## Which of the following are vectors?

(I) Electric field, (II) Electric flux, and/or (III) Electric charge

A. I only

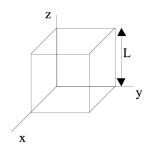
B. I and II only

C. I and III only

D. II and III only

E. I, II, and II

The space in and around a cubical box (edge length L) is filled with a constant uniform electric field,  $\mathbf{E} = E_0 \hat{y}$ . What is the TOTAL electric flux  $\oint_S \mathbf{E} \cdot d\mathbf{A}$  through this closed surface?



A. 0

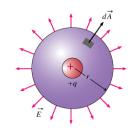
B.  $E_0L^2$ 

c.  $2E_0L^2$ 

D.  $6E_0L^2$ 

E. We don't know  $\rho(r)$ , so can't answer.

# **GAUSS' LAW**



$$\oint_{S} \mathbf{E} \cdot d\mathbf{A} = \int_{V} \frac{\rho}{\varepsilon_{0}} d\tau$$

A positive point charge +q is placed outside a closed cylindrical surface as shown. The closed surface consists of the flat end caps (labeled A and B) and the curved side surface (C). What is the sign of the electric flux through surface C?





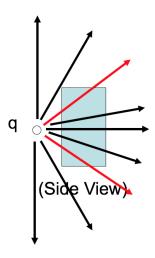
A. positive

B. negative

C. zero

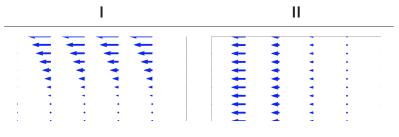
#### D. not enough information given to decide

Let's get a better look at the side view.



#### D. not enough information given to decide

Which of the following two fields has zero divergence?



- A. Both do.
- B. Only I is zero
- C. Only II is zero
- D. Neither is zero
- E. ???

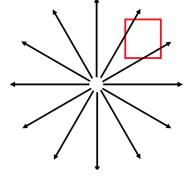
A positive point charge +q is placed outside a closed cylindrical surface as shown. The closed surface consists of the flat end caps (labeled A and B) and the curved side surface (C). What is the sign of the electric flux through surface C?



- A. positive
- B. negative
- C. zero

What is the divergence in the boxed region?

- A. Zero
- B. Not zero
- C. ???



Activity: For a the electric field of a point charge,

$$\mathbf{E}(\mathbf{r}) = \frac{1}{4\pi\varepsilon_0} \frac{q}{r^2} \hat{r}, \text{ compute } \nabla \cdot \mathbf{E}.$$

Hint: The front fly leaf of Griffiths suggests that the we take:

$$\frac{1}{r^2} \frac{\partial}{\partial r} (r^2 E_r)$$

### What is the value of:

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x^2 \delta(x-2) dx$$

A. 0

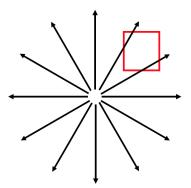
B. 2

C. 4

D. ∞

E. Something else

#### Remember this?



Activity: Compute the following integrals. Note anything special you had to do.

• Row 1-2:  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} xe^x \delta(x-1) dx$ • Row 3-4:  $\int_{\infty}^{-\infty} \log(x) \delta(x-2) dx$ 

• Row 5-6:  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} xe^x \delta(x-1) dx$ • Row 6+:  $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} (x+1)^2 \delta(4x) dx$