Development of an Automated Plant-watering System Using Soil Moisture Sensors in a

Greenhouse Plantation for Palm Plants

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A Thesis
Presented to the Faculty of the
Department of Electronics and Communications Engineering
Gokongwei College of Engineering
De La Salle University

———————————

In Partial Fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of
Bachelor of Science in Electronics and Communications Engineering

———————————

by

ABE, Paul Vince A.
AMADO, Dan Paulo E.
MIRIDA, Joanna Katherine U.

May, 2016

De La Salle University

ORAL DEFENSE RECOMMENDATION SHEET

This thesis, entitled **Development of an Automated Plant-watering System Using Soil Moisture Sensors in a Greenhouse Plantation for Palm Plants**, prepared and submitted by thesis group, ESG-04, composed of:

<div align="center">

ABE, Paul Vince A.

AMADO, Dan Paulo E.

MIRIDA, Joanna Katherine U.

</div>

in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Science in Electronics and Communications Engineering** (**BS-ECE**) has been examined and is recommended for acceptance and approval for **ORAL DEFENSE**.

<div align="center">

———————————————

Engr. Donabel D. Abuan

Adviser

May 30, 2016

</div>

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THESIS APPROVAL SHEET

This thesis entitled **Development of an Automated Plant-watering System Using Soil Moisture Sensors in a Greenhouse Plantation for Palm Plants**, prepared and submitted by:

ABE, Paul Vince A.
AMADO, Dan Paulo E.
MIRIDA, Joanna Katherine U.

with group number ESG-04 in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of **Bachelor of Science in Electronics and Communications Engineering** (**BS-ECE**) has been examined and is recommended for acceptance and approval.

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Dr. Amado Z. Hernandez
Chair

Dr. Aaron F. Africa
Member

Engr. Argel A. Bandala
Member

Engr. Donabel D. Abuan
Adviser

Date: May 30, 2016

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Write this prior to hard binding if you have submitted all requirements and are told by your adviser that you have passed.

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ABSTRACT

Keep your abstract short by giving the gist/nutshell of your thesis.

Index Terms—alloy system, characterization, InP, InGaAs.

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ABBREVIATIONS

NOTATION

Throughout this thesis, mathematical notations conform to ISO 80000-2 standard, e.g. variable names are printed in italics, the only exception being acronyms like e.g. SNR, which are printed in regular font. Constants are also set in regular font like j. Functions are also set in regular font, e.g. in $\sin\,(\cdot)$. Commonly used notations are t, f, $\mathrm{j} = \sqrt{-1}$, n and $\exp\,(\cdot)$, which refer to the time variable, frequency variable, imaginary unit, nth variable, and exponential function, respectively.

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GLOSSARY

LISTINGS

Chapter 1

INTRODUCTION

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1.1   Background of the Study

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1.2   Prior Studies

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1.3   Problem Statement

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1.4 Objectives

1.4.1 General Objective(s)

To ...;

1.4.2 Specific Objectives

1. To ...;

2. To ...;

3. To ...;

4. To ...;

5. To ...;

1.5 Significance of the Study

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1.6 Assumptions, Scope and Delimitations

Bulletize your scope in one group, and then bulletize the delimitations in another. Bulletize your assumptions as well.

1.7 Description and Methodology

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1.8 Overview

Provide here a brief summary and what the reader should expect from each succeeding chapter. Show how each chapter are connected with each other.

Chapter 2

LITERATURE REVIEW

Contents

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Cite and summarize here relevant and significant literature (dissertations, theses, journals, patents, notable conference papers) to prove that no one has done your work yet.

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2.1   Summary

Chapter 3

THEORETICAL CONSIDERATIONS

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3.1   Summary

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Fig. 3.1   A quadrilateral image example.

Chapter 4

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

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4.1 Summary

Chapter 5

METHODOLOGY

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5.1   Implementation

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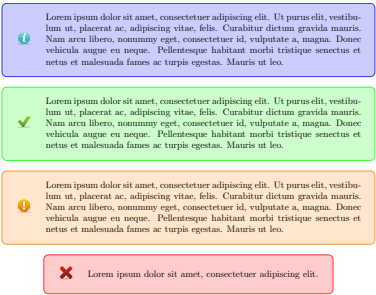
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5.2   Evaluation

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578 ## 5.3   Summary

Chapter 6

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Contents

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6.1 Summary

Chapter 7

CONCLUSIONS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND FUTURE DIRECTIVES

Contents

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7.1 Concluding Remarks

In this Thesis, . . .

7.2 Contributions

The interrelated contributions and supplements that have been developed in this Thesisare listed as follows.

- the ;

- the ;

- the ;

7.3 Recommendations

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7.4   Future Prospects

There are several prospect related in this research that may be extended for further studies. . . . So the suggested topics are listed in the following.

1. the . . . .

2. the . . . .

3. the . . . .

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[Oetiker et al., 2014] Oetiker, T., Partl, H., Hyna, I., and Schlegl, E. (2014). *The Not So Short Introduction to LaTeX 2_ε Or LaTeX 2_ε in 157 minutes*. n.a.

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Appendix A
ANSWERS TO QUESTIONS TO THIS THESIS

Contents

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A1 How important is the problem to practice?

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A2 How will you know if the solution/s that you will achieve would be better than existing ones?

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A2.1 How will you measure the improvement/s?

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A2.1.1   What is/are your basis/bases for the improvement/s?

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A2.1.2   Why did you choose that/those basis/bases?

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A2.1.3   How significant are your measure/s of the improvement/s?

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A3 What is the difference of the solution/s from existing ones?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A3.1 How is it different from previous and existing ones?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A4 What are the assumptions made (that are behind for your proposed solution to work)?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

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A4.1   Will your proposed solution/s be sensitive to these assumptions?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A4.2   Can your proposed solution/s be applied to more general cases when some of the assumptions are eliminated? If so, how?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A5   What is the necessity of your approach / proposed solution/s?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.

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Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A5.1 What will be the limits of applicability of your proposed solution/s?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A5.2 What will be the message of the proposed solution to technical people? How about to non-technical managers and business men?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A6 How will you know if your proposed solution/s is/are correct?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla

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tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A6.1 Will your results warrant the level of mathematics used (i.e., will the end justify the means)?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A7 Is/are there an/_ alternative way/s to get to the same solution/s?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A7.1 Can you come up with illustrating examples, or even better, counter examples to your proposed solution/s?

