

Code as Cipher (1)

- a system of symbols used to represent others to shorten/simplify a message for easier transmission. e.g. Morse code
- a key or set of instructions to translate a message for the purpose of secrecy. e.g. Enigma machine used by the Nazis during WWII

A • ■
B ■ • •
C ■ • ■ •
D ■ • •
E •
F • • ■ •
G ■ ■ •
H • • • •
I • •
J • ■ ■ ■
K ■ • ■
L • ■ • •
M ■ ■
N ■ •
O ■ ■ ■
P • ■ ■ •
Q ■ ■ • ■
R • ■ •
S • • •
T ■

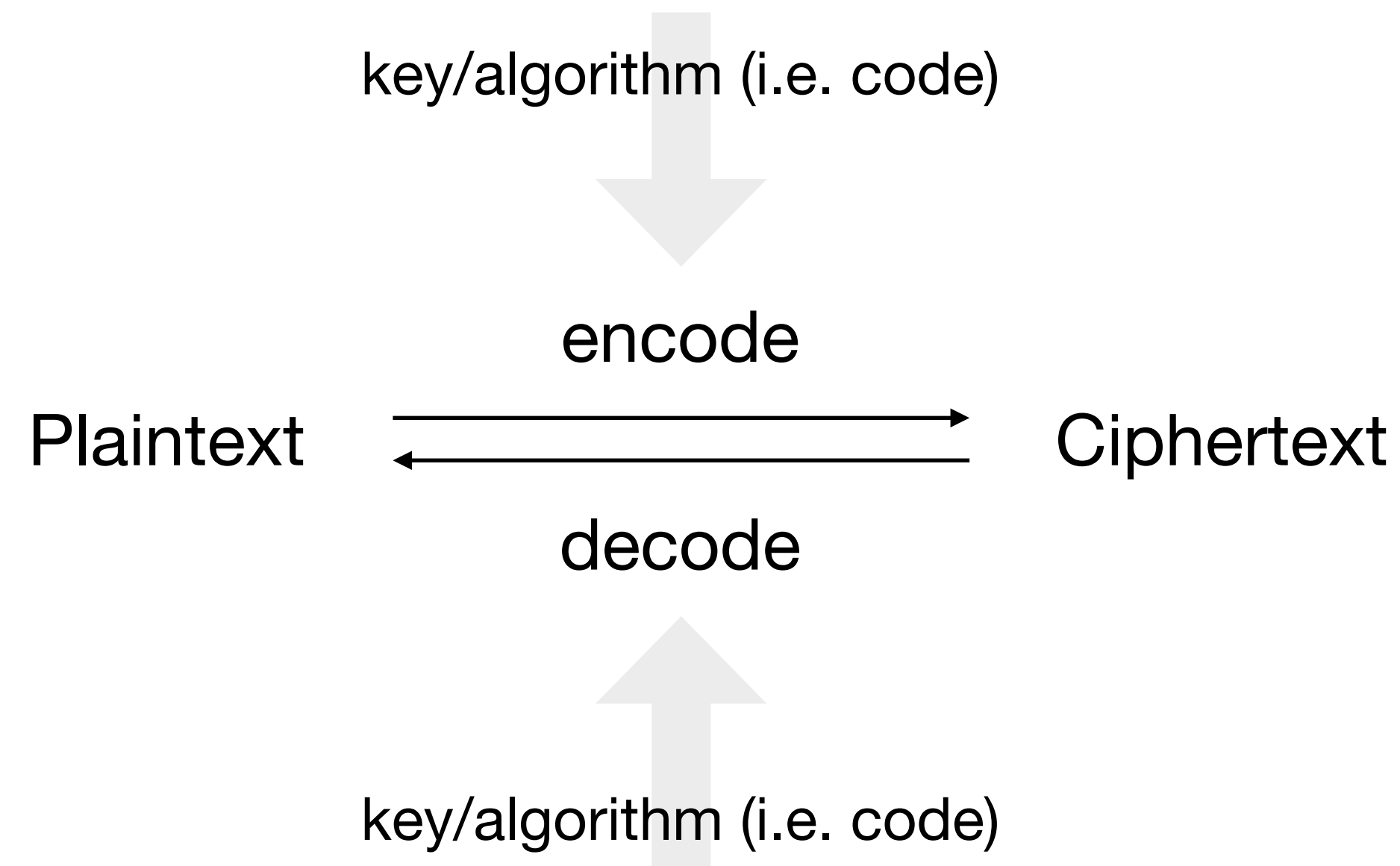
U • • ■
V • • • ■
W • ■ ■
X ■ • • ■
Y ■ • ■ ■
Z ■ ■ • •

