

## **COS10004 – Computer Systems**

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# **LAB 7**

### **16.1. Establish the base address of the GPIO registers?**

BASE = \$3F000000

GPIO\_OFFSET = \$200000

mov r0, BASE

orr r0, GPIO\_OFFSET

### **16.2. Program GPIO18 for writing?**

mov r1, #1

lsl r1, #24

str r1, [r0, #4]

### **16.3. Set GPIO18 to ON ?**

mov r1, #1

lsl r1, #18

str r1, [r0, #28]

### **16.4. Stop the instruction pointer (program counter) from continuing beyond the executable program code?**

loop\$

b loop\$

### **20.1. What number bit is set (within the associated 32-bit block) to enable GPIO23 for writing?**

#9

### **20.2. What is the byte offset from GPIO\_BASE that this 32-bit block must be written to in memory?**

#8

### **20.3. What number bit is set to set GPIO23 to ON (again within the 32-bit block associated with that GPIO pin)?**

#28

**20.4. What is the byte offset from GPIO\_BASE that this 32-bit block must be written to memory?**

\$200000

**22.1. Which exact snippet of code will need to change compared to turning the LED on?**

```
mov r1, #1
```

```
lsl r1, #23
```

```
str r1, [r0, #28]
```

**22.2. Provide the alternative code to turn the LED off (again you will need to refer to the GPIO register diagram).**

```
mov r1, #1
```

```
lsl r1, #23
```

```
str r1, [r0, #40]
```