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.

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931 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla
932 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue
933 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.
934 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit
935 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A7.2 Is there an approximation that can arrive at the essentially the same proposed solution/s more easily?

938 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.
939 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec
940 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus
941 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.
942 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla
943 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue
944 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.
945 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit
946 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A8 If you were the examiner of your proposal, how would you present the proposal in another way?

949 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.
950 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec
951 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus
952 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.
953 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla
954 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue
955 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.
956 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit
957 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

A8.1 What are the weaknesses of your proposal?

959 Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem.
960 Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec
961 ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus
962 placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor.

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963 Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla
964 tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue
965 a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris.
966 Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit
967 amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

968 **Appendix B**

969 **USAGE EXAMPLES**

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The user is expected to have a working knowledge of LATEX. A good introduction is in [Oetiker et al., 2014]. Its latest version can be accessed at http://www.ctan.org/ tex-archive/info/lshort.

B1   Equations

The following examples show how to typeset equations in LATEX. This section also shows examples of the use of `\gls{ }` commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `notation.tex` file. **Please make sure that the entries in `notation.tex` are those that are referenced in the LATEX document files used by this Thesis. Please comment out unused notations and be careful with the commas and brackets in** `notation.tex` .

In (B.1), the output signal $y\left(t\right)$ is the result of the convolution of the input signal $x\left(t\right)$ and the impulse response $h\left(t\right)$.

$$y\left(t\right) = h\left(t\right) * x\left(t\right) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} h\left(t - \tau\right) x\left(\tau\right) \mathrm{d}\tau \tag{B.1}$$

Other example equations are as follows.

$$\begin{bmatrix} V_1 \\ I_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} A & B \\ C & D \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} V_2 \\ I_2 \end{bmatrix} \tag{B.2}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} < \left\lfloor \mathrm{mod}\left(\left\lfloor \frac{y}{17} \right\rfloor 2^{-17\lfloor x \rfloor - \mathrm{mod}(\lfloor y \rfloor, 17)}, 2\right) \right\rfloor, \tag{B.3}$$

$$|\zeta(x)^3 \zeta(x + iy)^4 \zeta(x + 2iy)| = \exp \sum_{n,p} \frac{3 + 4\cos(ny \log p) + \cos(2ny \log p)}{np^{nx}} \geq 1 \tag{B.4}$$

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983   The verbatim LaTeX code of Sec. B1 is in List. B.1.

Listing B.1: Sample LaTeX code for equations and notations usage

```
1  The following examples show how to typeset equations in \LaTeX.
2
3  In~\eqref{eq:conv}, the output signal \gls{not:output_sigt} is the
       result of the convolution of the input signal \gls{not:input_sigt}
       and the impulse response \gls{not:ir}.
4
5  \begin{eqnarray}
6      y\left( t \right) = h\left( t \right) * x\left( t \right)=\int_{-\
           infty}^{+\infty}h\left( t-\tau \right)x\left( \tau \right) \
           mathrm{d}\tau
7      \label{eq:conv}
8  \end{eqnarray}
9
10 Other example equations are as follows.
11
12 \begin{eqnarray}
13     \left[ \dfrac{ V_{1} }{ I_{1} } \right] =
14     \begin{bmatrix}
15         A & B \\
16         C & D
17     \end{bmatrix}
18     \left[ \dfrac{ V_{2} }{ I_{2} } \right]
19     \label{eq:ABCD}
20 \end{eqnarray}
21
22 \begin{eqnarray}
23 {1\over 2} < \left\lfloor \mathrm{mod}\left(\left\lfloor {y \over 17} \
       right\rfloor 2^{-17 \lfloor x \rfloor - \mathrm{mod}(\lfloor y\
       rfloor, 17)},2\right)\right\rfloor,
24 \end{eqnarray}
25
26 \begin{eqnarray}
27 | \zeta(x)^3\zeta(x+iy)^4\zeta(x+2iy) | =
28 \exp\sum_{n,p}\frac{3+4\cos(ny\log p) +\cos (2ny\log p)}{np^{nx}}\ge 1
29 \end{eqnarray}
```

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B2   Notations

In order to use the standardized notation, the user is highly suggested to see the ISO 80000-2 standard [ISO, 2009]. The following were taken from `isomath-test.tex` .

Math alphabets

If there are other symbols in place of Greek letters in a math alphabet, it uses T1 or OT1 font encoding instead of OML.

mathnormal	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathit	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \mathit{ff}, \mathit{fi}, \ss, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathrm	$\mathrm{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, ß, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
mathbf	$\mathbf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, ß, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
mathsf	$\mathsf{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, ß, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
mathtt	$\mathtt{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \uparrow, \downarrow, ß, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$

New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-italic.

mathbfit	$\boldsymbol{A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9}$
mathsfit	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathsfbfit	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

Do the math alphabets match?
$$ax\alpha\omega \boldsymbol{ax\alpha\omega} \mathsf{ax\alpha\omega} \quad TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma$$

Vector symbols

Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic, $\boldsymbol{\lambda} = \boldsymbol{e}_1 \cdot \boldsymbol{a}$, while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright, $\boldsymbol{a} + \mathbf{0} = \boldsymbol{a}$.

Matrix symbols

Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:[1] $\boldsymbol{\Lambda} = \boldsymbol{E} \cdot \boldsymbol{A}$.

---

[1]However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas vectors are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force vector $\boldsymbol{F}$ or the electrical field $\boldsymbol{E}$.

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Tensor symbols

Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,

$$\boldsymbol{\alpha} = \boldsymbol{e} \cdot \boldsymbol{a} \quad \Longleftrightarrow \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.$$

The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and displacement:

$$\boldsymbol{D} = \epsilon_0 \boldsymbol{\epsilon}_{\mathrm{r}} \boldsymbol{E}$$

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1001 **Bold math version**

1002 The "bold" math version is selected with the commands \boldmath or \mathversion{bold}.

mathnormal	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathit	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, \ss, \,\degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathrm	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, \ss, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathbf	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, \ss, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathsf	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, ff, fi, \ss, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathtt	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \uparrow, \downarrow, \ss, \degree, !, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

1003 New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-italic.

mathbfit	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathsfit	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$
mathsfbfit	$A, B, \Gamma, \Delta, \Theta, \Lambda, \Xi, \Pi, \Sigma, \Phi, \Psi, \Omega, \alpha, \beta, \pi, \nu, \omega, v, w, 0, 1, 9$

1004 Do the math alphabets match?

1005 $ax\alpha\omega ax\alpha\omega ax\alpha\omega \quad TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma TC\Theta\Gamma$

1006 **Vector symbols**

1007 Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic, $\lambda = e_1 \cdot a$, while numeric ones (e.g.
1008 the zero vector) are bold upright, $a + 0 = a$.

