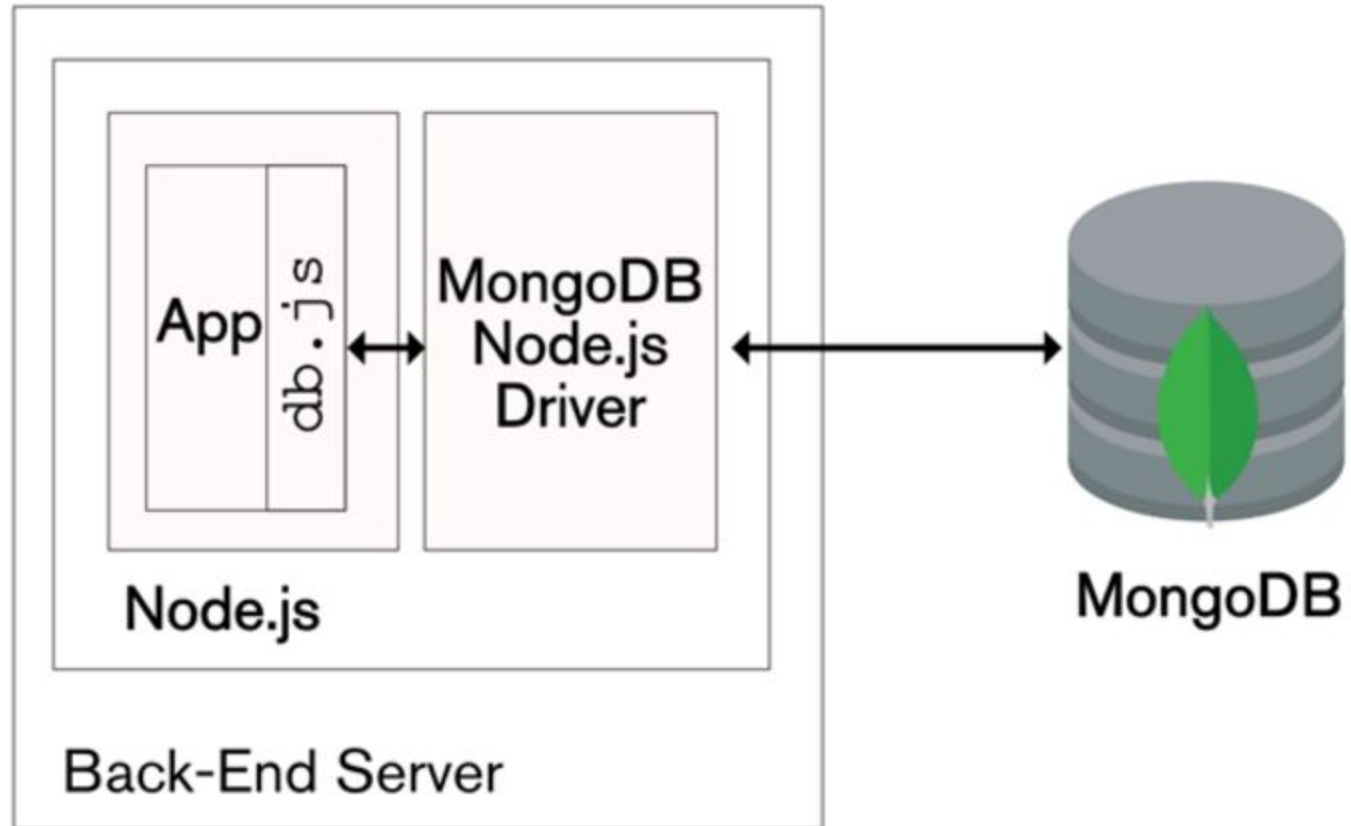
Access MongoDB in Node.js



Introduction to MongoDB

- MongoDB is a No SQL database. It is an open-source, cross-platform, document-oriented database written in C++.
- Mongo DB is developed and supported by a company named 10gen.
- Main purpose to build MongoDB:
 - Scalability
 - Performance
 - High Availability
 - Scaling from single server deployments to large, complex multi-site architectures.

