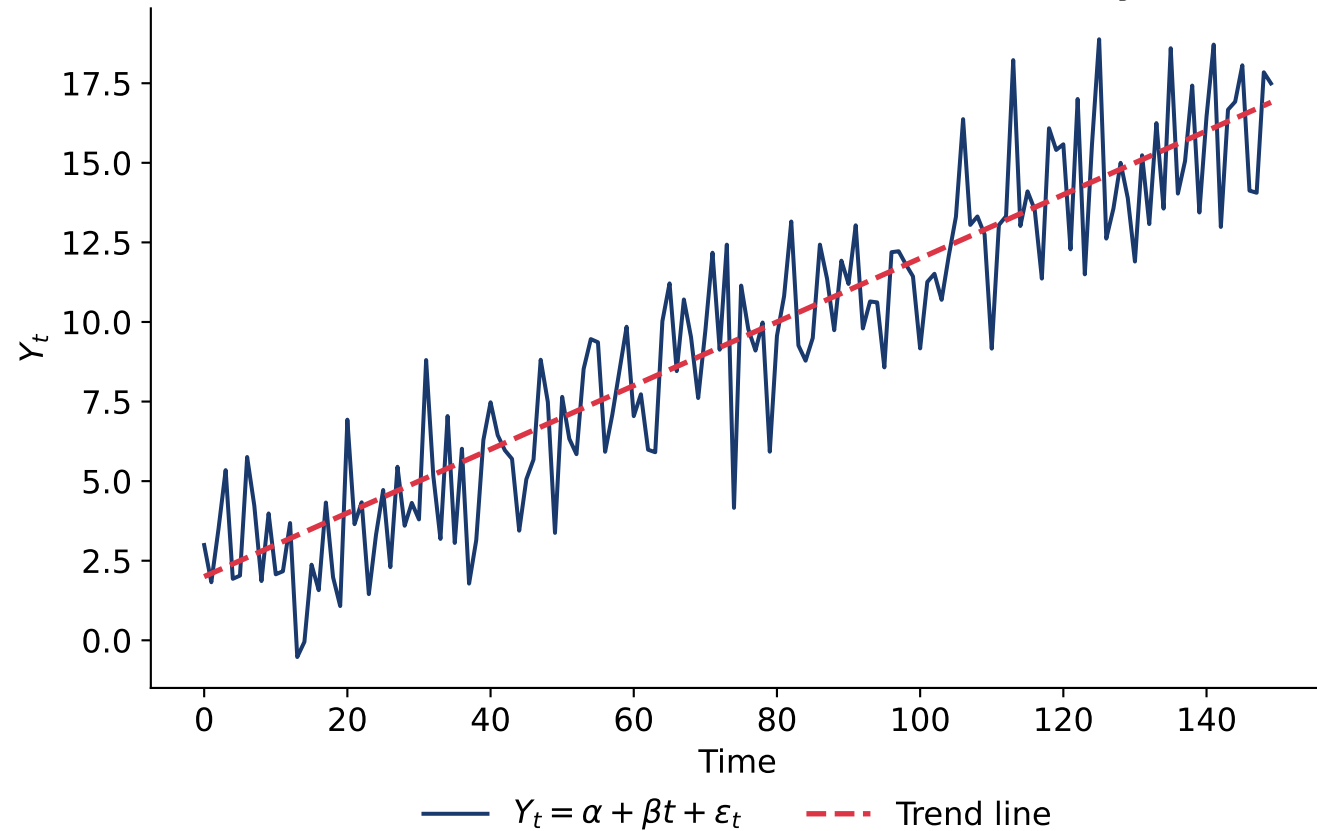


### Deterministic Trend (Trend-Stationary)



### Stochastic Trend (Unit Root)

