

Database: Overwatch

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Fall 2016

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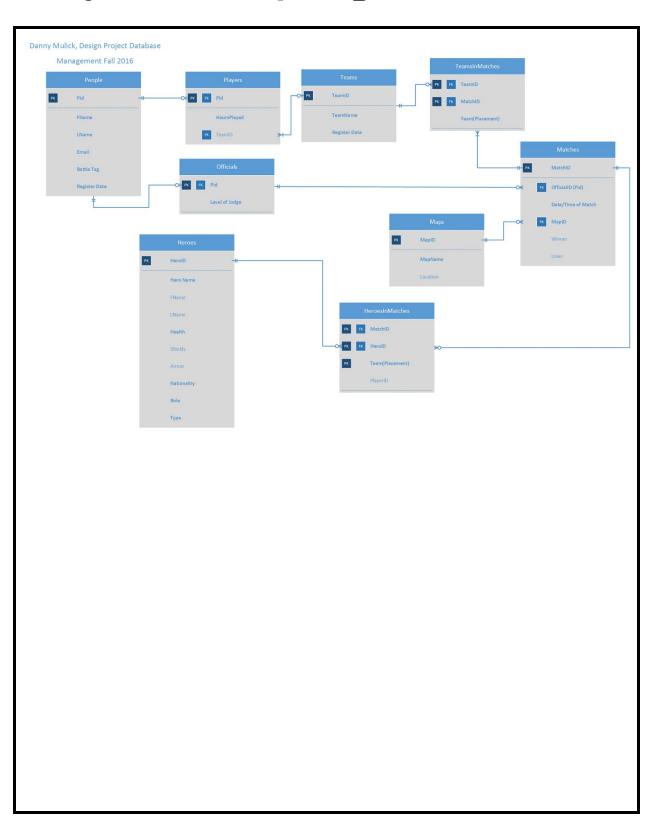
Executive Summary

The coordination and recording of matches in the Overwatch public tournament circuit has always been a hassle. Between the disputes over match rulings that arise from the lack of officials, to conflicts over what team has contracts to which players, and even to the minutia such as what hero was played on which team in what match, there is a need for a system to be put in place to aid in the tournaments' running.

Database: Overwatch is my proposed database that would remedy those issues for the tournament circuit. It would serve to manage all of the tournament's people, including officials and players, as well as record a match's results. Careful constraints and procedures on how to record matches and obtain the contact information of the officials would drastically cut back on errors and misinformation.

Following this summary there is an outline of the database which showcases its design. Database designed and tested in PostgreSQL 9.5.

Entity Relationship Diagram



Database Tables

- Purpose:

- This table is used to keep track of all people that reside within the database, as well as certain information about those people.

- Create Statement:

```
☐ CREATE TABLE people(

pid CHAR(4) PRIMARY KEY,
fName CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
lName CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
email CHAR(30) NOT NULL,
battleTag CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
regDate DATE NOT NULL
);
```

- Dependencies:
 - Pid \rightarrow fName, IName, email, battleTag, regDate
- Sample Data:

