

# Code as Law

- Latin: codex, caudex. e.g. Codex Vaticanus.
- a systematic collection of laws or statutes. e.g. Roman Emperor Justinian, the Penal Code
- a set of rules prescribing how to act and what to do. e.g. dress code, code of honour, ethical code



Excerpt from the manuscript "Codex Justiniani I-IX"



# Code as Cipher (1)

- a system of symbols used to represent others to shorten/simplify a message for easier transmission. e.g. Morse code
- a key or set of instructions to translate a message for the purpose of secrecy. e.g. Enigma machine used by the Nazis during WWII

A • ■  
B ■ • •  
C ■ • ■ •  
D ■ • •  
E •  
F • • ■ •  
G ■ ■ ■ •  
H • • • •  
I • •  
J • ■ ■ ■ ■  
K ■ • ■ ■  
L • ■ ■ •  
M ■ ■ ■  
N ■ •  
O ■ ■ ■ ■  
P • ■ ■ ■ •  
Q ■ ■ ■ • ■  
R • ■ ■ •  
S • • •  
T ■

U • • ■  
V • • • ■  
W • ■ ■ ■  
X ■ • • ■  
Y ■ • ■ ■ ■  
Z ■ ■ ■ • •

1 • ■ ■ ■ ■  
2 • • ■ ■ ■  
3 • • • ■ ■  
4 • • • • ■  
5 • • • • •  
6 ■ • • • •  
7 ■ ■ ■ • •  
8 ■ ■ ■ • •  
9 ■ ■ ■ ■ •  
0 ■ ■ ■ ■ ■

Morse Code