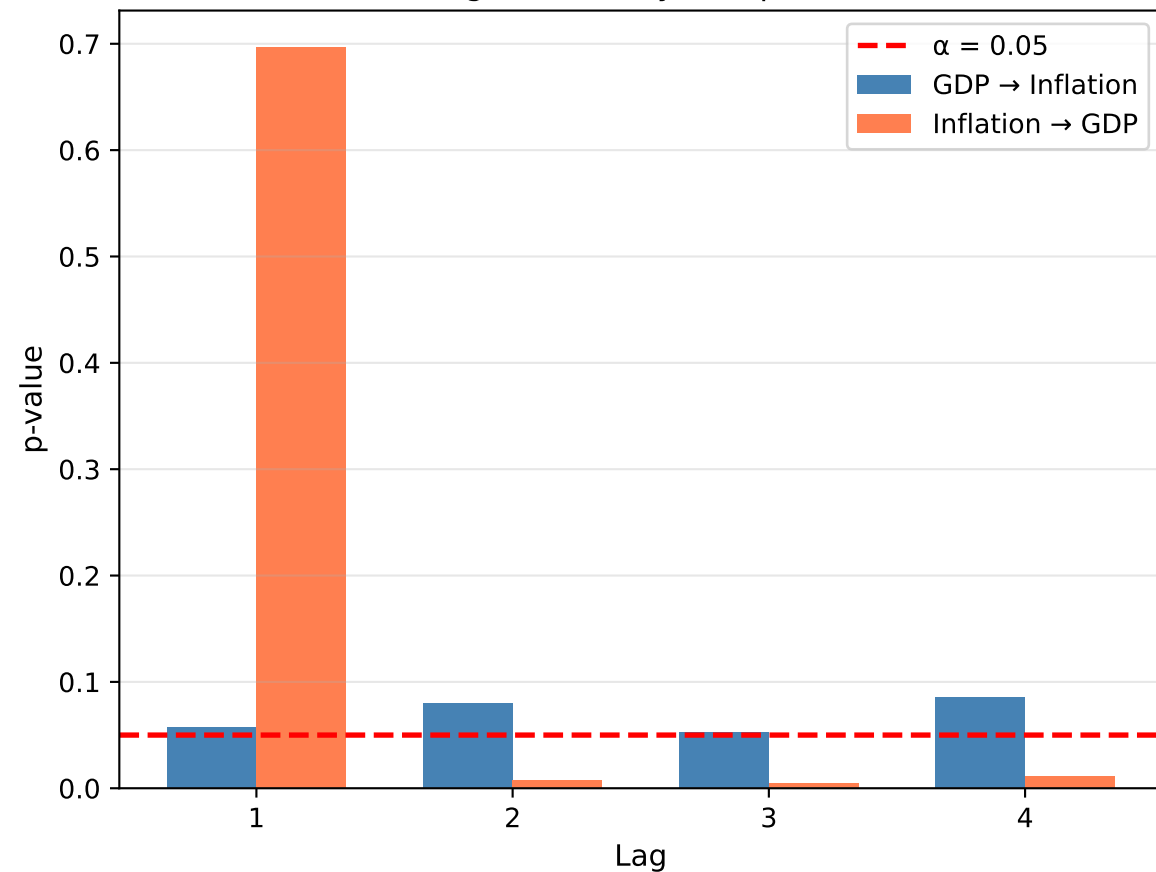


Granger Causality Test p-values



Interpretation

Granger Causality Results (lag=2):

GDP → Inflation:  $p = 0.0799$   
Not significant at 5%

Inflation → GDP:  $p = 0.0072$   
Significant at 5%