	pid character(4)	fname character(20)	Iname character(20)	email character(30)	battletag character(20)	regdate date
1	P001	Mark	Hanson	mhanson@gmail.com	Handson#6364	2015-07-06
2	P002	John	Jacobs	jj332@gmail.com	JayJay#9909	2015-07-06
3	P003	Paul	Saunders	pauls4@gmail.com	pjsalt32#1115	2015-07-0
4	P004	Juli	Peters	jpeters@gmail.com	majorPete#4412	2015-07-0
5	P005	Anna	Black	blacka@aol.com	superNero#6522	2015-07-06
6	P006	Christian	Noel	noels@gmail.com	neverNoel#7776	2015-07-0
7	P007	Alan	Labouseur	alan@labouseur.com	alan#1337	2015-07-06
8	P008	Thomas	Famularo	tom.fam@marist.edu	nPPredator#1100	2015-07-0
9	P009	Jack	Wilson	wileyj@gmail.com	KcajWils#1213	2015-08-09
10	P010	Alex	Burns	burner@aol.com	Burny#4445	2015-08-1
11	P011	Lauren	Rannet	Laurannet@gmail.com	Rannit#7472	2015-08-1
12	P012	Peter	Parker	petep@gmail.com	Spooder#3332	2015-11-2
13	P013	Dennis	Murray	djm@marist.edu	DJMaster#4123	2015-12-2
14	P014	Daniel	Zhang	daniel.zhang@marist.edu	zhanged#0012	2016-12-3
15	P015	Gary	Amaz	amaz@battle.net	amaz7#1544	2016-01-0
16	P016	Max	Levitt	maxlev@gmail.com	maxlevel#1412	2016-01-0
17	P017	7 Carly Rae		raecee@gmail.com	raycee#7784	2016-01-0
18	P018	Nick	Soun	nick.soun1@marist.edu	souns#9016	2016-01-1
19	P019	Tony	Redson	redTon@gmail.com	redz#2232	2016-01-30
20	P020	Mark	Shlep	mark.shlep@ualbany.edu	shlepper#8745	2016-02-09

- This table was built to separate the teams and clearly define information about them.

- Create Statement:

```
CREATE TABLE teams(

teamID CHAR(4) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,

teamName CHAR(30) NOT NULL,

regDate DATE NOT NULL
);
```

- **Dependencies:**

- teamID \rightarrow teamName, regDate

Data	Output	Explain	Messages History	
	teamid charact		teamname character(30)	regdate date
1	T001		Team Liquid	2015-07-06
2	T002		TSM	2015-07-06
3	T003		Fnatic	2015-07-06
4	T004	1	Cloud9	2015-08-11
5	T005		Dignitas	2015-11-23

- A table made to keep track of people designated as players as well as some statistics about them.

- Create Statement:

```
CREATE TABLE players(

playerID CHAR(4) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY REFERENCES people(pid),
hoursPlayed INT NOT NULL,
team CHAR(4) NOT NULL REFERENCES teams(teamID)

);
```

- Dependencies:

- playerID \rightarrow hoursPlayed, team

Data	Output	Explain	Me	ssages	History
		rid cter(4)			team character(4)
1	P008	P008		20	T002
2	P006			10	T001
3	P001 P002 P003 P005			10	T002
4				16	T003
5				8	T002
6				7	T002
7	P004			4	T001
8	P011			19	T001
9	P015	015 22	22	T003	
10	P009			27	T003
11	P010			5	T001
12	P018			16	T003
13	P019			40	T005
14	P014			60	T005
15	P017			45	T005
16	P016			32	T005

- Table for holding people who are designated as officials for games.

- Create Statement:

- <u>Dependencies:</u>

- officialID \rightarrow judgeLevel

Data	Output Explain	Messages	History
	playerid character(4)		team character(4)
1	P008	20	T002
2	P006	10	T001
3	P001	10	T002
4	P002	16	T003
5	P003	8	T002
6	P005	7	T002
7	P004	4	T001
8	P011	19	T001
9	P015	22	T003
10	P009	27	T003
11	P010	5	T001
12	P018	16	T003
13	P019	40	T005
14	P014	60	T005
15	P017	45	T005
16	P016	32	T005

- This table will be used to hold the maps for matches to be played on.

- Create Statement:

```
CREATE TABLE maps (

mapID CHAR (4) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,

mapName CHAR (30) NOT NULL,

LOCATION CHAR (30)

);
```

- <u>Dependencies:</u>

- mapID \rightarrow mapName, location

)ata	Output Explain	Messages History	
	mapid character(4)	mapname character(30)	location character(30)
1	MP01	Hanamura	Japan
2	MP02	Temple of Anubis	Egypt
3	MP03	Volskaya Industries	Russia
4	MP04	Dorado	Mexico
5	MP05	Watchpoint: Gibraltar	Gibraltar
6	MP06	Route 66	United States
7	MP07	Kings Row	England
8	MP08	Numbani	Western coast of Africa
9	MP09	Hollywood	Los Angeles, United States
10	MP10	Eichenwalde	Stuttgart, Germany
11	MP11	Nepal	Nepal
12	MP12	Lijang Tower	China
13	MP13	Ilios	Greece
14	MP14	Ecopoint: Antarctica	Antarctica

