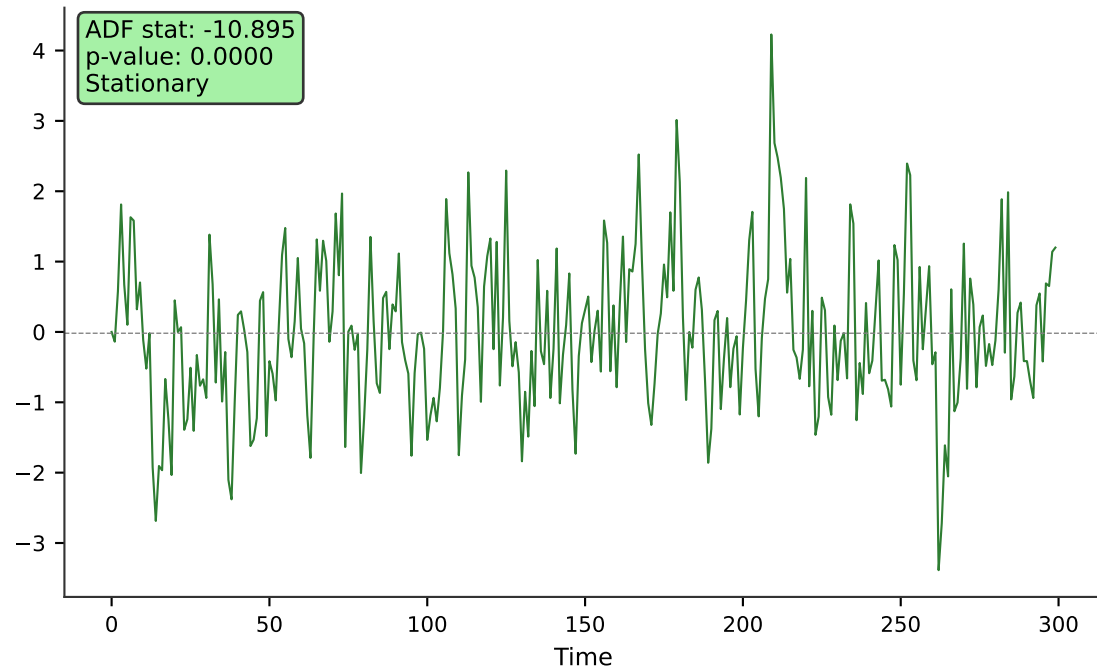
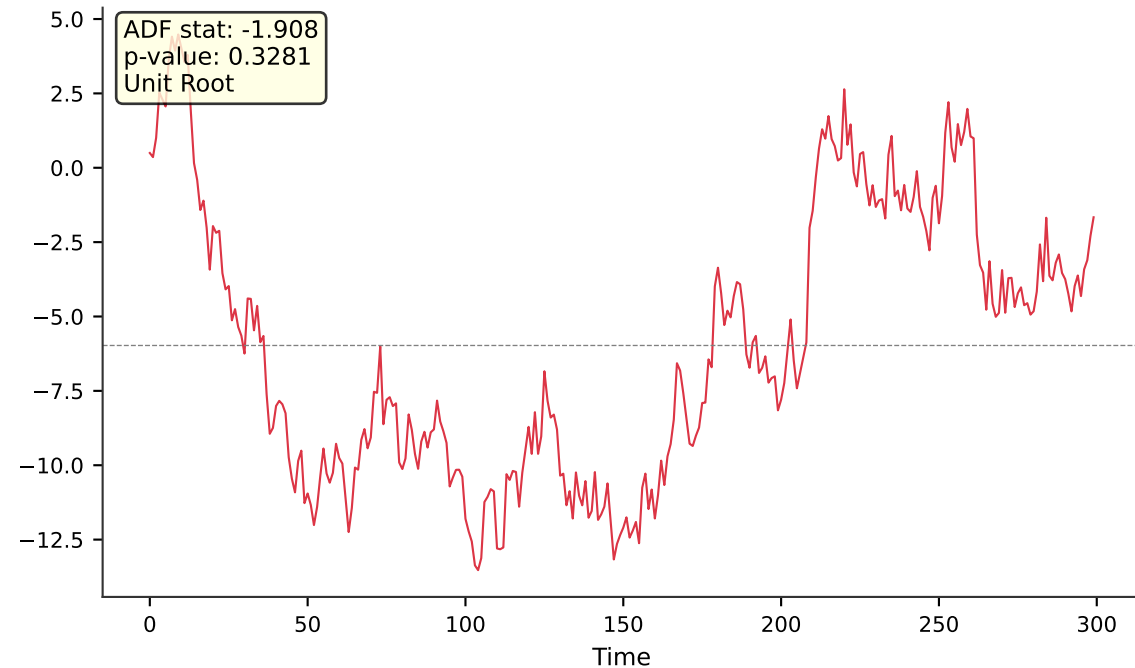


# ADF Unit Root Test: $H_0$ : Unit Root vs $H_1$ : Stationary

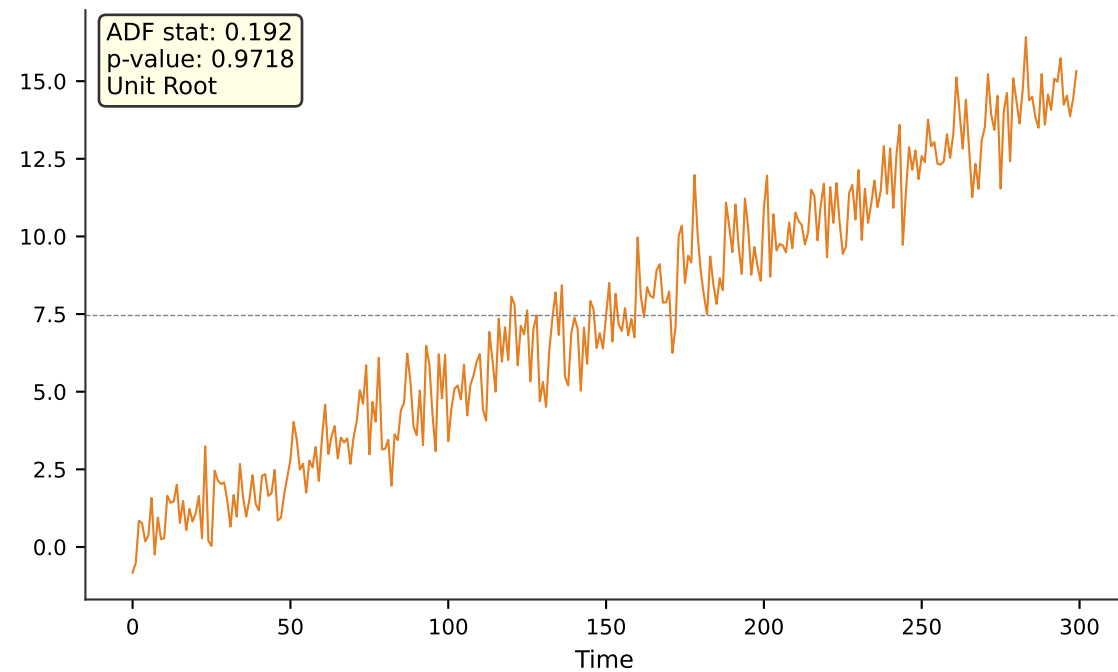
## Stationary AR(1)



## Random Walk



## Trend + Noise



## Differenced RW

