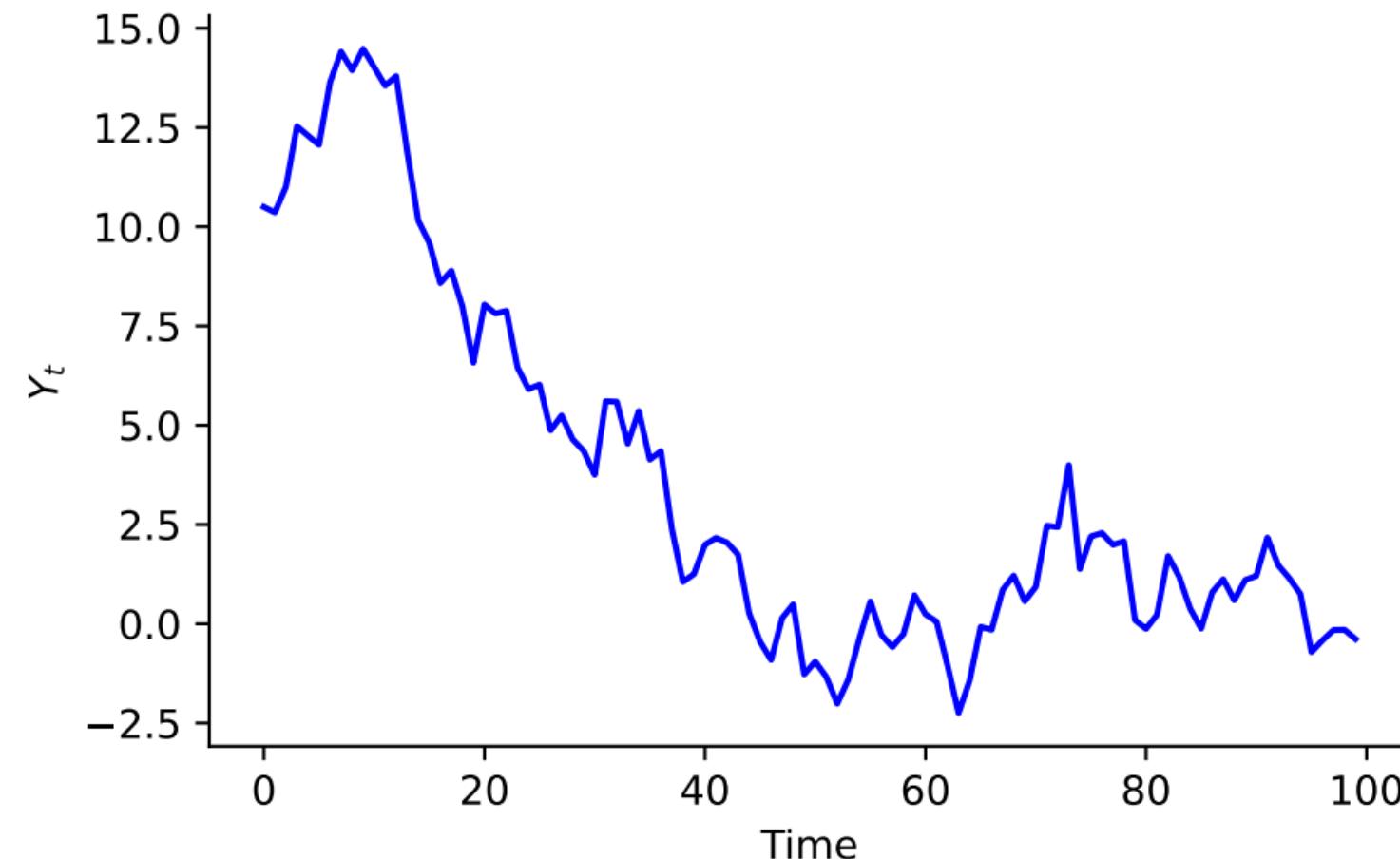


Original:  $Y_t$  (non-stationary)



Differenced:  $\Delta Y_t = Y_t - Y_{t-1}$  (stationary)

