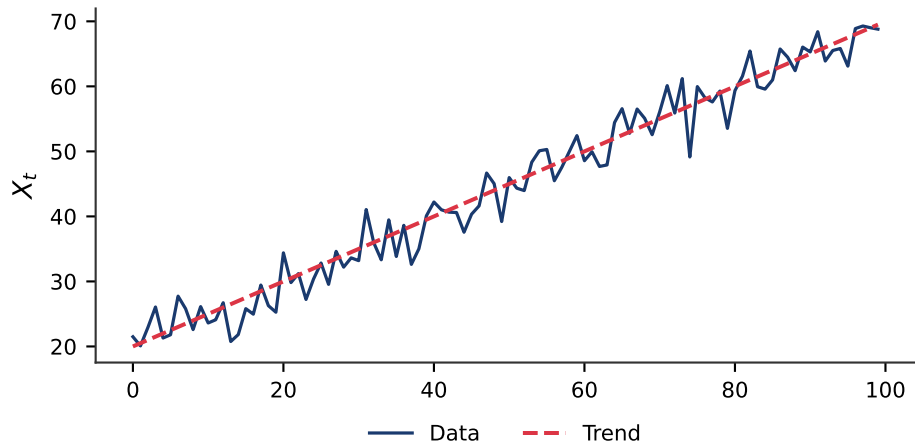
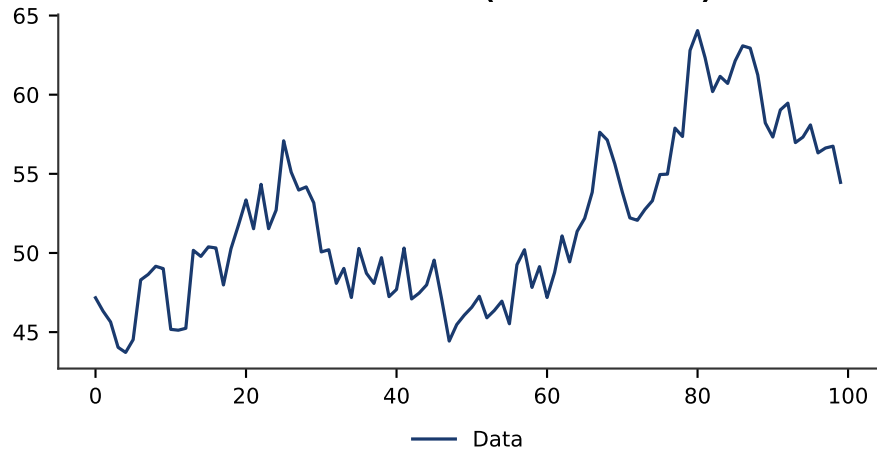
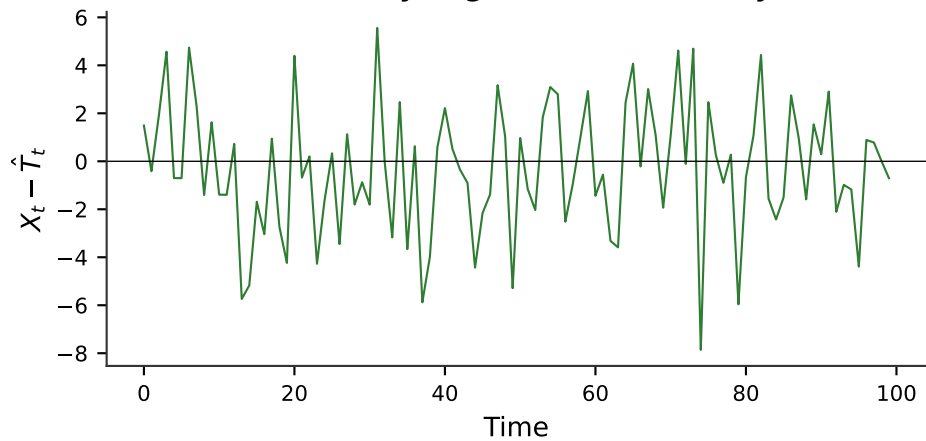


**Deterministic Trend****Stochastic Trend (Random Walk)****Detrend by Regression (Stationary)****Detrend by Differencing (Stationary)**