

TBATS: What Does It Stand For?



Trigonometric

Fourier terms for seasonality
 $\sum[a_n\cos(\frac{2\pi nt}{m}) + b_n\sin(\frac{2\pi nt}{m})]$



Box-Cox

Variance stabilization
 $y^{(\omega)} = (y^\omega - 1)/\omega$



ARMA

Error autocorrelation
 $\phi(L)d_t = \theta(L)\varepsilon_t$



Trend

Level + slope (possibly damped)
 $l_t = l_{t-1} + \phi b_{t-1}$



Seasonal

Multiple seasonal periods
 m_1, m_2, \dots, m_T