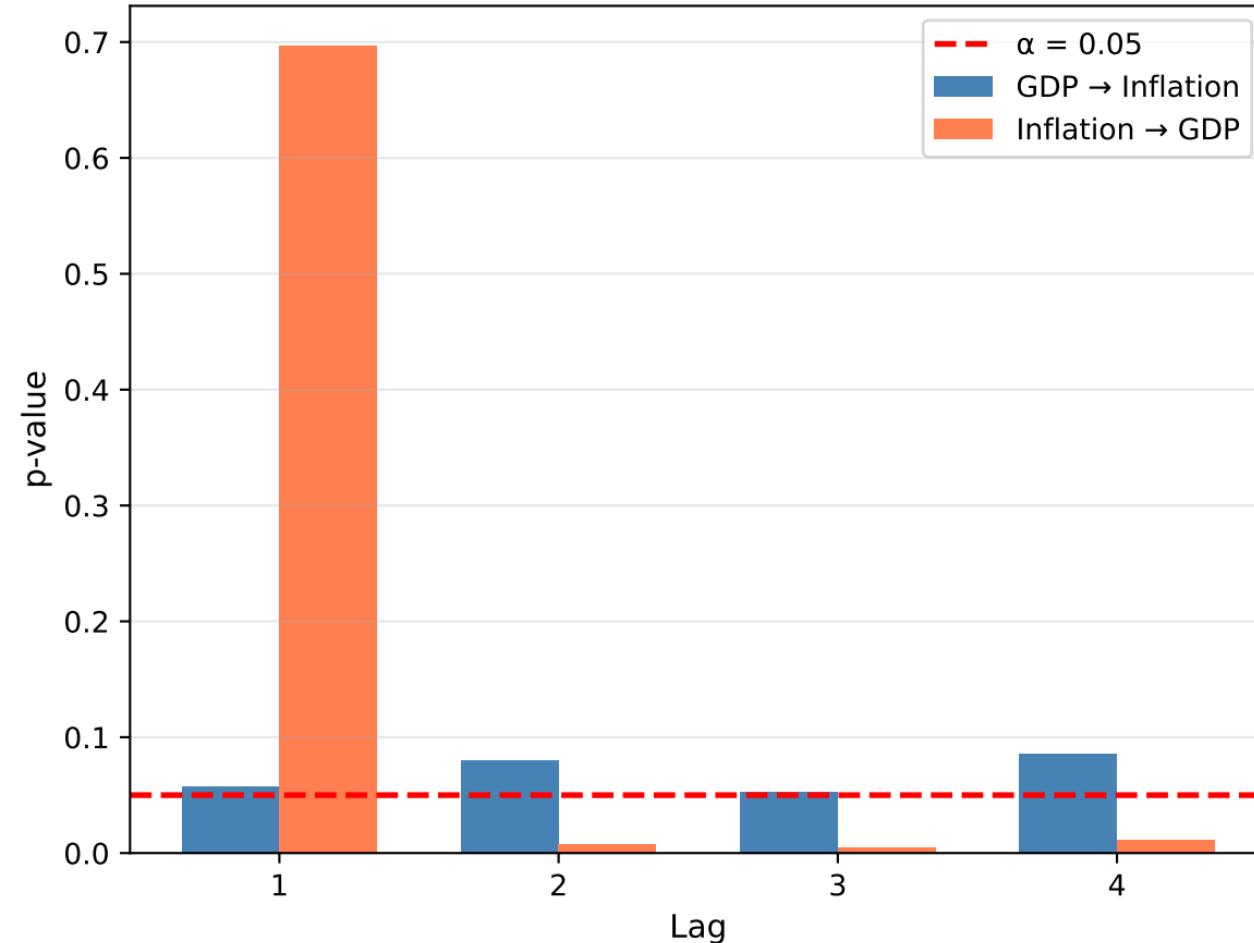


Granger Causality Test p-values



Interpretation

Granger Causality Results (lag=2):

GDP → Inflation: $p = 0.0799$
Not significant at 5%

Inflation → GDP: $p = 0.0072$
Significant at 5%