1009 **Matrix symbols**

1010 Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:[2] $\Lambda = E \cdot A$.

1011 **Tensor symbols**

1012 Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,

$$\alpha = e \cdot a \quad \Longleftrightarrow \quad \alpha_{ijl} = e_{ijk} \cdot a_{kl}.$$

1013 The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and displacement:

$$D = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r E$$

1014

---

[2]However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas vectors are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force vector F or the electrical field E.

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The verbatim LATEX code of Sec. B2 is in List. B.2.

Listing B.2: Sample LATEX code for notations usage

```
1   % A teststring with Latin and Greek letters::
2   \newcommand{\teststring}{%
3   % capital Latin letters
4   % A,B,C,
5   A,B,
6   % capital Greek letters
7   %\Gamma,\Delta,\Theta,\Lambda,\Xi,\Pi,\Sigma,\Upsilon,\Phi,\Psi,
8   \Gamma,\Delta,\Theta,\Lambda,\Xi,\Pi,\Sigma,\Phi,\Psi,\Omega,
9   % small Greek letters
10  \alpha,\beta,\pi,\nu,\omega,
11  % small Latin letters:
12  % compare \nu, \omega, v, and w
13  v,w,
14  % digits
15  0,1,9
16  }
17
18
19  \subsection*{Math alphabets}
20
21  If there are other symbols in place of Greek letters in a math
22  alphabet, it uses T1 or OT1 font encoding instead of OML.
23
24  \begin{eqnarray*}
25  \mbox{mathnormal} &  & \teststring \\
26  \mbox{mathit} &  & \mathit{\teststring}\\
27  \mbox{mathrm} &  & \mathrm{\teststring}\\
28  \mbox{mathbf} &  & \mathbf{\teststring}\\
29  \mbox{mathsf} &  & \mathsf{\teststring}\\
30  \mbox{mathtt} &  & \mathtt{\teststring}
31  \end{eqnarray*}
32   New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-
        italic.
33  \begin{eqnarray*}
34  \mbox{mathbfit}    &  & \mathbfit{\teststring}\\
35  \mbox{mathsfit}    &  & \mathsfit{\teststring}\\
36  \mbox{mathsfbfit} &  & \mathsfbfit{\teststring}
37  \end{eqnarray*}
38  %
39  Do the math alphabets match?
40
41  $
42  \mathnormal  {a x \alpha \omega}
43  \mathbfit    {a x \alpha \omega}
44  \mathsfbfit{a x \alpha \omega}
45  \quad
46  \mathsfbfit{T C \Theta \Gamma}
47  \mathbfit    {T C \Theta \Gamma}
48  \mathnormal  {T C \Theta \Gamma}
49  $
50
51  \subsection*{Vector symbols}
52
```

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```
1070   53   Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic,
1071   54   $\vec{\lambda}=\vec{e}_{1}\cdot\vec{a}$,
1072   55   while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright,
1073   56   $\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}$.
1074   57
1075   58   \subsection*{Matrix symbols}
1076   59
1077   60   Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:%
1078   61   \footnote{However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas
1079        vectors
1080   62   are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force
1081   63   vector $\vec{F}$ or the electrical field $\vec{E}$.%
1082   64   }
1083   65   $\matrixsym{\Lambda}=\matrixsym{E}\cdot\matrixsym{A}.$
1084   66
1085   67
1086   68   \subsection*{Tensor symbols}
1087   69
1088   70   Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,
1089   71
1090   72   \[
1091   73       \tensorsym{\alpha}  =  \tensorsym{e}\cdot\tensorsym{a}
1092   74       \quad \Longleftrightarrow \quad
1093   75       \alpha_{ijl}  =  e_{ijk}\cdot a_{kl}.
1094   76   \]
1095   77
1096   78
1097   79   The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and
1098   80   displacement: \[
1099   81   \vec{D}=\epsilon_{0}\tensorsym{\epsilon}_{\mathrm{r}}\vec{E}\]
1100   82
1101   83
1102   84
1103   85   \newpage
1104   86   \subsection*{Bold math version}
1105   87
1106   88   The ''bold'' math version is selected with the commands
1107   89   \verb+\boldmath+ or \verb+\mathversion{bold}+
1108   90
1109   91   {\boldmath
1110   92       \begin{eqnarray*}
1111   93       \mbox{mathnormal} &  & \teststring \\
1112   94       \mbox{mathit} &  & \mathit{\teststring}\\
1113   95       \mbox{mathrm} &  & \mathrm{\teststring}\\
1114   96       \mbox{mathbf} &  & \mathbf{\teststring}\\
1115   97       \mbox{mathsf} &  & \mathsf{\teststring}\\
1116   98       \mbox{mathtt} &  & \mathtt{\teststring}
1117   99       \end{eqnarray*}
1118  100        New alphabets bold-italic, sans-serif-italic, and sans-serif-bold-
1119            italic.
1120  101       \begin{eqnarray*}
1121  102       \mbox{mathbfit}    &  & \mathbfit{\teststring}\\
1122  103       \mbox{mathsfit}    &  & \mathsfit{\teststring}\\
1123  104       \mbox{mathsfbfit} &  & \mathsfbfit{\teststring}
1124  105       \end{eqnarray*}
1125  106       %
1126  107       Do the math alphabets match?
```

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```
1127   108
1128   109       $
1129   110       \mathnormal  {a x \alpha \omega}
1130   111       \mathbfit    {a x \alpha \omega}
1131   112       \mathsfbfit{a x \alpha \omega}
1132   113       \quad
1133   114       \mathsfbfit{T C \Theta \Gamma}
1134   115       \mathbfit    {T C \Theta \Gamma}
1135   116       \mathnormal  {T C \Theta \Gamma}
1136   117       $
1137   118
1138   119       \subsection*{Vector symbols}
1139   120
1140   121       Alphabetic symbols for vectors are boldface italic,
1141   122       $\vec{\lambda}=\vec{e}_{1}\cdot\vec{a}$,
1142   123       while numeric ones (e.g. the zero vector) are bold upright,
1143   124       $\vec{a} + \vec{0} = \vec{a}$.
1144   125
1145   126
1146   127
1147   128
1148   129       \subsection*{Matrix symbols}
1149   130
1150   131       Symbols for matrices are boldface italic, too:%
1151   132       \footnote{However, matrix symbols are usually capital letters whereas
1152               vectors
1153   133       are small ones. Exceptions are physical quantities like the force
1154   134       vector $\vec{F}$ or the electrical field $\vec{E}$.%
1155   135       }
1156   136       $\matrixsym{\Lambda}=\matrixsym{E}\cdot\matrixsym{A}.$
1157   137
1158   138
1159   139       \subsection*{Tensor symbols}
1160   140
1161   141       Symbols for tensors are sans-serif bold italic,
1162   142
1163   143       \[
1164   144           \tensorsym{\alpha}  =  \tensorsym{e}\cdot\tensorsym{a}
1165   145           \quad \Longleftrightarrow \quad
1166   146           \alpha_{ijl}  =  e_{ijk}\cdot a_{kl}.
1167   147       \]
1168   148
1169   149       The permittivity tensor describes the coupling of electric field and
1170   150       displacement: \[
1171   151       \vec{D}=\epsilon_{0}\tensorsym{\epsilon}_{\mathrm{r}}\vec{E}\]
1172   152   }
1173
```

