## Java Vocabulary Study List





## Java Study List

## Overview

This document contains a list of basic Java concepts that you should know and be comfortable discussing in preparation for technical interviews and your first days on the job.

- 1. What is a variable?
- 2. What is a variable declaration?
- 3. What is a variable assignment?
- 4. What makes up a method's signature?
- 5. What is a method parameter?
- 6. What is a method body?
- 7. What is a class?
- 8. What is an object?
- 9. What is the heap?
- 10. What does the public keyword mean?
- 11. What does the static keyword mean?
- 12. What does the private keyword mean?
- 13. What does the final keyword mean?
- 14. What does the protected keyword mean?
- 15. What is an interface?
- 16. What is an array?
- 17. What does the abstract keyword mean? How is it used in conjunction with classes?
- 18. What is an ArrayList?
- 19. What is a List? How is it different than an ArrayList?
- 20. What is inheritance?
- 21. What is polymorphism?
- 22. What does the term override mean?
- 23. What does the term overload mean?
- 24. What is a HashMap?
- 25. What is a Map? How is it different than a HashMap?
- 26. What is a Collection?
- 27. What is an iterator?
- 28. What is the difference between a while loop and a do/while loop?
- 29. What is a switch statement?
- 30. What is an exception?

Java Study List Page 2 of 4

- 31. What is an unchecked exception?
- 32. What is a checked exception?
- 33. What is a runtime exception?
- 34. What does encapsulation mean?
- 35. What does it mean if a class is cohesive?
- 36. What is the single responsibility principle?
- 37. What is data hiding?
- 38. What does it mean if one class is derived from another class?
- 39. What does it mean if one class extends another class?
- 40. What is a base class?
- 41. What is an abstract base class?
- 42. What is a superclass?
- 43. What is a subclass?
- 44. What is specialization?
- 45. What does it mean to be loosely coupled?
- 46. Why is it a good idea to split your applications into layers?
- 47. What does it mean to cast a variable?
- 48. What does a finally block do?
- 49. What is a try/catch?
- 50. What does the throws keyword mean?
- 51. How is the import keyword used?
- 52. What is a package?
- 53. What is JavaDoc?
- 54. What is scope?
- 55. What does API stand for?
- 56. What is an accessor?
- 57. What is a mutator?
- 58. What is a constructor?
- 59. What does the term generic mean?
- 60. What are the two categories of nested classes?
- 61. What is a local class?
- 62. What is a static nested class?
- 63. What level of access to the properties and methods of the enclosing class does a static nested class have?

64. Under what conditions can a local class access variables in the enclosing scope?

Java Study List Page 3 of 4

- 65. What is shadowing?
- 66. What is composition? How is it used?
- 67. What is the default constructor?
- 68. Is the Java language pass by value or pass by reference?
- 69. What does pass by value mean?
- 70. What does pass by reference mean?
- 71. What is the stack? What kinds of variables are created there?
- 72. What is garbage collection?
- 73. How does the garbage collector know when to return memory to the heap?
- 74. What is a lambda?
- 75. What is a stream (in the context of the new Java 8 Collection API)?
- 76. What are aggregate operations?
- 77. What is a pipeline?

Java Study List Page 4 of 4