

Consider a cylinder of radius  $a$  and height  $b$  that has its base at the origin and is aligned along the  $z$ -axis. The polarization of this cylinder is "baked in" and can be modeled using

$$\mathbf{P} = P_0 \left( \frac{z}{b} \right) \hat{z}.$$

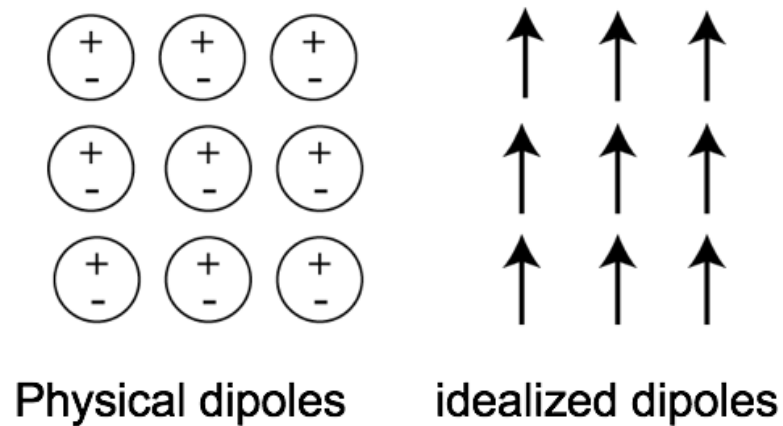
Determine the total dipole moment of this cylinder:

- A.  $P_0 \pi a^2 b \hat{z}$
- B.  $\frac{1}{2} P_0 \pi a^2 b \hat{z}$
- C.  $P_0 2 \pi a b^2 \hat{z}$
- D.  $\frac{1}{2} P_0 \pi a b^2 \hat{z}$
- E. Something else

# EXAM 1 INFORMATION

- Covers through polarization (up to Ch 4.2.3)
- Emphasizes material since Exam 1
  - But don't forget Exam 1 material!
- Specifics on Wednesday

In the following case, is the bound surface and volume charge zero or nonzero?



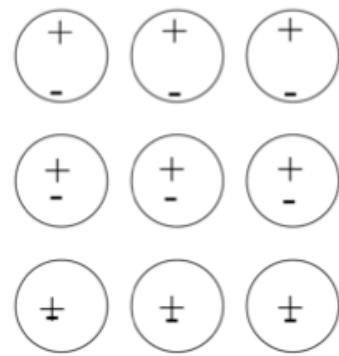
A.  $\sigma_b = 0, \rho_b \neq 0$

B.  $\sigma_b \neq 0, \rho_b \neq 0$

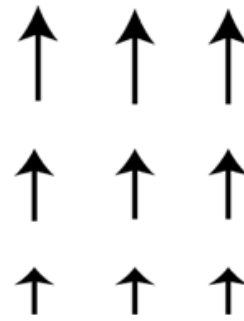
C.  $\sigma_b = 0, \rho_b = 0$

D.  $\sigma_b \neq 0, \rho_b = 0$

In the following case, is the bound surface and volume charge zero or nonzero?



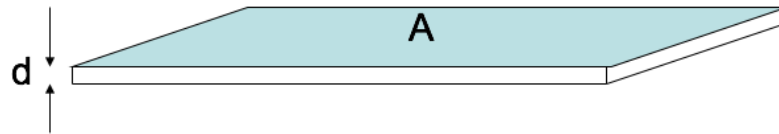
Physical dipoles



idealized dipoles

- A.  $\sigma_b = 0, \rho_b \neq 0$
- B.  $\sigma_b \neq 0, \rho_b \neq 0$
- C.  $\sigma_b = 0, \rho_b = 0$
- D.  $\sigma_b \neq 0, \rho_b = 0$

A VERY thin slab of thickness  $d$  and area  $A$  has volume charge density  $\rho = Q/V$ . Because it's so thin, we may think of it as a surface charge density  $\sigma = Q/A$ .



The relation between  $\rho$  and  $\sigma$  is:

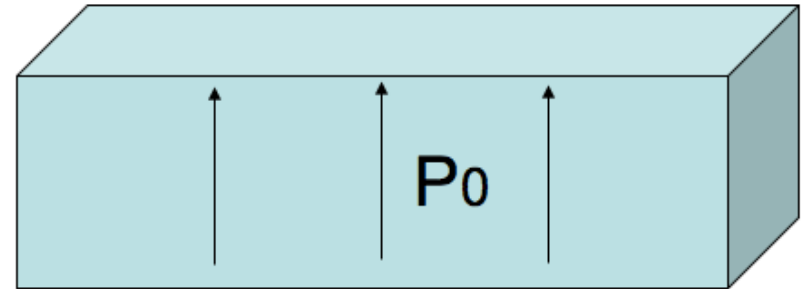
- A.  $\sigma = \rho$
- B.  $\sigma = \rho d$
- C.  $\sigma = \rho/d$
- D.  $\sigma = V\rho$
- E.  $\sigma = \rho/V$

Are  $\rho_b$  and  $\sigma_b$  due to real charges?

- A. Of course not! They are as fictitious as it gets!
- B. Of course they are! They are as real as it gets!
- C. I have no idea

A dielectric slab (top area  $A$ , height  $h$ ) has been polarized, with  $\mathbf{P} = P_0$  in the  $+z$  direction. What is the surface charge density,  $\sigma_b$ , on the bottom surface?

- A. 0
- B.  $-P_0$
- C.  $P_0$
- D.  $P_0Ah$
- E.  $P_0A$

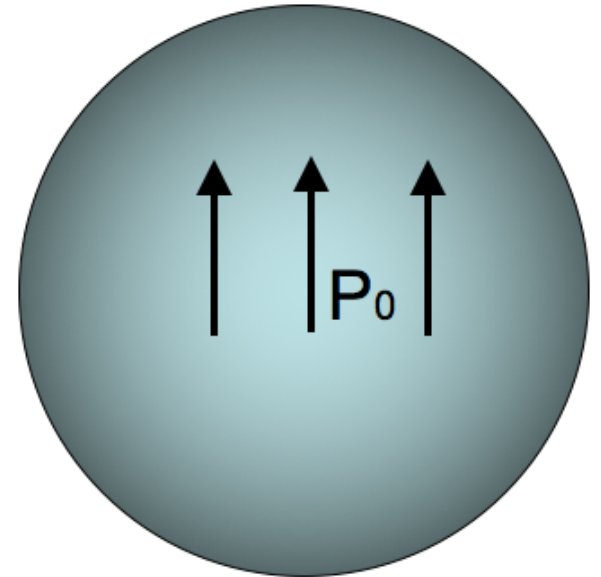


A dielectric sphere is uniformly polarized,

$$\mathbf{P} = +P_0 \hat{z}$$

What is the surface charge density?

- A. 0
- B. Non-zero Constant
- C.  $\text{constant} \cdot \sin \theta$
- D.  $\text{constant} \cdot \cos \theta$
- E. ??





A dielectric sphere is uniformly polarized,

$$\mathbf{P} = +P_0 \hat{z}$$

What is the volume charge density?

- A. 0
- B. Non-zero Constant
- C. Depends on  $r$ , but not  $\theta$
- D. Depends on  $\theta$ , but not  $r$
- E. ?

