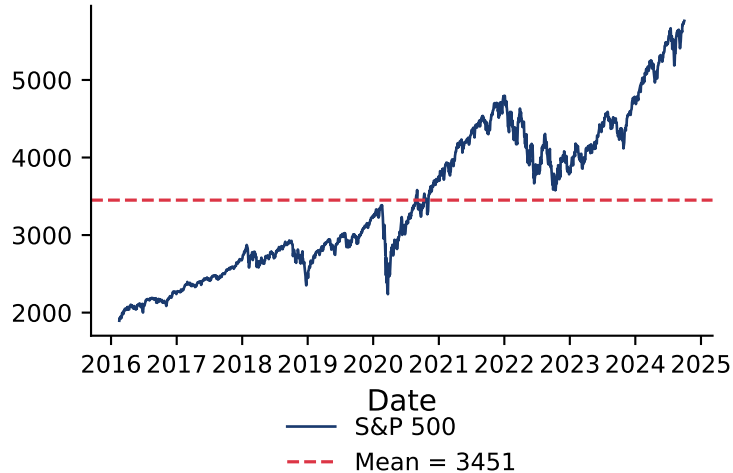
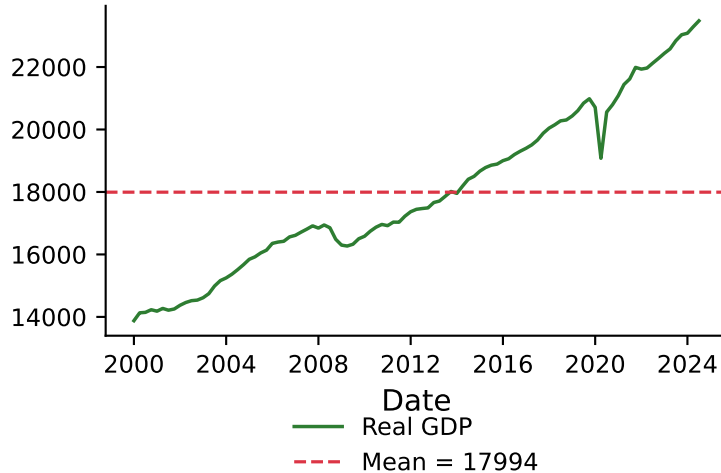


## Non-stationary data: sample mean is meaningless

### S&P 500 Index



### US Real GDP (GDPC1)



### EUR/USD Exchange Rate

