

- legislative, executive, and judicial powers collapse when:
  - the same agent holds the three powers -> the sovereign
  - each power is wielded by a separate agent but the agents operate by the same logic, i.e. each agent does not doubt or refute one another -> quasi-sovereign



# Code as Law

- Latin: codex, caudex. e.g. Codex Vaticanus.
- a systematic collection of laws or statutes. e.g. Roman Emperor Justinian, the Penal Code
- a set of rules prescribing how to act and what to do. e.g. dress code, code of honour, ethical code



Excerpt from the manuscript "Codex Justiniani I-IX"