B3 Abbreviation

This section shows examples of the use of LaTeX commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `abbreviation.tex` and in the `glossary.tex` files. Please see List. B.3. **To lessen the LaTeX compilation time, it is suggested that you use `\acr{ }` only for the first occurrence of the word to be abbreviated.**

Again please see List. B.3. Here is an example of first use: alternating current (ac). Next use: ac. Full: alternating current (ac). Here's an acronym referenced using `\acr` : hyper-text markup language (html). And here it is again: html. If you are used to the `glossaries` package, note the difference in using `\gls` : hyper-text markup language (html). And again (no difference): hyper-text markup language (html). Here are some more entries:

- extensible markup language (xml) and cascading style sheet (css).

- Next use: xml and css.

- Full form: extensible markup language (xml) and cascading style sheet (css).

- Reset again.

- Start with a capital. Hyper-text markup language (html).

- Next: Html. Full: Hyper-text markup language (html).

- Prefer capitals? Extensible markup language (XML). Next: XML. Full: extensible markup language (XML).

- Prefer small-caps? Cascading style sheet (CSS). Next: CSS. Full: cascading style sheet (CSS).

- Resetting all acronyms.

- Here are the acronyms again:

- Hyper-text markup language (HTML), extensible markup language (XML) and cascading style sheet (CSS).

- Next use: HTML, XML and CSS.

- Full form: Hyper-text markup language (HTML), extensible markup language (XML) and cascading style sheet (CSS).

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1203   • Provide your own link text: style sheet.

1204   The verbatim LATEX code of Sec. B3 is in List. B.3.

Listing B.3: Sample LATEX code for abbreviations usage

```
1   Again please see List.~\ref{lst:abbrv}. Here is an example of first use:
        \acr{ac}. Next use: \acr{ac}. Full: \gls{ac}.  Here's an acronym
        referenced using \verb| \acr |: \acr{html}.  And here it is again: \
        acr{html}. If you are used to the \texttt{glossaries} package, note
        the difference in using \verb| \gls |: \gls{html}. And again (no
        difference): \gls{html}. Here are some more entries:
2
3   \begin{itemize}
4
5       \item \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
6
7       \item Next use: \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
8
9       \item Full form: \gls{xml} and \gls{css}.
10
11      \item Reset again. \glsresetall{abbreviation}
12
13      \item Start with a capital. \Acr{html}.
14
15      \item Next: \Acr{html}. Full: \Gls{html}.
16
17      \item Prefer capitals? \renewcommand{\acronymfont}[1]{\
            MakeTextUppercase{#1}} \Acr{xml}. Next: \acr{xml}. Full: \gls{xml
            }.
18
19      \item Prefer small-caps? \renewcommand{\acronymfont}[1]{\textsc{#1}}
            \Acr{css}. Next: \acr{css}. Full: \gls{css}.
20
21      \item Resetting all acronyms.\glsresetall{abbreviation}
22
23      \item Here are the acronyms again:
24
25      \item \Acr{html}, \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
26
27      \item Next use: \Acr{html}, \acr{xml} and \acr{css}.
28
29      \item Full form: \Gls{html}, \gls{xml} and \gls{css}.
30
31      \item Provide your own link text: \glslink{[textbf]css}{style}
32
33  \end{itemize}
```

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B4 Glossary

This section shows examples of the use of `\gls{ }` commands in conjunction with the items that are in the `glossary.tex` and `notation.tex` files. Note that entries in `notation.tex` are prefixed with " `not:` " label (see List. B.4).

Please make sure that the entries in `notation.tex` are those that are referenced in the LaTeX document files used by this Thesis. Please comment out unused notations and be careful with the commas and brackets in `notation.tex` .

- Matrices are usually denoted by a bold capital letter, such as $\boldsymbol{A}$. The matrix's (i, j)th element is usually denoted a_{ij}. Matrix $\mathbf{I}$ is the identity matrix.

- A set, denoted as $\mathcal{S}$, is a collection of objects.

- The universal set, denoted as $\mathcal{U}$, is the set of everything.

- The empty set, denoted as $\emptyset$, contains no elements.

- The cardinality of a set, denoted as $|\mathcal{S}|$, is the number of elements in the set.

The verbatim LaTeX code for the part of Sec. B4 is in List. B.4.