- Purpose:
 - This table will be built to house critical information about matches.
- Create Statement:

- Dependencies:
 - matchID → officialID, timeOfMatch, map, winner, loser
- Sample Data:

	matchid	officialid	timeofmatch	тар	winner	loser
	character(4)	character(4)	timestamp without time zone	character(4)	character(4)	character(4)
1	M001	P007	2015-07-15 19:00:00	MP03	T001	T002
2	M002	P007	2015-07-15 19:00:00	MP04	T002	T003
3	M003	P012	2015-11-30 19:00:00	MP02	T001	T003
4	M004	P007	2015-12-01 19:00:00	MP02	T001	T002
5	M005	P007	2015-12-12 19:00:00	MP01	T003	T001
6	M006	P007	2015-12-20 19:00:00	MP09	T005	T001
7	M007	P020	2016-02-15 19:00:00	MP07	T003	T002
8	M008	P020	2016-02-20 19:00:00	MP01	T005	T003
9	M009	P020	2016-03-02 19:00:00	MP01	T005	T003
10	M010	P020	2016-03-03 19:00:00	MP12	T005	T003

- Purpose:
 - A table used to represent what teams appear in which matches
- Create Statement:

```
☐ CREATE TABLE teamsInMatches(

teamID CHAR(4) NOT NULL REFERENCES teams(teamID),

matchID CHAR(4) NOT NULL REFERENCES matches(matchID),

teamNum INT NOT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (teamID, matchID)

);
```

- Dependencies:
 - teamID, matchID \rightarrow teamNum
- Sample Data:

Data Output		Explain	Mess	ages	History
	teamid		matchid characte		teamnun integer
1	T001	1	4001		1
2	T002	1	4001		
3	T002	1	4002		1
4	T003	1	1002		2
5	T001	1	E00M		1
6	T003	1	M003		- 2
7	T001	1	4004		1
8	T002	1	M004		- 2
9	T003	1	4005		
10	T001	1	M005		
11	T005	1	M006		
12	T001	1	M006		
13	T003	1	M007		
14	T002	1	4007		
15	T003	1	800M		1
16	T005	1	800M		
17	T005	1	M009		1
18	T003	1	M009		- 2
19	T005	1	M010		1
20	T003	1	M010		2

A table used to house information about the heroes within the game

- Create Statement:

```
☐ CREATE TABLE heroes (
                     CHAR (4)
                              NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,
         heroID
        heroName CHAR(15) NOT NULL,
                 CHAR (15)
         fName
                   CHAR (20)
INT
INT
         1Name
        health
                               NOT NULL,
        shields
                    INT
        armor
        nationality CHAR(20) NOT NULL,
        -- role set needs to be made - Offense, Defense, Tank, Support
                     ROLE
                               NOT NULL,
         -- type is based off the possible subtypes of hero i.e. sniper, healer, builder.
        -- not all heroes can have a type
        heroType
                    CHAR (10)
 );
```

- Dependencies:

 heroID → heroName, fName, lName, health, shields, armor, nationality, role, heroType

