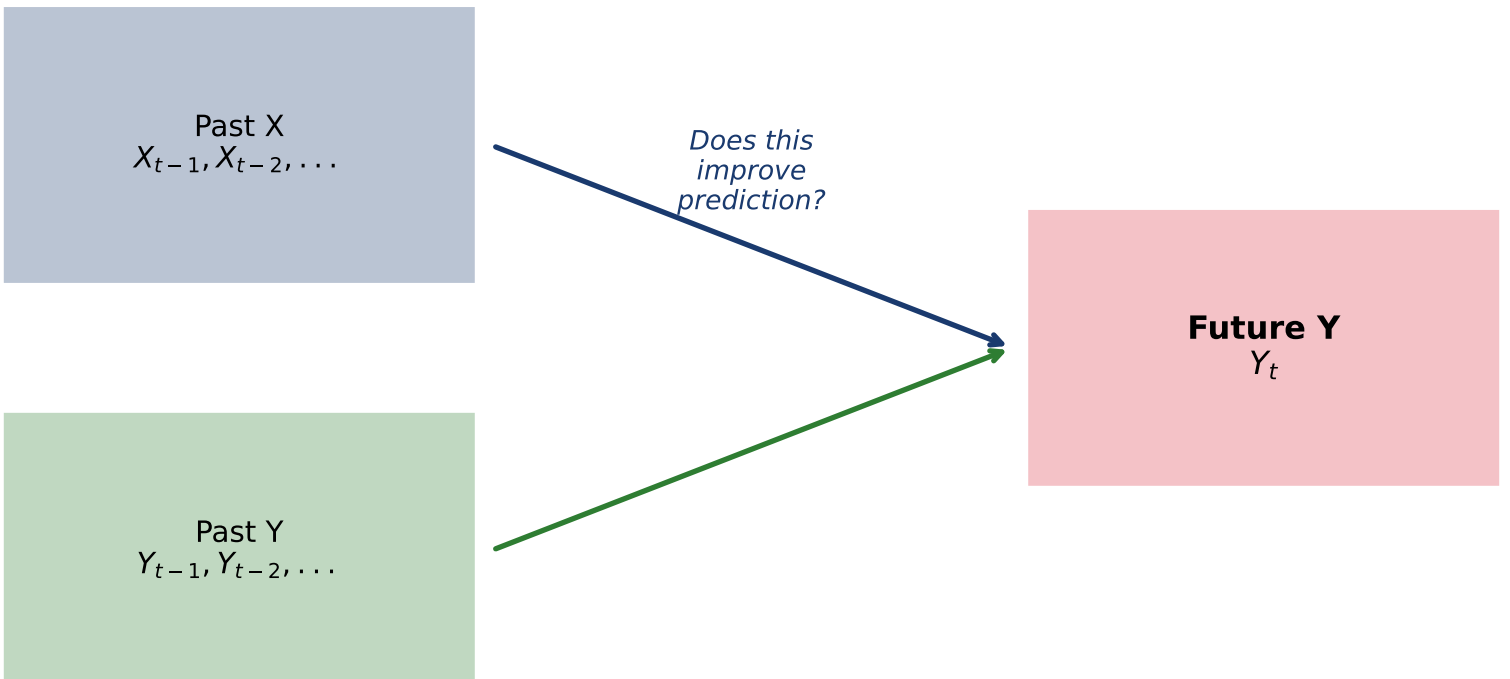
Granger Causality: Predictive, Not Causal!



"X Granger-causes Y" means: Past X helps predict future Y,
beyond what past Y alone provides. Does NOT imply true causation!