Listing B.4: Sample LaTeX code for glossary and notations usage

```
1  \begin{itemize}
2
3     \item \Glspl{matrix} are usually denoted by a bold capital letter,
          such as $\mathbfit{A}$. The \gls{matrix}'s $(i,j)$th element is
          usually denoted $a_{ij}$. \Gls{matrix} $\mathbf{I}$ is the
          identity \gls{matrix}.
4
5     \item A set, denoted as \gls{not:set}, is a collection of objects.
6
7     \item The universal set,  denoted as \gls{not:universalSet}, is the
          set of everything.
8
9     \item The empty set, denoted as \gls{not:emptySet}, contains no
          elements.
10
11    \item The cardinality of a set, denoted as \gls{not:cardinality}, is
          the number of elements in the set.
12
13 \end{enumerate}
```

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B5 Figure

This section shows several ways of placing figures. PDFLATEX compatible files are PDF, PNG, and JPG. Please see the `figure` subdirectory.
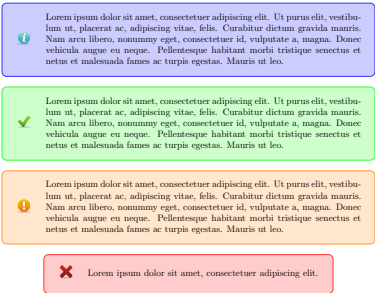
Fig. B.1   A quadrilateral image example.

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Fig. B.1 is a gray box enclosed by a dark border. List. B.5 shows the corresponding LaTeX code.

Listing B.5: Sample LaTeX code for a single figure

```
\begin{figure}[!htbp]
    \centering
        \includegraphics[width=0.5\textwidth]{example}
    \caption{A quadrilateral image example.}
    \label{fig:example}
\end{figure}
\cleardoublepage

Fig.~\ref{fig:example} is a gray box enclosed by a dark border. List.~\
    ref{lst:onefig} shows the corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
\end{figure}
```

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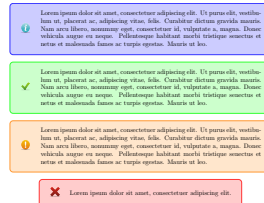
(a) A sub-figure in the top row.
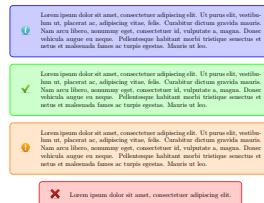
(b) A sub-figure in the middle row.

(c) A sub-figure in the bottom row.

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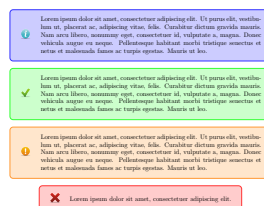
Listing B.6: Sample LaTeX code for three figures on top of each other

```
1   \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2   \centering
3   \subbottom[A sub-figure in the top row.]{
4   \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
5   \label{fig:top}
6   }
7   \vfill
8   \subbottom[A sub-figure in the middle row.]{
9   \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
10  \label{fig:mid}
11  }
12  \vfill
13  \subbottom[A sub-figure in the bottom row.]{
14  \includegraphics[width=0.35\textwidth]{example}
15  \label{fig:botm}
16  }
17  \caption{Figures on top of each other}
18  \label{fig:tmb}
19  \end{figure}
```

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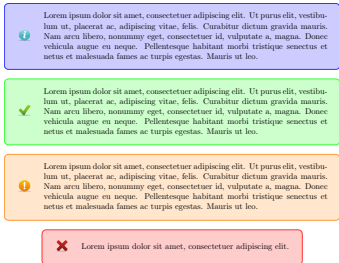
(a) A sub-figure in the upper-left corner.

(b) A sub-figure in the upper-right corner.
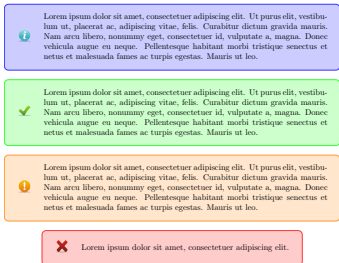
(c) A sub-figure in the lower-left corner.

(d) A sub-figure in the lower-right corner

Fig. B.3 Four figures in each corner. See List. B.7 for the corresponding LaTeX code.

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Listing B.7: Sample LaTeX code for the four figures

```
1  \begin{figure}[!htbp]
2  \centering
3  \subbottom[A sub-figure in the upper-left corner.]{
4  \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
5  \label{fig:upprleft}
6  }
7  \hfill
8  \subbottom[A sub-figure in the upper-right corner.]{
9  \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
10 \label{fig:uppright}
11 }
12 \vfill
13 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the lower-left corner.]{
14 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
15 \label{fig:lowerleft}
16 }
17 \hfill
18 \subbottom[A sub-figure in the lower-right corner]{
19 \includegraphics[width=0.45\textwidth]{example}
20 \label{fig:lowright}
21 }
22 \caption{Four figures in each corner. See List.~\ref{lst:fourfigs} for
       the corresponding \LaTeX \ code.}
23 \label{fig:fourfig}
24 \end{figure}
```

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1224 **B6 Table**

1225 This section shows an example of placing a table (a long one). Table B.1 are the triples.

TABLE B.1   FEASIBLE TRIPLES FOR HIGHLY VARIABLE GRID

Time (s)	Triple chosen	Other feasible triples
0	(1, 11, 13725)	(1, 12, 10980), (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (3, 1, 0)
2745	(1, 12, 10980)	(1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
5490	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
8235	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
10980	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
13725	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
16470	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
19215	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
21960	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
24705	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
27450	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
30195	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
32940	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
35685	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
38430	(1, 13, 10980)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
41175	(1, 12, 13725)	(1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
43920	(1, 13, 10980)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
46665	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
49410	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
52155	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
54900	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
57645	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
60390	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
63135	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
65880	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
68625	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
71370	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
74115	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
76860	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
79605	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
82350	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
85095	(1, 12, 13725)	(1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
87840	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
90585	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
93330	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
96075	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
98820	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
101565	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
104310	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
107055	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
109800	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
112545	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
115290	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
118035	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
120780	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
123525	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)

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Continued from previous page

Time (s)	Triple chosen	Other feasible triples
126270	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
129015	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
131760	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
134505	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
137250	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
139995	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
142740	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
145485	(1, 12, 16470)	(1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
148230	(2, 2, 2745)	(2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
150975	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
153720	(1, 12, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
156465	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
159210	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
161955	(1, 13, 16470)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
164700	(1, 13, 13725)	(2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)

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List. B.8 shows the corresponding LaTeX code.