Architecture



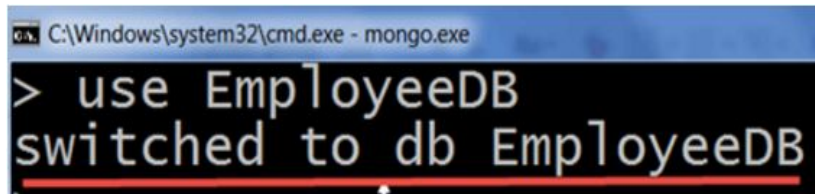
Mongodb connection

```
var MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;  
// Connect to the db  
MongoClient.connect("mongodb://127.0.0.1/mydb", function(err, db) {  
  if(!err) {  
    console.log("We are connected");  
  }  
});
```

- The prototype has a single property – db which stores the database connection; it's initialised to null in the constructor.
- The connect() method returns the database reference if the specified database already exists, otherwise it creates a new database.
- The MongoDB driver is asynchronous (the function returns without waiting for the requested operation to complete)
- The basic interaction model from the application should be:
 - Connect to the database
 - Perform all of the required database actions for the current request
 - Disconnect from the database

Create database

- There is no create database command in MongoDB. Actually, MongoDB do not provide any command to create database.
- Don't need to mention what you want to create, it will be automatically created at the time you save the value into the defined collection.
- If there is no existing database, the following command is used to create a new database. use DATABASE_NAME



```
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe - mongo.exe
> use EmployeeDB
switched to db EmployeeDB
```

- To **check the database list**, use the command
`>show dbs`

MongoDB Collections

- In MongoDB, `db.createCollection(name, options)` is used to create collection. But usually you no need to create collection. MongoDB creates collection automatically when you insert some documents.

```
var MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;
// Connect to the db
MongoClient.connect("mongodb://127.0.0.1/mydb", function(err, db) {
  if(!err) {
    console.log("We are connected");
    // create collection 'stud'
    var doc1 = ({usn:"cs-01",name:"bio"});
    db.collection('stud').insert(doc1);
    db.close()
  }
});
```

- To check the created collection
- To drop collection

>show collections

```
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> show collections
mydb
stud
system.indexes
> db.mydb.drop()
true
> show collections
stud
system.indexes
```


Node.js script to Insert and Display monogDB documents

```
var MongoClient = require('mongodb').MongoClient;

MongoClient.connect('mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/mydb', function(err, db) {
  if(err) throw err;

  var collection = db.collection('employee');
  collection.insert({empid:551,empname:"civil"}, function(err, docs) {
    collection.count(function(err, count) {
      console.log("count = %s", count);
    });
  });

  // Locate all the entries using find
  collection.find().toArray(function(err, results) {
    console.dir(results);
    // Let's close the db
    db.close();
  });
});
```

Node.js script to Insert and Count monogDB documents

```
db.collection('employee', function (err, collection) {
  collection.insert({ empid: 1, empname: 'Steve' });
  collection.insert({ empid: 2, empname: 'Bill' });
  collection.insert({ empid: 3, empname: 'James' });

  db.collection('employee').count(function (err, count) {
    if (err) throw err;

    console.log('Total Rows: ' + count);
  });
});
```

- In the above example, `db.collection()` method creates or gets the reference of the specified collection. Collection is similar to table in relational database. We created a collection called **employee** in the above example and insert three documents (rows) in it. After that, we display the count of total documents stored in the collection.

Node.js script to Update/Delete monogDB documents

```
// To Update a Single Document
db.collection('employee').updateOne({"empname":"newemp"},{$set:{"empname":"oldemp"}});
// To Update a multiple Document
//db.collection('employee').update({"empname":"ele"},{$set:{"empname":"newemp"}});
db.collection('employee').deleteOne({"empname":"xxx"});
db.collection('employee').remove({empname:'ele'})
// counting number of records
```

Node.js script to Search monogDB documents

```
var myEmployee = db.collection('employee').find( { empid : { $gt:4 } });  
//db.employee.find({empid:{$gt:4}});  mongodb shell command  
console.log("greater than 4");  
myEmployee.each(function(err,doc)  
{  
    console.log(doc)  
});  
  
var myEmp = db.collection('employee').find( { empname: 'oldemp' });  
console.log("old employees");  
myEmp.each(function(err,doc)  
{  
    console.log(doc)  
});
```

Building a Simple CRUD web Application with Express and MongoDB

```
<html>
<body>
<form action="process_get" method="get">
Employee ID: <input type="text" name="empid"> <br>
Employee Name: <input type="text" name="empname">
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
<a href="/about">about</a>
<a href="/">welcome</a>
<a href="/display">display</a>
<a href="search.html">search</a>
</body>
</html>
```

index.html

Employee ID:
Employee Name:
[about](#) [welcome](#) [display](#) [search](#)

