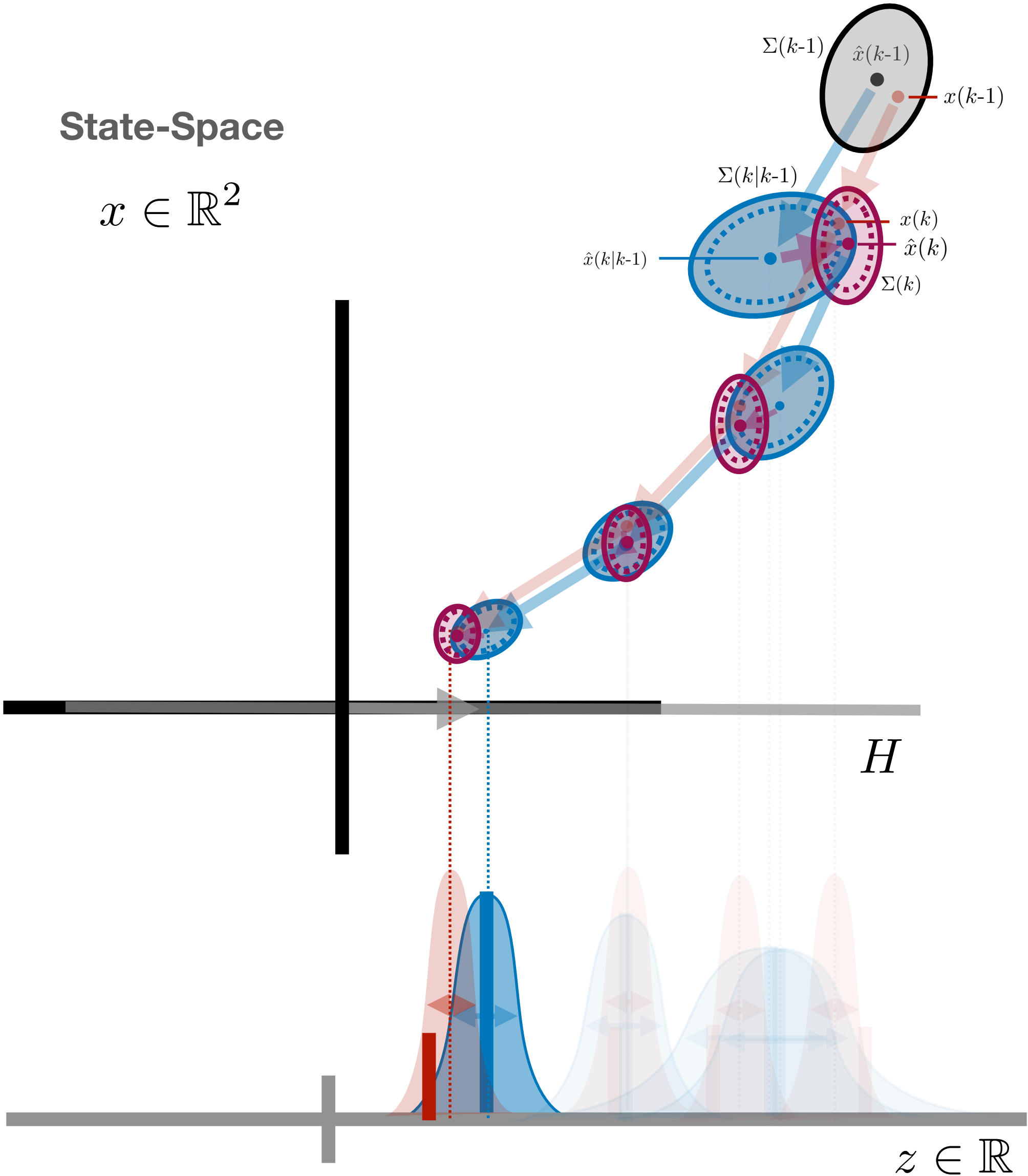


State-Space

$x \in \mathbb{R}^2$



Measurement
(Sensor Model)