Listing B.8: Sample LaTeX code for making typical table environment

```
 1  \begin{center}
 2  {\scriptsize
 3  \begin{tabularx}{\textwidth}{p{0.1\textwidth}|p{0.2\textwidth}|p{0.5\
       textwidth}}
 4  \caption{Feasible triples for highly variable grid} \label{tab:triple_
       grid} \\
 5  \hline
 6  \hline
 7  \textbf{Time (s)} &
 8  \textbf{Triple chosen} &
 9  \textbf{Other feasible triples} \\
10  \hline
11  \endfirsthead
12  \multicolumn{3}{c}%
13  {\textit{Continued from previous page}} \\
14  \hline
15  \hline
16  \textbf{Time (s)} &
17  \textbf{Triple chosen} &
18  \textbf{Other feasible triples} \\
19  \hline
20  \endhead
21  \hline
22  \multicolumn{3}{r}{\textit{Continued on next page}} \\
23  \endfoot
24  \hline
25  \endlastfoot
26  \hline
27
28  0 & (1, 11, 13725) & (1, 12, 10980), (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (3, 1, 0)
           \\
29  2745 & (1, 12, 10980) & (1, 13, 8235), (2, 2, 0), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0)
           \\
30  5490 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
31  8235 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
        0) \\
32  10980 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
        0) \\
33  13725 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
        0) \\
34  16470 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
35  19215 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
        0) \\
36  21960 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
        0) \\
37  24705 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
        0) \\
38  27450 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
        0) \\
39  30195 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
40  32940 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
41  35685 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
42  38430 & (1, 13, 10980) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
```

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```
1282   43  41175 & (1, 12, 13725) & (1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1283           0) \\
1284   44  43920 & (1, 13, 10980) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1285   45  46665 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1286   46  49410 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1287   47  52155 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1288           0) \\
1289   48  54900 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1290   49  57645 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1291   50  60390 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1292   51  63135 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1293   52  65880 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1294   53  68625 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1295   54  71370 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1296   55  74115 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1297   56  76860 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1298   57  79605 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1299   58  82350 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1300   59  85095 & (1, 12, 13725) & (1, 13, 10980), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1,
1301           0) \\
1302   60  87840 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1303   61  90585 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1304   62  93330 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1305   63  96075 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1306   64  98820 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1307   65  101565 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1308   66  104310 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1309   67  107055 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1310   68  109800 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1311   69  112545 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1312           1, 0) \\
1313   70  115290 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1314   71  118035 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1315   72  120780 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1316   73  123525 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1317   74  126270 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1318           1, 0) \\
1319   75  129015 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1320   76  131760 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1321   77  134505 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1322   78  137250 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1323   79  139995 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1324   80  142740 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1325   81  145485 & (1, 12, 16470) & (1, 13, 13725), (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3,
1326           1, 0) \\
1327   82  148230 & (2, 2, 2745) & (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1328   83  150975 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1329   84  153720 & (1, 12, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1330   85  156465 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1331   86  159210 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1332   87  161955 & (1, 13, 16470) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1333   88  164700 & (1, 13, 13725) & (2, 2, 2745), (2, 3, 0), (3, 1, 0) \\
1334   89  \end{tabularx}
1335   90  }
1336   91  \end{center}
1337
```

B7   Algorithm or Pseudocode Listing

Table B.2 shows an example pseudocode. Note that if the pseudocode exceeds one page, it can mean that its implementation is not modular. List. B.9 shows the corresponding LaTeX code.

TABLE B.2   CALCULATION OF $y = x^n$

Input(s):		
n	:	nth power; $n \in \mathbb{Z}^+$
x	:	base value; $x \in \mathbb{R}^+$
Output(s):		
y	:	result; $y \in \mathbb{R}^+$

Require: $n \geq 0 \vee x \neq 0$
Ensure: $y = x^n$
1: $y \Leftarrow 1$
2: **if** $n < 0$ **then**
3:      $X \Leftarrow 1/x$
4:      $N \Leftarrow -n$
5: **else**
6:      $X \Leftarrow x$
7:      $N \Leftarrow n$
8: **end if**
9: **while** $N \neq 0$ **do**
10:      **if** N is even **then**
11:          $X \Leftarrow X \times X$
12:          $N \Leftarrow N/2$
13:      **else** $\{N$ is odd$\}$
14:          $y \Leftarrow y \times X$
15:          $N \Leftarrow N - 1$
16:      **end if**
17: **end while**

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Listing B.9: Sample LATEX code for algorithm or pseudocode listing usage

```
1   \begin{table}[!htbp]
2       \caption{Calculation of $y = x^n$}
3       \label{tab:calcxn}
4       {\footnotesize
5       \begin{tabular}{lll}
6       \hline
7       \hline
8       {\bfseries Input(s):} & & \\
9       $n$ & : & $n$th power; $n \in \mathbb{Z}^{+}$ \\
10      $x$ & : & base value; $x \in \mathbb{R}^{+}$ \\
11      \hline
12      {\bfseries Output(s):} & & \\
13      $y$ & : & result; $y \in \mathbb{R}^{+}$  \\
14      \hline
15      \hline
16      \\
17      \end{tabular}
18      }
19      \begin{algorithmic}[1]
20      {\footnotesize
21          \REQUIRE $n \geq 0 \vee x \neq 0$
22          \ENSURE $y = x^n$
23          \STATE $y \Leftarrow 1$
24          \IF{$n < 0$}
25              \STATE $X \Leftarrow 1 / x$
26              \STATE $N \Leftarrow -n$
27          \ELSE
28              \STATE $X \Leftarrow x$
29              \STATE $N \Leftarrow n$
30          \ENDIF
31          \WHILE{$N \neq 0$}
32              \IF{$N$ is even}
33                  \STATE $X \Leftarrow X \times X$
34                  \STATE $N \Leftarrow N / 2$
35              \ELSE[$N$ is odd]
36                  \STATE $y \Leftarrow y \times X$
37                  \STATE $N \Leftarrow N - 1$
38              \ENDIF
39          \ENDWHILE
40      }
41      \end{algorithmic}
42  \end{table}
```

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B8 Program/Code Listing

1342

1343 List. B.10 is a program listing of a C code for computing Fibonacci numbers by calling the
1344 actual code. Please see the code subdirectory.

Listing B.10: Computing Fibonacci numbers in C (./code/fibo.c)

