

# Introduction to Data Science

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# Task #2

## 1/ Normal distribution of data distribution.

It is also known as Gaussian distribution. It is symmetric and characterized by its mean and standard deviation. It's shape is "bell curve".

### Example:-

Height of individual:-

If we measure heights of a large group of people, their height will be approximately normal with the mean and standard deviation represents variation of heights.

## 2/ Skewed distribution.

It is probability distribution that is asymmetric. It occurs when one tail is longer than



The other. It is A-symmetric of distribution. Unlike the familiar distribution with its bell curve.

### Example 1:-

Exam score:-

If exam is challenging, the majority of the students may score relatively low resulting in a peak on right side of distribution. While few students may score relatively high creating a long tail of left side.

### 3/ Uniform distribution

It is also known as rectangular distribution. It is probability distribution where all outcomes or values are equal within a given range.

### Example:-



Rolling a die:-

If we roll a six-sided die, the outcomes are likely equal because its probability of rolling any specific number is  $\frac{1}{6}$ .

#### 4/ Bimodal distribution

It is distribution in which outcome of two processes are shown together in ~~two~~ datasets with different distribution. It is also known a double-peaked distribution.

##### Example:-

People visiting restaurant:-

It's example is about No. of customers who visit restaurant in each hour. People tends to eat during two distinct time, lunch and dinner. Their data is shown in ~~one~~ <sup>two</sup> datasets. It is example of bimodal distribution.



### 5/ Multimodal distribution:-

It is distribution in which data is characterized by multiple groups or clusters with each group is having highest frequency. It occurs when we collect data for multiple groups.

#### Example:-

#### Height of plant species:-

If a ~~data~~ scientist measures the height of three different plant species located in same field, the distribution of all plants will be multimodal when placed on same histogram.

### 6/ Exponential distribution:-

The exponential distribution is often concerned with the amount of time until some specific event occurs. It is called exponential distribution.



Example:-Phone calls Time:-

If you work at customer service center and receive calls from customers. The Time can be modeled of phone calls using exponential distribution.

