# **Danny James Williams**

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I want to be at the forefront of the evolution of Machine Learning and Al. With a PhD in Machine Learning, my goal is to be making cutting-edge developments in the field to advance our society somewhere greater. I'm interested in all fields of AI, but have a keen interest in generative models and LLMs - with a focus on AI safety. My PhD ends in April.

#### Education

#### **COMPASS CDT**

University of Bristol Began September 2019

## **MMath Mathematics** University of Exeter

Graduated with a first in 2019

# Study

### **Undergraduate**

- Linear Modelling
- · Generalised Linear Models
- Spatial Statistics
- · Time Series Analysis
- Statistical Inference
- Numerical Optimisation
- Machine Learning
- · Big Data

#### **Postgraduate**

- Statistical Methods
- Statistical Computing
- Machine Learning
- Unsupervised Learning
- Deep Learning
- Bayesian Modelling
- · Monte Carlo Methods
- Density Estimation
- · Natural Language Processing
- Computer Vision

# **Personal Projects**

- · Exploring NLP Embeddings of A Game of Thrones
- · How random are you? Exploring Human Randomness
- NLP Analysis of the Lyrics of Kanye West

#### Research



# **Truncated Kernelised Stein Discrepancies**

Daniel Williams, Song Liu | ICML 2023

Developed a data-driven solution to truncated probability density estimation via solving a constrained optimisation problem and minimising a modified kernelised Stein discrepancy. I showed theoretical guarantees for this estimator and performed numerical experiments showing improvements over state-of-the-art methods.

Skills: Python • Asymptotic Theory • Machine Learning • Constrained Optimisation



# Score Matching for Truncated Density Estimation on a

Daniel Williams, Song Liu | TAG in ML, ICML 2022 Workshop

I extended the theoretical approach of truncated score matching to the manifold case using an application of Stokes' theorem to rederive the objective function. I constructed alternative weighting functions for a generic spherical boundary and demonstrated strong numerical performance.

Skills: Density Estimation • Statistics Theory • Differential Geometry • R • Packaging R Code



## **Estimating Density Models with Truncation Boundaries** using Score Matching

Song Liu, Takafumi Kanamori, Daniel Williams | JMLR

Developed an estimator of truncated probability densities where the computation of the normalizing constant is infeasible using score matching. Our estimator involved a weighting function derived from heuristics and analytical results, with demonstrable numerical advantages across a series of benchmark experiments and applications.

Skills: Density Estimation • Statistics Theory • Proofs • MATLAB



# **Downscaling Extremes of Precipitation**Daniel Williams, Ben Youngman | Masters, University of Exeter

Modelled the relationship between extremes of rainfall and their spatial properties for both gridded model output and point-level observations using extreme value theory. By downscaling, I predicted rainfall extremes at a high resolution via a spatial generalised additive model (GAM).

Skills: GAMs • Extreme Value Theory • Writing • Presenting • R • Packaging R Code

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## **Achievements**

#### **Online Courses**

- Machine Learning with Tensorflow on Google Cloud Platform
- Build a Deep Learning Based Image Classifier with R
- Neural Networks and Deep Learning
- Academic Literacy

#### **Awards**

- The Exeter (Employability) Award
- · Level 1 Tennis Coach

### **Skills**

#### **Programming**

- · Python (7 years) · R (8 years)
- MATLAB (8 years) C++ (1 year)
- Rcpp (1 year) SQL (< 1 year)

## **Python Packages**

- · NumPy (7 years) · SciPy (7 years)
- PyTorch (3 years)
   pandas (4 years)
- TensorFlow (1 year)

#### **Professional**

- Report Writing
   Group Project Work
- PresentingTeaching
- · Critical Thinking · Time Management

# Focus Labs

- Energy Forecasting Demand Hackathon with EDF Energy
- Anomaly Detection for Pipe Leaks with Wessex Water
- Consultancy with Spin Up Science
- Car Insurance Claim Prediction
  with I V

## Personal

Weightlifting is one of my biggest passions outside of work.

I'm environmentally concious and strive to live as sustainably as I can.

# **Supplementary Projects**

#### **Forecasting Air Pollutants** LV Hackathon

Implemented a multivariate, seasonal Generalised Additive Model (GAM) with vector auto-regressive residual boosting to forecast. Won best predictions at the event.

#### **Water Pipe Leakage Detection** | Wessex Water Hackathon

Unsupervised learning of time series clusters, fitting a seasonal additive model to output residuals, and then implementing a changepoint detection algorithm on the residuals to identify leaks in water pipes.

#### **Gaussian Process Classification** | PhD Group Project

Implemented classification using Gaussian processes with MCMC, with a novel pseudo-marginal likelihood, a posterior Laplace approximation and intelligent subset selection. All code was written from scratch and into an Rcpp package.

#### Chicago Crime Classification | PhD Group Project

Used logistic regression to classify arrests, and implemented in R an iteratively re-weighted least squares from scratch, whilst taking advantage of the sparsity of the model matrix to improve efficiency.

# Relevant Employment

### Research Intern | Adarga | Oct 2021 - Mar 2022

- Used NLP and other machine learning methods to explore embeddings of Al generated text.
- Worked on an unsupervised clustering technique for disinformation detection for AI safety.

# **Tutorial Leader** | University of Bristol | Sept 2020 - Apr 2022

- Led tutorials for undergraduate students in Probability and Statistics courses.
- Nominated for the Inspiring and Innovative Teaching Bristol Teaching Award.

# Other Employment

**Customer Service Assistant** | Libraries Unlimited | 2018 - 2019

**Delivery Rider** | Deliveroo | 2017 - 2018

**Customer Consultant** | Dixons Carphone | 2016 - 2017

Customer Assistant | Tesco | 2014 - 2015

# References

Available upon request.