1 • ■ ■ ■ ■
2 • • ■ ■ ■
3 • • • ■ ■
4 • • • • ■
5 • • • • •
6 ■ • • • •
7 ■ ■ • • •
8 ■ ■ ■ • •
9 ■ ■ ■ ■ •
0 ■ ■ ■ ■ ■

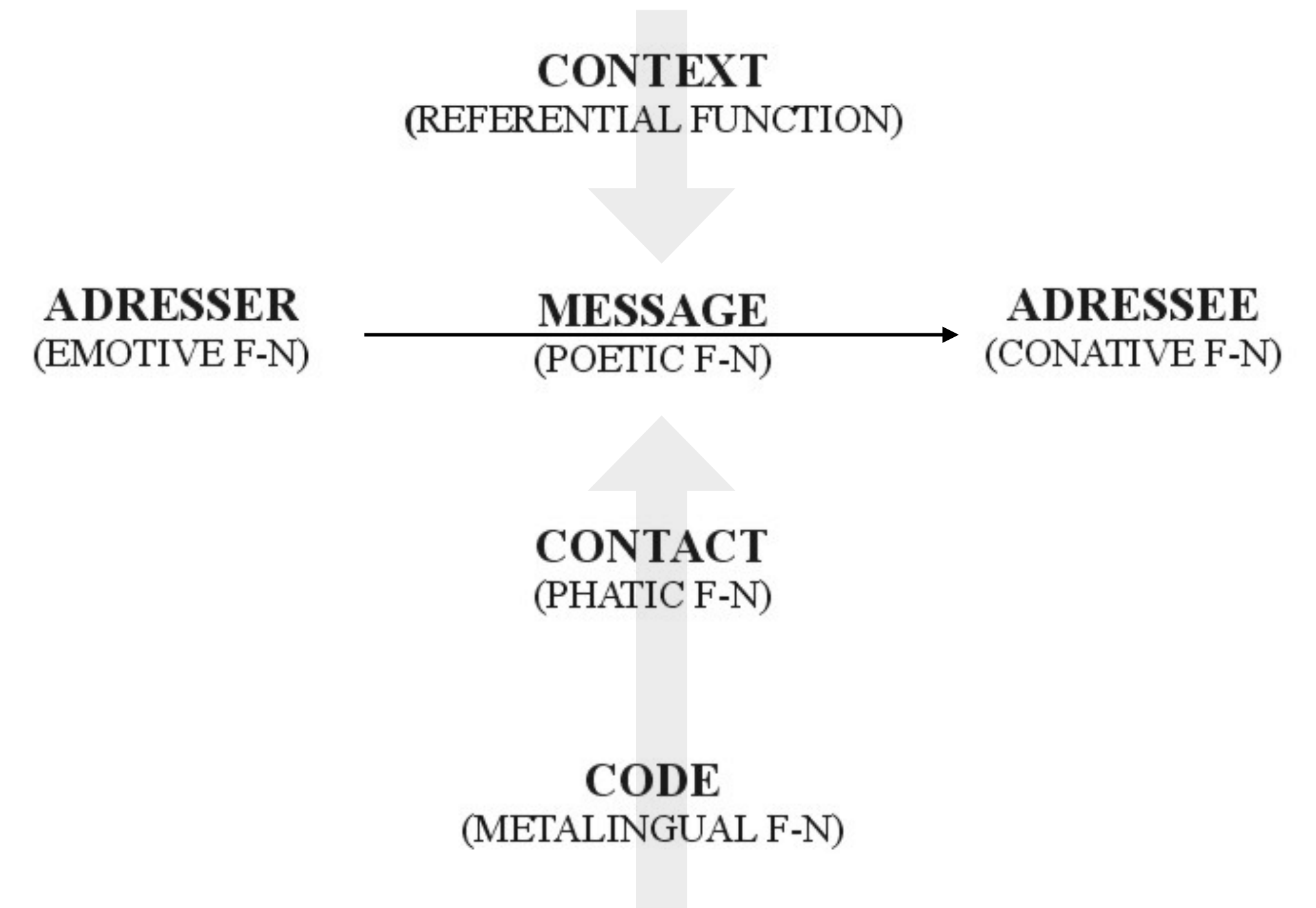
Morse Code

Code as Cipher (2)

- acts upon a medium rather than manifesting its own meaning
- -> meta-linguistic/reflexive rather than representative/referential
i.e. pointing to an object in the material world (at least for realists)



The General Scheme of a Cryptosystem



Jakobson's Communication Model