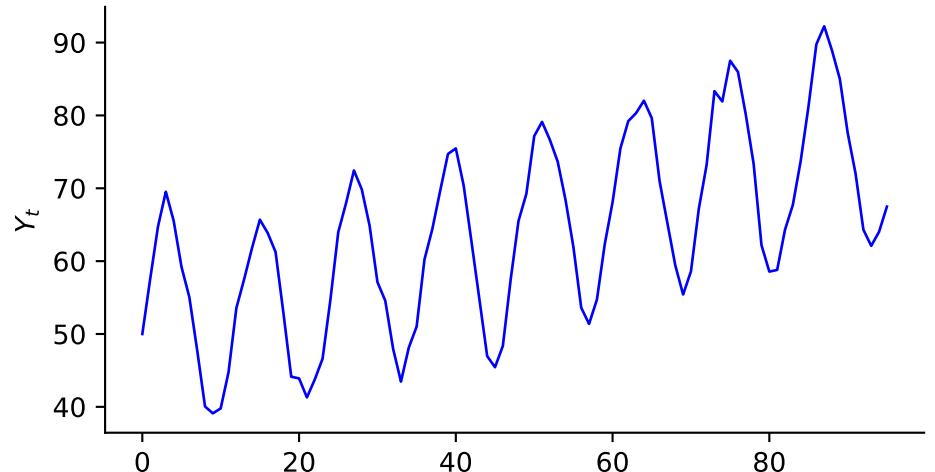
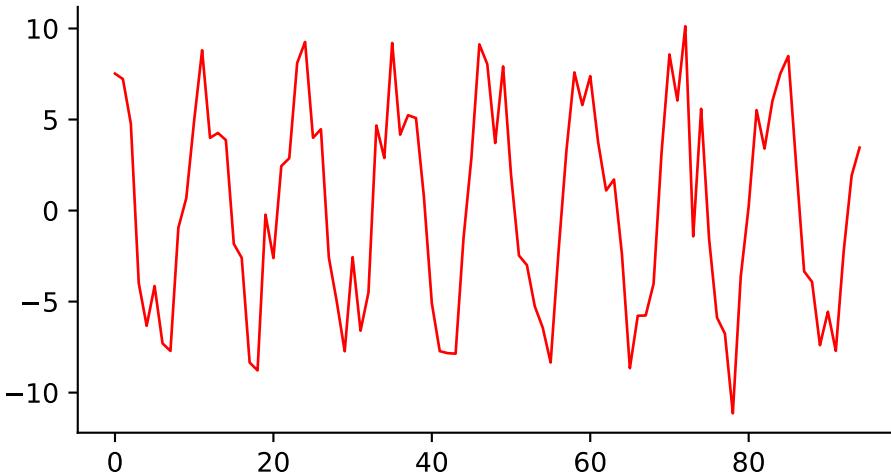


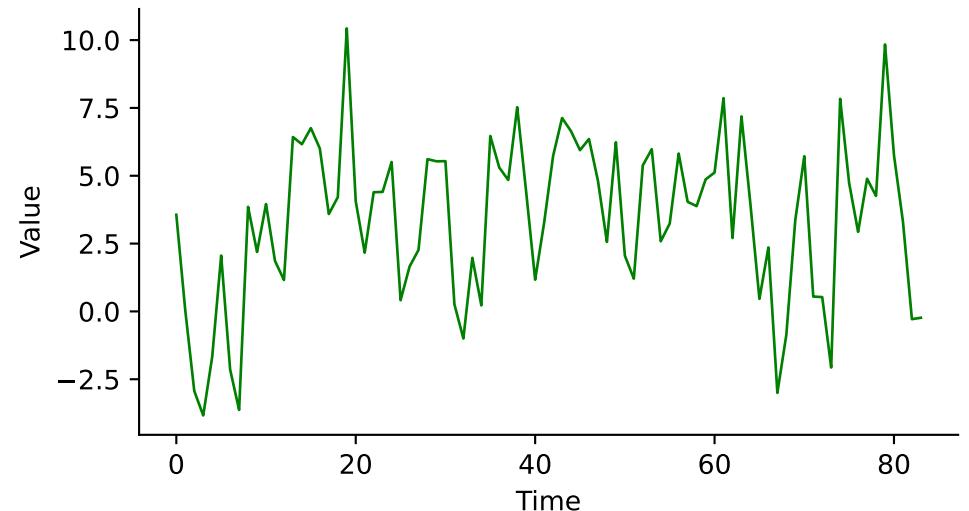
SARIMA(1, 1, 1) \times (1, 1, 1)₁₂ Series



After regular difference ΔY_t



After seasonal difference $\Delta_{12} Y_t$



Both differences: $\Delta\Delta_{12} Y_t$

