

$$R = \begin{bmatrix} \cos \theta & -\sin \theta \\ \sin \theta & \cos \theta \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ i & -i \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{right}} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} e^{-i\theta} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\theta} \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{evecs}} \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -i \\ 1 & i \end{bmatrix}}_{\text{left}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$U = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ i & -i \end{bmatrix} \qquad U^* U = U U^* = I$$