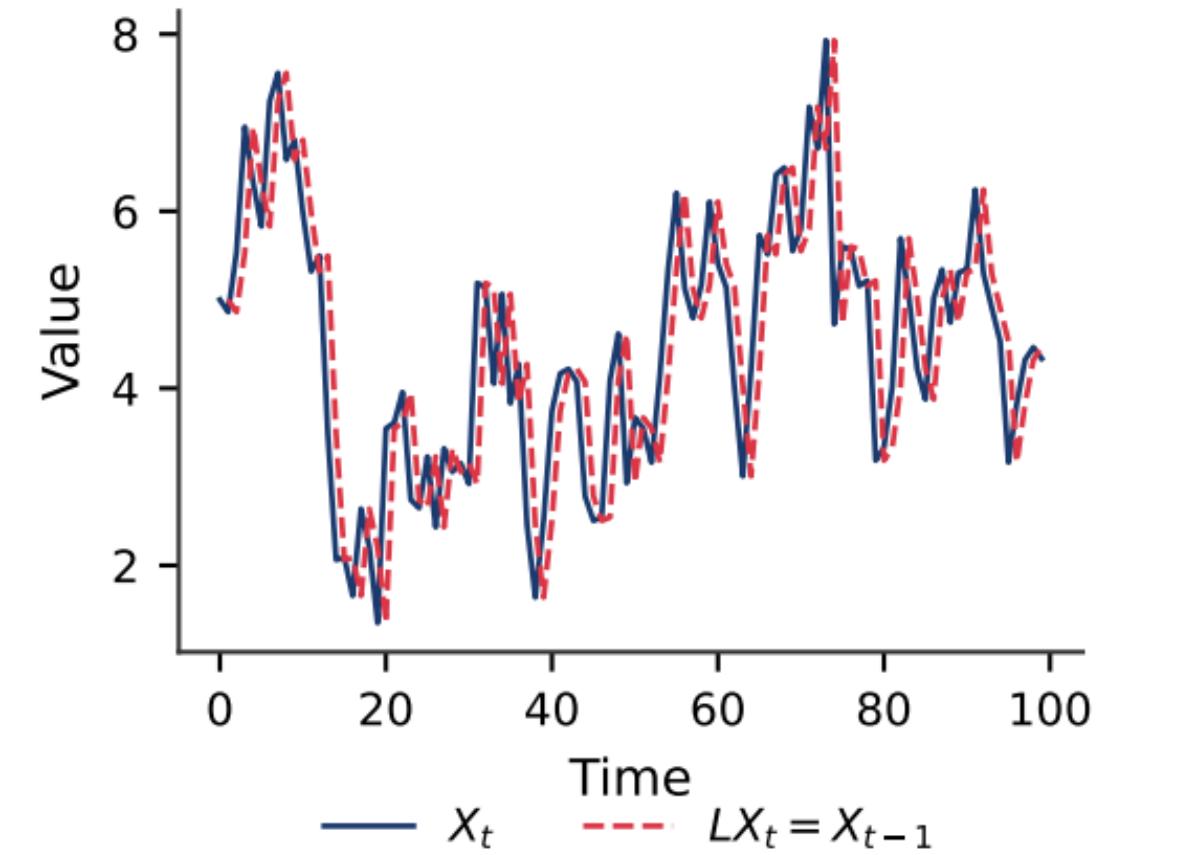
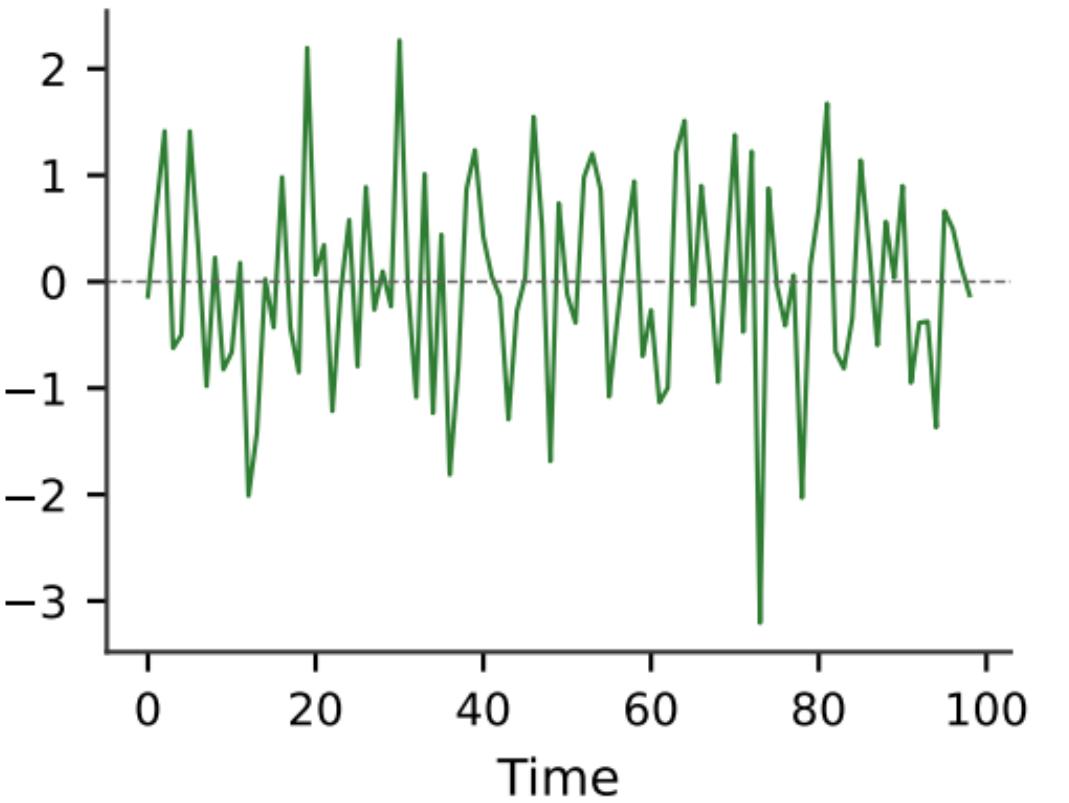


$$LX_t = X_{t-1}$$



$$\Delta X_t = (1 - L)X_t$$



$$\Delta^2 X_t = (1 - L)^2 X_t$$

