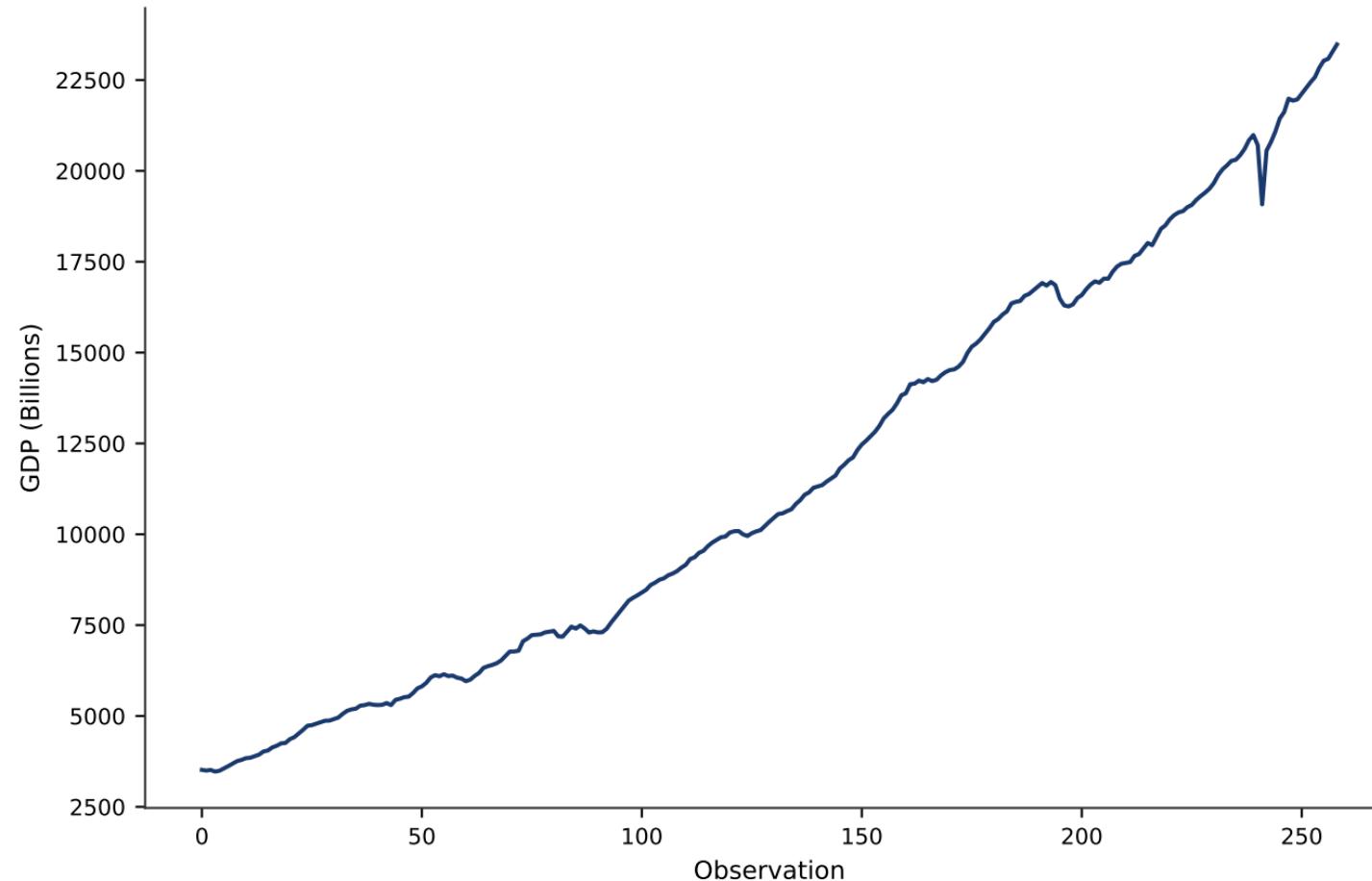


**US Real GDP (FRED: GDPC1, 1960-2024)**  
ADF p=1.0000 (Non-stationary)



**GDP Growth Rate (Log Diff)**  
ADF p=0.0000 (Stationary)

