```
1 #include <Arduino.h>
 2 #include <WiFi.h>
 3 #include <PubSubClient.h>
 4 #include <Keypad.h>
 5 #include <Wire.h>
 6 #include <Adafruit_GFX.h>
 7 #include <Adafruit_LEDBackpack.h>
 8 #include <mosquitto.h>
10 // Replace these with your WiFi credentials
11 const char* ssid = "dany_5G";
12 const char* password = "Adms1965&";
14 // Replace this with the IP address of your MQTT broker
15 const char* mqtt_server = "195.27.52.255";
16 #define BROKER_PORT 1883
17
18 WiFiClient espClient;
19 PubSubClient client(espClient);
20 Adafruit_8x8matrix matrix = Adafruit_8x8matrix();
21
22 // Matrix keypad pins
23 const byte ROWS = 4;
24 const byte COLS = 3;
25 char keys[ROWS][COLS] = {
   {'1','2','3'},
{'4','5','6'},
{'7','8','9'},
{'*','0','#'}
26
27
28
29
30 };
32 byte rowPins[ROWS] = {16, 17, 18, 19};
33 byte colPins[COLS] = {22, 23, 21};
35 Keypad keypad = Keypad(makeKeymap(keys), rowPins, colPins, ROWS, COLS);
36
37 // Game state variables
39 char turn = 'X';
40 bool gameOver = false;
41
42 void setup() {
    Serial.begin(115200);
43
44
45
     // Connect to WiFi
46
     Serial.print("Connecting to WiFi: ");
47
     Serial.println(ssid);
48
    WiFi.begin(ssid, password);
49
    while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
       delay(500);
50
       Serial.print(".");
51
52
53
     Serial.println();
54
     Serial.println("Connected to WiFi!");
55
56
     // Connect to MQTT broker
57
     client.setServer(mqtt_server, 1883);
58
     while (!client.connected()) {
59
       Serial.print("Connecting to MQTT broker: ");
60
       Serial.println(mqtt_server);
       if (client.connect("ESP32Client")) {
61
         Serial.println("Connected to MQTT broker!");
62
63
       } else {
64
         Serial.print("Failed to connect to MQTT broker. Error code: ");
65
         Serial.println(client.state());
66
         delay(2000);
67
       }
68
     }
69
     // Initialize matrix
70
71
     matrix.begin(0x70);
72
73
     // Subscribe to MQTT topics
74
    client.subscribe("led matrix");
75
     client.subscribe("game_over");
76 }
77
78 void loop() {
```

localhost:4649/?mode=clike 1/3

```
79
      // Check for incoming MQTT messages
 80
      client.loop();
 81
 82
      // Check for key press on matrix keypad
 83
      char key = keypad.getKey();
      if (key != NO_KEY && !gameOver) {
 84
        // Convert key press to board coordinates
 85
        int x, y;
 86
 87
        switch (key) {
 88
          case '1': x = 0; y = 0; break;
          case '2': x = 0; y = 1; break;
 89
          case '3': x = 0; y = 2; break;
 90
          case '4': x = 1; y = 0; break;
 91
          case '5': x = 1; y = 1; break;
 92
          case '6': x = 1; y = 2; break;
 93
          case '7': x = 2; y = 0; break;
          case '8': x = 2; y = 1; break;
 95
 96
          case '9': x = 2; y = 2; break;
 97
          default: return;
 98
 99
        // Make move if spot is empty
if (board[x][y] == ' ') {
100
101
102
          board[x][y] = turn;
          turn = (turn == 'X') ? '0' : 'X';
103
104
105
        // Update LED matrix and check for game over
106
107
        updateMatrix();
108
        checkGameOver();
109
110
        client.publish("Play");
111
      }
112 }
113
114 // MQTT callback function
void callback(char* topic, byte* payload, unsigned int length) {
      // Convert payload to string
      String message = "";
117
      for (int i = 0; i < length; i++) {
118
119
        message += (char)payload[i];
120
121
122
      // Handle game over message
      if (String(topic) == "game_over") {
123
124
        gameOver = true;
125
126
       // Convert payload to integer
127
      int move = atoi((char*)message->payload);
128
129
      // Make move if spot is empty and game is not over
      if (move >= 0 && move <= 8 && board[move/3][move%3] == ' ' && !gameOver) {</pre>
130
131
        board[move/3][move%3] = turn;
        turn = (turn == 'X') ? '0' : 'X';
132
133
      }
134 }
135
136 // Update LED matrix based on current game board
137 void updateMatrix() {
      matrix.clear();
138
139
      for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
140
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
141
          if (board[i][j] == 'X') {
            matrix.drawPixel(i * 2, j * 2, LED_ON);
matrix.drawPixel(i * 2 + 1, j * 2, LED_ON);
matrix.drawPixel(i * 2, j * 2 + 1, LED_ON);
142
143
144
            matrix.drawPixel(i * 2 + 1, j * 2 + 1, LED_ON);
145
          } else if (board[i][j] == '0') {
146
            matrix.drawCircle(i * 2 + 1, j * 2 + 1, 1, LED_ON);
147
148
149
      }
150
151
      matrix.writeDisplay();
152 }
153
154 void checkGameOver() {
155
      // Check rows
      for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
156
```

localhost:4649/?mode=clike 2/3

12/16/22, 5:57 PM tic-tac.ino

```
if (board[i][0] != ' ' && board[i][0] == board[i][1] && board[i][1] == board[i]
157
          client.publish("game_over", (board[i][0] == 'X') ? "X wins!" : "O wins!");
158
159
          return;
160
        }
161
162
      // Check columns
163
      for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {    if (board[0][i] != ' ' && board[0][i] == board[1][i] && board[1][i] == board[2]
164
165
          client.publish("game_over", (board[0][i] == 'X') ? "X wins!" : "O wins!");
166
167
          return;
168
        }
169
170
171
      // Check diagonals
      if (board[0][0] != ' ' && board[0][0] == board[1][1] && board[1][1] == board[2][2])
172
        client.publish("game_over", (board[0][0] == 'X') ? "X wins!" : "O wins!");
173
174
175
      if (board[0][2] != ' ' && board[0][2] == board[1][1] && board[1][1] == board[2][0])
176
177
        client.publish("game_over", (board[0][2] == 'X') ? "X wins!" : "O wins!");
178
179
180
      // Check for draw
181
182
      bool draw = true;
183
      for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
  if (board[i][j] == ' ') {</pre>
184
185
186
            draw = false;
187
            break;
188
          }
189
        }
190
191
      if (draw) {
192
        client.publish("game_over", "Draw!");
193
194 }
```

localhost:4649/?mode=clike 3/3