	heroid character(4)	heroname character(15)	fname character(15)	Iname character(20)	health integer	shields integer		nationality character(20)	role role	herotype character(10)
1	H001	Genji	Genji	Shimada	200	0	0	Japanese	Offense	
2	H002	McCree	Jesse	Mecree	200	0	0	American	Offense	
3	H003	Pharah	Fareeha	Amari	200	0	0	Egyptian	Offense	
4	H004	Reaper	Gabriel	Reyes	250	0	0	American	Offense	
5	H005	Soldier: 76	Jack	Morrison	200	0	0	American	Offense	
6	H006	Sombra			200	0	0	Mexican	Offense	
7	H007	Tracer	Lena	Oxford	150	0	0	English	Offense	
8	H008	Bastion	Siege Automaton	E54	200	0	100	Omnic	Defense	
9	H009	Hanzo	Hanzo	Shimada	200	0	0	Japanese	Defense	Sniper
10	H010	Junkrat	Jamison	Fawkes	200	0	0	Australian	Defense	
11	H011	Mei	Mei-Ling	Zhou	250	0	0	Chinese	Defense	
12	H012	Torbjörn	Torbjörn	Lindholm	200	0	0	Swedish	Defense	Builder
13	H013	Widowmaker	Amélie	Lacroix	200	0	0	French	Defense	Sniper
14	H014	D.Va	Hana	Song	150	0	400	Korean	Tank	
15	H015	Reinhardt	Reinhardt	Wilhelm	300	0	200	German	Tank	
16	H016	Roadhog	Mako	Rutledge	600	0	0	Australian	Tank	
17	H017	Winston	Winston		400	0	100	Lunarian	Tank	
18	H018	Zarya	Aleksandra	Zaryanova	200	200	0	Russian	Tank	
19	H019	Ana	Ana	Amari	200	0	0	Egyptian	Support	Sniper
20	H020	Lucio	Lucio	Correia dos Santos	200	0	0	Brazilian	Support	Healer
21	H021	Mercy	Angela	Ziegler	200	0	0	Swiss	Support	Healer
22	H022	Symmetra	Satya	Vaswani	100	100	0	Indian	Support	Builder
23	H023	Zenvatta	Tekhartha	Zenvatta	50	150	0	Omnic	Support	Healer

- Purpose:
 - Table used to represent what heroes appear in differing matches
- Create Statement:

```
CREATE TABLE heroesInMatches(

matchID CHAR(4) NOT NULL REFERENCES matches(matchID),
heroID CHAR(4) NOT NULL REFERENCES heroes(heroID),
teamNum INT NOT NULL,
playerID CHAR(4) NOT NULL,
PRIMARY KEY (matchID, heroID, teamNum)
);
```

- Dependencies:
 - matchID, heroID, teamNum \rightarrow playerID
- Sample Data:

Data Output Ex		Explain	Messag	ges	History	
	match	Marie Commence of the Commence	heroid character	(4)	teamnum integer	playerid character(4)
1	M001		H021		1	4
2	M001		H001		1	4
3	M001		B00H		1	4
4	M001		H017		1	4
5	M001		H021		2	4
6	M001		H018		2	4
7	M001		H010		2	4
8	M001		H009		2	4
9	M002		H020		1	4
10	M002		H016		1	4
11	M002		H011		1	4
12	M002		H007		1	4
13	M002		H023		2	4
14	M002		H014		2	4
15	M002		H004		2	4
16	M002		H003		2	4

Views

- Purpose:
 - Return a window into the data to showcase what maps are played the most
- **Definition:**

```
CREATE VIEW MostPlayedMaps
AS
SELECT mapid, mapname, LOCATION, count(*) FROM matches
INNER JOIN maps ON matches.map = maps.mapID
GROUP BY mapID
ORDER BY count DESC;
```



- Purpose:
 - Return a window into the data to showcase what heroes are played the most
- **Definition:**

```
CREATE VIEW MostPlayedHeroes

AS

SELECT h1.heroID, h1.heroName, count(*) AS totalMatches FROM matches INNER JOIN heroesInMatches

INNER JOIN heroes

AS h ON m.matchID = h.matchID

INNER JOIN heroes

AS h1 ON h.heroID = h1.heroID

ORDER BY totalMatches DESC;
```

Data	Output Exp	lain	Messages	Histor	У
	heroid character(- 77	eroname haracter(15)		totalmatches bigint
1	H020	L	ucio		6
2	H015	R	einhardt		5
3	H021	M	ercy		5
4	H011	M	ei		5
5	H001	G	enji		5
6	H014	D	.Va		4
7	H010	J	unkrat		4
8	H018	Z	arya		4
9	H016	R	oadhog		4
10	H012	T	orbjörn		4
11	H004	R	eaper		3
12	H003	P	harah		3
13	H023	Z	enyatta		3
14	H009	H	anzo		3
15	H013	W	idowmaker		3
16	H008	В	astion		3
17	H019	A	na		3
18	H006	S	ombra		3
19	H007	T	racer		3
20	H017	W	inston		2
21	H005	S	oldier: 7	6	2
22	H002	M	cCree		2
23	H022	S	ymmetra		1

