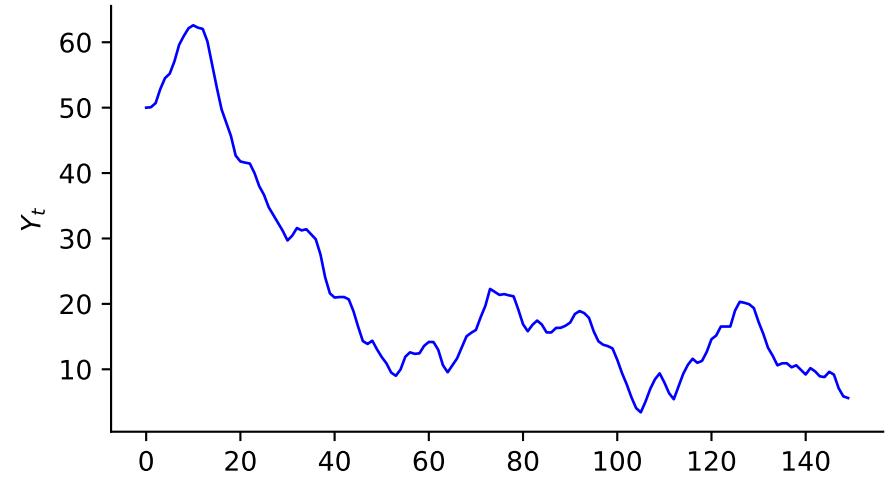
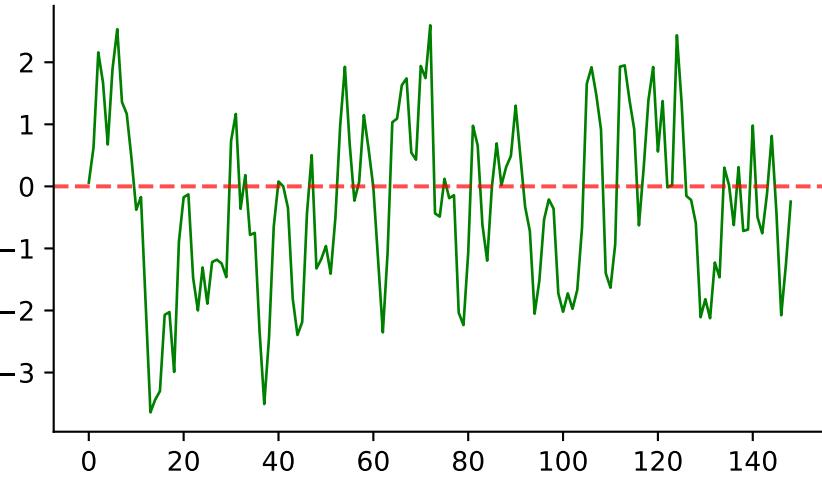


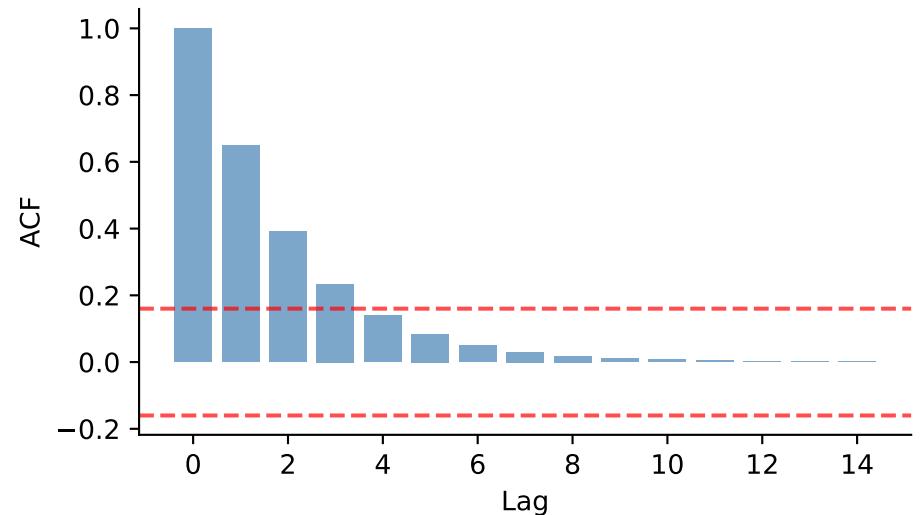
Original: Y_t (ARIMA(1,1,1))



After $d = 1$ difference: ARMA(1,1)



ACF of ΔY_t



PACF of ΔY_t

