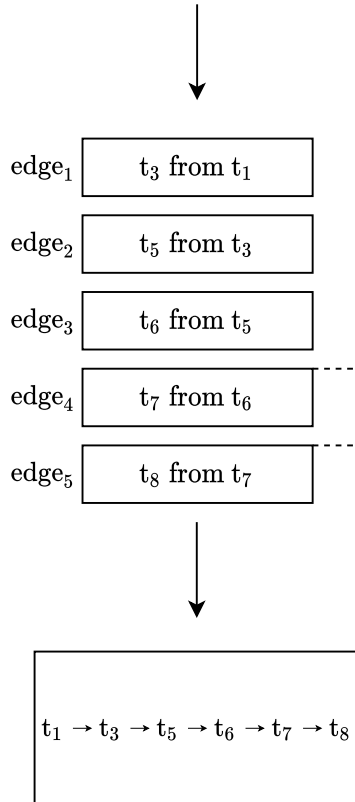


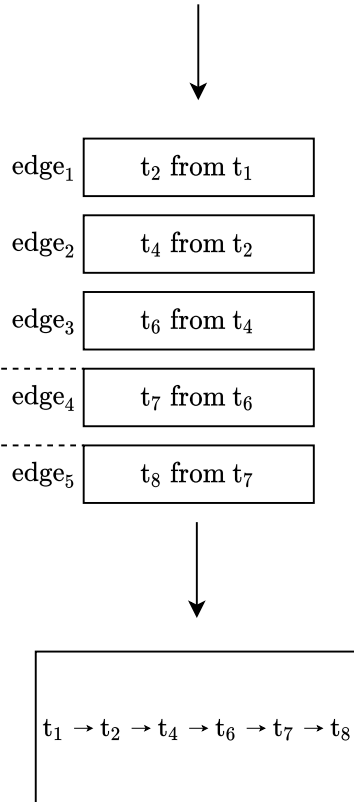
Hadith – 1

Bukhārī (id: t_8) writes: ‘Ubaydallāh b. Musā (id: t_7) narrated to us, saying: Hanzala b. Abī Sufyān (id: t_6) reported to us about ‘Ikrima b. Khālīd (id: t_5): about Ibn ‘Umar (id: t_3), may God be pleased with them both, that he said that the Prophet (id: t_1), peace and blessings be upon him, said: “Islam is built on five things: testifying that there is no god but God and that Muhammad is the messenger of God, establishing daily prayer, giving the charity tax, the pilgrimage, and fasting in Ramaḍān.”



Hadith – 2

Bukhārī (id: t_8) writes: Ubaydallāh b. Musā (id: t_7) narrated to us, saying: Hanzala b. Abī Sufyān (id: t_6) reported to us about al-Qāsim b. Muḥammad (id: t_4) about ‘Ā’isha (id: t_2), may God be pleased with her, that she said: “the Prophet (id: t_1), peace and blessings be upon him, used to pray thirteen cycles during the night, including the witr and dawn prayers.”



Hadith – α

[final transmitter (id: t_{i+1})] [mode of transmission] [intermediary transmitter (id: t_i)] [mode of transmission] [intermediary transmitter (id: t_{i-1})] ... [intermediary transmitter (id: t_2)] [mode of transmission] [initial transmitter (id: t_1)] [matn (content)]