Trigger

- Purpose:

- This trigger is to be used to prevent duplicate entries of a hero on the same team in the same match. Only one of each hero may be allowed on a particular team.
- Definition:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION oneHero()
RETURNS TRIGGER AS
$$
DECLARE
result CHAR(100);

BEGIN

If new.heroID IN (SELECT heroID FROM heroesInMatches AS h

WHERE h.matchID = new.matchID AND h.teamNum = new.teamNum)

THEN
RAISE EXCEPTION 'Sorry, but your hero already exists in that match on that team. Please select another.';
ROLLBACK;
ELSE
RETURN new;
END IF;
END;
$$
LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

Creation:

```
DROP TRIGGER IF EXISTS oneHero ON heroesInMatches;
CREATE TRIGGER oneHero
BEFORE INSERT
ON heroesInMatches
FOR EACH ROW
EXECUTE PROCEDURE oneHero();
```

- Sample of trigger:

Stored Procedures

For each table in the database, I have made a stored procedure for inserting data into that table. These procedures are:

- 1. insertMatch
- 2. insertPerson
- 3. insertOfficial
- 4. insertTeam
- 5. insertPlayer
- 6. insertMap

- 7. insertHero
- 8. insertHeroesIntoMatches
- 9. insertTeamsIntoMatches
- Example of Insert Stored Procedure

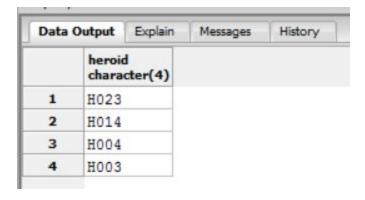
```
SELECT * FROM insertTeam('T001', 'Team Liquid', '2015-07-06');
SELECT * FROM insertTeam('T002', 'TSM',
SELECT * FROM insertTeam('T003', 'Fnatic',
SELECT * FROM insertTeam('T004', 'Cloud9',
                                                            '2015-07-06');
                                                           '2015-07-06');
                                                           '2015-08-11');
SELECT * FROM insertTeam('T005', 'Dignitas',
                                                           '2015-11-23');
--3 officials
SELECT * FROM insertOfficial('P007', 5);
SELECT * FROM insertOfficial('P020', 2);
SELECT * FROM insertOfficial('P012', 1);
-- 16 total players
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P008', 20, 'T002');
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P006', 10, 'T001');
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P001', 10, 'T002');
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P002', 16, 'T003');
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P003', 8, 'T002');
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P005', 7, 'T002');
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P004', 4, 'T001');
SELECT * FROM insertPlayer('P011', 19, 'T001');
SELECT + FDOM incertDlawer('DO15' 22 'TO03')
```

In addition, I have designed other stored procedures.

- Purpose:
 - Return a set of data that contains all heroes that appear in a match on a certain team in that match.
- Create Statement:

- Sample Data:

SELECT heroesInAMatch('M002', 2, 'results');
FETCH ALL FROM results;



Purpose:

- This table is a reference to look at what players exist on a given team
- Create Statement:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION playersOnATeam(CHAR(4), refcursor) RETURNS refcursor
 AS
 DECLARE
 -- use underscore sign notation to declare variables, helps to recycle names and
 -- make easier to remember
    _teamID
    _teamID CHAR(4) :=$1;
resultset refcursor :=$2;
■ BEGIN
    open resultset FOR
         SELECT people.*, teams.*, players.hoursPlayed
           FROM teams
           INNER JOIN players ON teams.teamID = players.team
          INNER JOIN people ON players.playerID = people.pid
          WHERE teams.teamID = _teamID;
    RETURN resultset;
L END;
 $$
 LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