```
1  /* fibo.c -- It prints out the first N Fibonacci
2   *             numbers.
3   */
4
5  #include <stdio.h>
6
7  int main(void) {
8      int n;          /* Number of fibonacci numbers we will print */
9      int i;          /* Index of fibonacci number to be printed next */
10     int current;    /* Value of the (i)th fibonacci number */
11     int next;       /* Value of the (i+1)th fibonacci number */
12     int twoaway;    /* Value of the (i+2)th fibonacci number */
13
14     printf("How many Fibonacci numbers do you want to compute? ");
15     scanf("%d", &n);
16     if (n<=0)
17         printf("The number should be positive.\n");
18     else {
19       printf("\n\n\tI \t Fibonacci(I) \n\t====================\n");
20       next = current = 1;
21       for (i=1; i<=n; i++) {
22    printf("\t%d \t   %d\n", i, current);
23    twoaway = current+next;
24    current = next;
25    next    = twoaway;
26       }
27     }
28 }
29
30 /* The output from a run of this program was:
31
32 How many Fibonacci numbers do you want to compute? 9
33
34     I   Fibonacci(I)
35     ====================
36     1       1
37     2       1
38     3       2
39     4       3
40     5       5
41     6       8
42     7       13
43     8       21
44     9       34
45
46 */
```

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1345

List. B.11 shows the corresponding LaTeX code.

Listing B.11: Sample LaTeX code for program listing

```
1   List.~\ref{lst:fib_c} is a program listing of a C code for computing
        Fibonacci numbers by calling the actual code. Please see the \verb|
        code | subdirectory.
```

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B9 Referencing

Referencing chapters: This appendix is in Appendix B, which is about examples in using various LaTeX commands.

Referencing sections: This section is Sec. B9, which shows how to refer to the locations of various labels that have been placed in the LaTeX files. List. B.12 shows the corresponding LaTeX code.

Listing B.12: Sample LaTeX code for referencing sections

```
1   Referencing sections: This section is Sec.~\ref{sec:ref}, which shows
        how to refer to the locations of various labels that have been
        placed in the \LaTeX \ files. List.~\ref{lst:refsec} shows the
        corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

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B9.1 A subsection

Referencing subsections: This section is Sec. B9.1, which shows how to refer to a subsection. List. B.13 shows the corresponding LaTeX code.

Listing B.13: Sample LaTeX code for referencing subsections

```
Referencing subsections: This section is Sec.~\ref{sec:subsec}, which
    shows how to refer to a subsection. List.~\ref{lst:refsub} shows the
    corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

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B9.1.1 A sub-subsection

Referencing sub-subsections: This section is Sec. B9.1.1, which shows how to refer to a sub-subsection. List. B.14 shows the corresponding LaTeX code.

Listing B.14: Sample LaTeX code for referencing sub-subsections

```
1  Referencing sub-subsections: This section is Sec.~\ref{sec:subsubsec},
       which shows how to refer to a sub-subsection. List.~\ref{lst:
       refsubsub} shows the corresponding \LaTeX \ code.
```

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam lobortis facilisis sem. Nullam nec mi et neque pharetra sollicitudin. Praesent imperdiet mi nec ante. Donec ullamcorper, felis non sodales commodo, lectus velit ultrices augue, a dignissim nibh lectus placerat pede. Vivamus nunc nunc, molestie ut, ultricies vel, semper in, velit. Ut porttitor. Praesent in sapien. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Duis fringilla tristique neque. Sed interdum libero ut metus. Pellentesque placerat. Nam rutrum augue a leo. Morbi sed elit sit amet ante lobortis sollicitudin. Praesent blandit blandit mauris. Praesent lectus tellus, aliquet aliquam, luctus a, egestas a, turpis. Mauris lacinia lorem sit amet ipsum. Nunc quis urna dictum turpis accumsan semper.

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B10 Index

For key words or topics that are expected (or the user would like) to appear in the Index, use `index{key}`, where `key` is an example keyword to appear in the Index. For example, Fredholm integral and Fourier operator of the following paragraph are in the Index.

If we make a very large matrix with complex exponentials in the rows (i.e., cosine real parts and sine imaginary parts), and increase the resolution without bound, we approach the kernel of the Fredholm integral equation of the 2nd kind, namely the Fourier operator that defines the continuous Fourier transform.

List. B.15 is a program listing of the above-mentioned paragraph.

Listing B.15: Sample LATEX code for Index usage

```
1   If we make a very large matrix with complex exponentials in the rows (i.
      e., cosine real parts and sine imaginary parts), and increase the
      resolution without bound, we approach the kernel of the \index{
      Fredholm integral} Fredholm integral equation of the 2nd kind,
      namely the \index{Fourier} Fourier operator that defines the
      continuous Fourier transform.
```

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B11 Adding Relevant PDF Pages (e.g. Standards, Datasheets, Specification Sheets, Application Notes, etc.)

Selected PDF pages can be added (see List. B.16), but note that the options must be tweaked. See the manual of `pdfpages` for other options.

Listing B.16: Sample LaTeX code for including PDF pages

