

Computing  
is how  
science  
is done.



## Physics computational literacy: An exploratory case study using computational essays

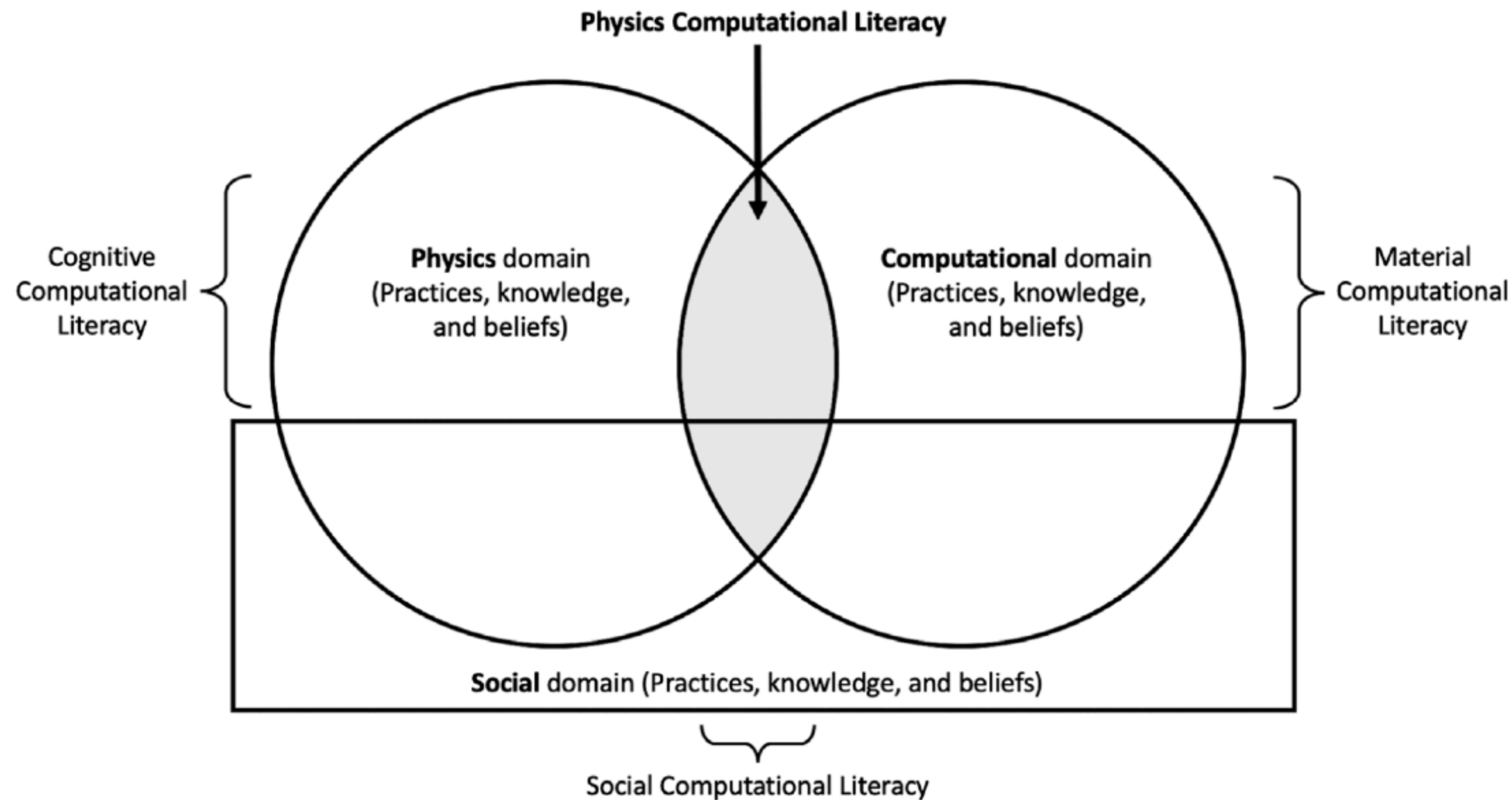
Tor Ole B. Odden<sup>1</sup>, Elise Lockwood<sup>2</sup>, and Marcos D. Caballero<sup>1,3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Center for Computing in Science Education, University of Oslo, 0316 Oslo, Norway

<sup>2</sup>Department of Mathematics, Oregon State University, Corvallis, 97331 Oregon, USA

<sup>3</sup>Department of Physics and Astronomy & CREATE for STEM Institute, Michigan State University, East Lansing, 48824 Michigan, USA

Computational Literacy  
involves cognitive, material,  
and social literacies



Overlapping practices,  
knowledge, and  
beliefs

Requires further R&D