Sample Data:

```
SELECT playersOnATeam('T005', 'results');
FETCH ALL FROM results;
```

	pid character(4)	fname character(20)	Iname character(20)	email character(30)	battletag character(20)	regdate date		teamname character(30)	regdate date	hoursplayed integer
1	P014	Daniel	Zhang	daniel.zhang@marist.edu	zhanged#0012	2016-12-30	T005	Dignitas	2015-11-23	60
2	P016	Max	Levitt	maxlev@gmail.com	maxlevel#1412	2016-01-08	T005	Dignitas	2015-11-23	32
3	P017	Carly	Rae	raecee@gmail.com	raycee#7784	2016-01-08	T005	Dignitas	2015-11-23	45
4	P019	Tony	Redson	redTon@gmail.com	redz#2232	2016-01-30	T005	Dignitas	2015-11-23	40

- Purpose:

- This table will be used to show the information for an official
- Create Statement:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION officialInfo(CHAR(4), refcursor) RETURNS refcursor
 DECLARE
 -- use underscore sign notation to declare variables, helps to recycle names and
 -- make easier to remember
    _matchID
              CHAR (4)
                           :=$1;
    resultset refcursor :=$2;
■ BEGIN
   open resultset FOR
        SELECT m.officialID, o.judgelevel, p.*
          FROM matches m
          INNER JOIN officials o ON o.officialID = m.officialID
          INNER JOIN people p ON p.pid = m.officialID
         WHERE m.matchID = _matchID;
    RETURN resultset;
L END;
 LANGUAGE plpgsql;
```

- <u>Sample Information:</u>

```
SELECT officialInfo('M007', 'results');
FETCH ALL FROM results;
```

Data Output Explain Messages History								
	officialid character(4)	judgelevel integer		fname character(20)	Iname character(20)	email character(30)	battletag character(20)	regdate date
1	P020	2	P020	Mark	Shlep	mark.shlep@ualbany.edu	shlepper#8745	2016-02-09

Security

The database is designed to support roles of ADMIN, OFFICIAL, and teamManager.

Role defining statements:

```
ROLE
               IF EXISTS ADMIN;
DROP
        ROLE
                IF EXISTS Official;
DROP
        ROLE IF EXISTS teamManager;
CREATE ROLE ADMIN:
CREATE ROLE
               Official;
CREATE ROLE teamManager;
-- admin has rights to everything
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON people
                                                                TO ADMIN;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON players
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON officials
                                                                TO ADMIN:
                                                               TO ADMIN;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON teams
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON maps
                                                                TO ADMIN;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON matches
                                                                TO ADMIN;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON teamsInMatches TO ADMIN; GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON heroes TO ADMIN;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE, DELETE ON heroesInMatches TO ADMIN;
  -teamManager has rights to their own team and the table to show they are in that match i.e. signing up for the match
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON people FROM teamManager;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON matches FROM teamManager;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON officials FROM teamManager;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON heroes
                                               FROM teamManager;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON heroesInMatches FROM teamManager;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON maps
                                              FROM teamManager;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE ON teams
GRANT SELECT, UPDATE ON players
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE ON teamsInMatches
                                                                          TO teamManager;
                                                                           TO teamManager;
                                                                          TO teamManager;
--official is able to call a match, and view info on other officials
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON people FROM official;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON teams
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON teamsInMatches FROM official;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON heroes FROM official;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON maps FROM official;
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON maps
REVOKE ALL PRIVILEGES ON heroesInMatches FROM official;
GRANT SELECT, INSERT, UPDATE ON matches TO official;
```

Implementation Notes

I assumed the tournaments would be played in the Competitive style, meaning that there would be no duplicates of a hero on a single team within a match. Also, I created teams that had a max of four people, while in game a team can have a max of 6 per game. I had created the stored procedures to insert data as a way of making the administrator's life easier, as someone other than him would be able to manipulate data with the correct privileges.

Known Issues

Some known issues of this system is the lack of abilities and data concerning them. There is minimal stats for heroes when they are not related to a player.

Future Enhancements

Future enhancements could include allowing for multiples of the same hero on the same team, adding in more maps, heroes, people, teams, or other entities.