```
\includepdf[pages={8-10},%
offset=3.5mm -10mm,%
scale=0.73,%
frame]
{./reference/Xilinx2015-UltraScaleArchitectureOverview.pdf}
```

XILINX®

Virtex UltraScale FPGA Feature Summary

Table 6: **Virtex UltraScale FPGA Feature Summary**

	VU065	VU080	VU095	VU125	VU160	VU190	VU440
Logic Cells	626,640	780,000	940,800	1,253,280	1,621,200	1,879,920	4,432,680
CLB Flip-Flops	716,160	891,424	1,075,200	1,432,320	1,852,800	2,148,480	5,065,920
CLB LUTs	358,080	445,712	537,600	716,160	926,400	1,074,240	2,532,960
Maximum Distributed RAM (Mb)	4.8	3.9	4.8	9.7	12.7	14.5	28.7
Block RAM/FIFO w/ECC (36Kb each)	1,260	1,421	1,728	2,520	3,276	3,780	2,520
Total Block RAM (Mb)	44.3	50.0	60.8	88.6	115.2	132.9	88.6
CMT (1 MMCM, 2 PLLs)	10	16	16	20	30	30	30
I/O DLLs	40	64	64	80	120	120	120
Fractional PLLs	5	8	8	10	15	15	0
Maximum HP I/Os[1]	468	780	780	780	650	650	1,404
Maximum HR I/Os[2]	52	52	52	104	52	52	52
DSP Slices	600	672	768	1,200	1,560	1,800	2,880
System Monitor	1	1	1	2	3	3	3
PCIe Gen3 x8	2	4	4	4	5	6	6
150G Interlaken	3	6	6	6	8	9	0
100G Ethernet	3	4	4	6	9	9	3
GTH 16.3Gb/s Transceivers	20	32	32	40	52	60	48
GTY 30.5Gb/s Transceivers	20	32	32	40	52	60	0

Notes:
1. HP = High-performance I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.0V to 1.8V.
2. HR = High-range I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.2V to 3.3V.

XILINX

Virtex UltraScale Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Table 7: **Virtex UltraScale Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os**

Package[1][2][3]	Package Dimensions (mm)	VU065 HR, HP GTH, GTY	VU080 HR, HP GTH, GTY	VU095 HR, HP GTH, GTY	VU125 HR, HP GTH, GTY	VU160 HR, HP GTH, GTY	VU190 HR, HP GTH, GTY	VU440 HR, HP GTH, GTY
FFVC1517	40x40	52, 468 20, 20	52, 468 20, 20	52, 468 20, 20				
FFVD1517	40x40		52, 286 32, 32	52, 286 32, 32				
FLVD1517	40x40				52, 286 40, 32			
FFVB1760	42.5x42.5		52, 650 32, 16	52, 650 32, 16				
FLVB1760	42.5x42.5				52, 650 36, 16			
FFVA2104	47.5x47.5		52, 780 28, 24	52, 780 28, 24				
FLVA2104	47.5x47.5				52, 780 28, 24			
FFVB2104	47.5x47.5		52, 650 32, 32	52, 650 32, 32				
FLVB2104	47.5x47.5				52, 650 40, 36			
FLGB2104	47.5x47.5					52, 650 40, 36	52, 650 40, 36	
FFVC2104	47.5x47.5			52, 364 32, 32				
FLVC2104	47.5x47.5				52, 364 40, 40			
FLGC2104	47.5x47.5					52, 364 52, 52	52, 364 52, 52	
FLGB2377	50x50							52, 1248 36, 0
FLGA2577	52.5x52.5						0, 448 60, 60	
FLGA2892	55x55							52, 1404 48, 0

Notes:

1. Go to Ordering Information for package designation details.
2. All packages have 1.0mm ball pitch.
3. Packages with the same last letter and number sequence, e.g., A2104, are footprint compatible with all other UltraScale architecture-based devices with the same sequence. The footprint compatible devices within this family are outlined. See the UltraScale Architecture Product Selection Guide for details on inter-family migration.

Virtex UltraScale+ FPGA Feature Summary

Table 8: **Virtex UltraScale+ FPGA Feature Summary**

	VU3P	VU5P	VU7P	VU9P	VU11P	VU13P
Logic Cells	689,640	1,051,010	1,379,280	2,068,920	2,147,040	2,862,720
CLB Flip-Flops	788,160	1,201,154	1,576,320	2,364,480	2,453,760	3,271,680
CLB LUTs	394,080	600,577	788,160	1,182,240	1,226,880	1,635,840
Max. Distributed RAM (Mb)	12.0	18.3	24.1	36.1	34.8	46.4
Block RAM/FIFO w/ECC (36Kb each)	720	1,024	1,440	2,160	2,016	2,688
Block RAM (Mb)	25.3	36.0	50.6	75.9	70.9	94.5
UltraRAM Blocks	320	470	640	960	1,152	1,536
UltraRAM (Mb)	90.0	132.2	180.0	270.0	324.0	432.0
CMTs (1 MMCM and 2 PLLs)	10	20	20	30	12	16
Max. HP I/O[1]	520	832	832	832	624	832
DSP Slices	2,280	3,474	4,560	6,840	8,928	11,904
System Monitor	1	2	2	3	3	4
GTY Transceivers 32.75Gb/s	40	80	80	120	96	128
PCIe Gen3 x16 and Gen4 x8	2	4	4	6	3	4
150G Interlaken	3	4	6	9	9	12
100G Ethernet w/RS-FEC	3	4	6	9	6	8

Notes:
1. HP = High-performance I/O with support for I/O voltage from 1.0V to 1.8V.

Virtex UltraScale+ Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os

Table 9: **Virtex UltraScale+ Device-Package Combinations and Maximum I/Os**

Package [1][2][3]	Package Dimensions (mm)	VU3P HP, GTY	VU5P HP, GTY	VU7P HP, GTY	VU9P HP, GTY	VU11P HP, GTY	VU13P HP, GTY
FFVC1517	40x40	520, 40					
FLVF1924	45x45					624, 64	
FLVA2104	47.5x47.5		832, 52	832, 52	832, 52		
FHVA2104	52.5x52.5[4]						832, 52
FLVB2104	47.5x47.5		702, 76	702, 76	702, 76	624, 76	
FHVB2104	52.5x52.5[4]						702, 76
FLVC2104	47.5x47.5		416, 80	416, 80	416, 104	416, 96	
FHVC2104	52.5x52.5[4]						416, 104
FLVA2577	52.5x52.5				448, 120	448, 96	448, 128

Notes:
1. Go to Ordering Information for package designation details.
2. All packages have 1.0mm ball pitch.
3. Packages with the same last letter and number sequence, e.g., A2104, are footprint compatible with all other UltraScale devices with the same sequence. The footprint compatible devices within this family are outlined.
4. These 52.5x52.5mm overhang packages have the same PCB ball footprint as the corresponding 47.5x47.5mm packages (i.e., the same last letter and number sequence) and are footprint compatible.

Appendix C
PUBLICATION LIST AND AWARD

Journal

1. …

2. …

Conference

1. …

2. …

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Others

1. ...

2. ...

Award

1. ...

2. ...

Appendix D
VITA

Paul Vince A. Abe is currently pursuing Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering at De La Salle University-Manila. His role in the group is the Domain Expert. Along with his extensive ability in correlating needed topics in specifying both the strengths and projected weaknesses of the project, he contributes mainly in creating the knowledge pool of the group.

Dan Paulo E. Amado is currently pursuing Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering at De La Salle University-Manila. His role in the group is the Master Programmer. With his adept skills in computer programming, he functions as the brain of the project, as he provides the main idea along with its purpose it serves. His research interests include mountaineering, agriculture, and robotics.

Joanna Katherine U. Mirida is currently pursuing Bachelor of Science Degree in Computer Engineering at De La Salle University-Manila. With her keen sight for details, she provides constructive criticisms as to where the group will set rooms for further improvements and necessary corrections from established ideas. Her research interest include biomedical engineering, nanotechnology, and energy management systems.

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