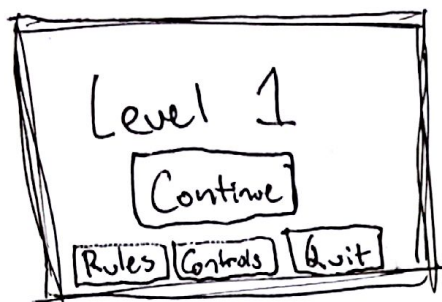
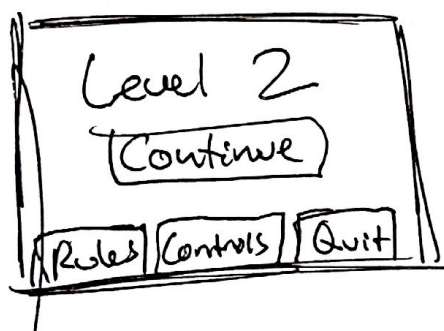


Start Screen



Level Up



Playing

0:31



Upon Death