Employee ID: cse-01

Employee name: HODCSE

Display using Embedded js

List of Employees

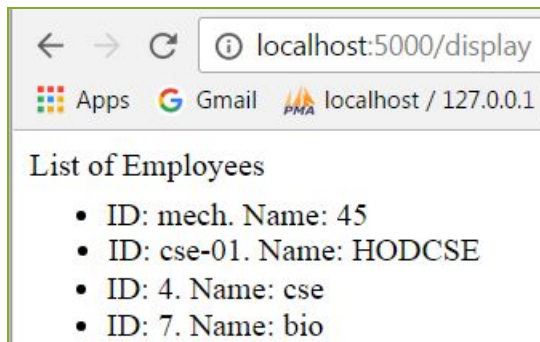
```
<ul class="employees">
  <% for(var i=0; i<employees.length; i++) {%>
    <li class="employees">
      <span><%= " ID: " +employees[i].empid+"."%></span>
      <span><%= " Name: " + employees[i].empname%></span>
    </li>
  <% } %>
</ul>
```

Create
'disp.ejs' in
'views' folder

disp.ejs

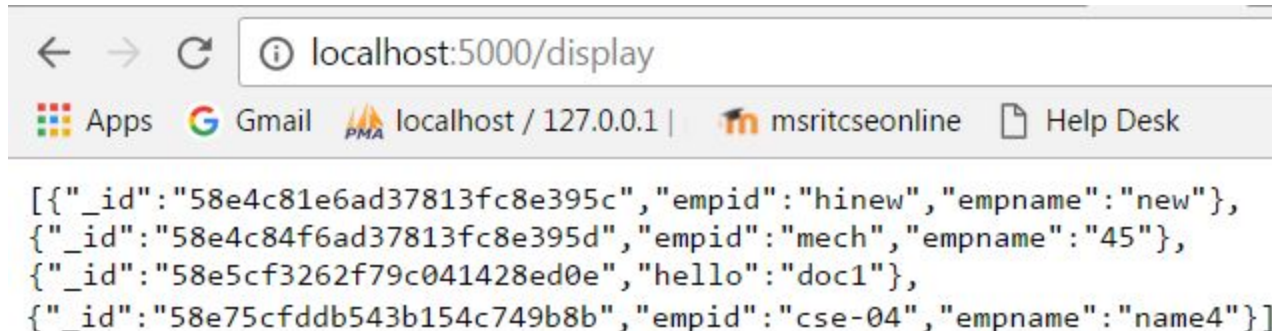
```
//-----
db.collection('employee').find().toArray(function(err , i){
  if (err) return console.log(err)

  res.render('disp.ejs',{employees: i})
})
//-----
```



Display in JSON format

```
//-----DISPLAY IN JSON FORMAT -----
db.collection('employee').find({}).toArray(function(err, docs) {
  if (err) {
    console.log("Failed to get data.");
  } else
  {
    res.status(200).json(docs);
  }
});
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying 'localhost:5000/display'. Below the address bar, there is a navigation bar with links for 'Apps', 'Gmail', 'localhost / 127.0.0.1', 'msritcseonline', and 'Help Desk'. The main content area of the browser displays a JSON array of four objects, each representing an employee record with fields like '_id', 'empid', 'empname', and 'hello'.

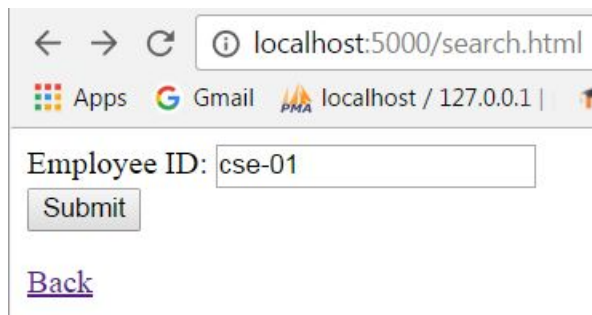
```
[{"_id": "58e4c81e6ad37813fc8e395c", "empid": "hinev", "empname": "new"},
{"_id": "58e4c84f6ad37813fc8e395d", "empid": "mech", "empname": "45"},
{"_id": "58e5cf3262f79c041428ed0e", "hello": "doc1"},
{"_id": "58e75cfddb543b154c749b8b", "empid": "cse-04", "empname": "name4"}]
```


Search module

```
<html>
<body>
<form action="search" method="get">
  Employee ID: <input type="text" name="empid"> <br>
  <input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>
<a href="/index.html">Back</a>

</body>
</html>
```

search.html



A screenshot of a web browser window. The address bar shows 'localhost:5000/search.html'. Below the address bar, there are links for 'Apps', 'Gmail', and 'localhost / 127.0.0.1'. The main content area displays a form with the label 'Employee ID:' followed by a text input field containing 'cse-01'. Below the input field is a 'Submit' button. At the bottom of the form, there is a blue underlined link labeled 'Back'.

Search and display the result in JSON format

```
[{"_id": "58e756de466f5c136c99c2f4", "empid": "cse-01", "empname": "HODCSE"}]
```