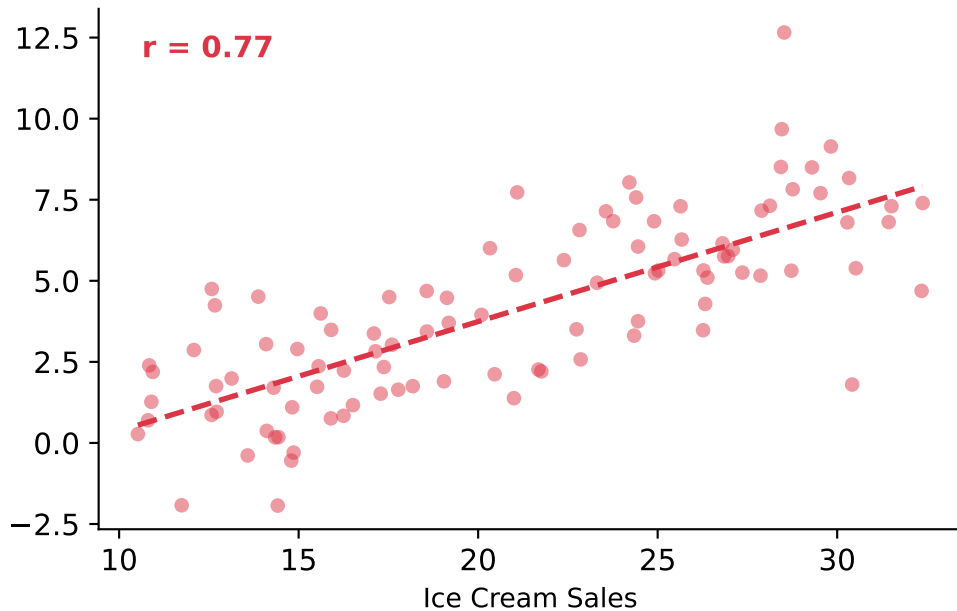


# Granger Causality $\neq$ True Causality

## Spurious Correlation



## True Causal Structure

