Original: Y_t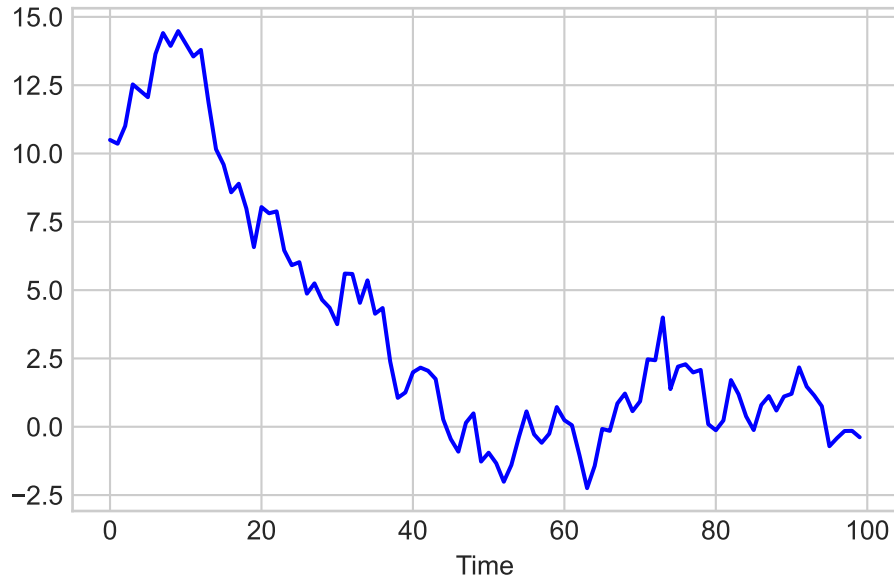 (non-stationary) — Differenced: $\Delta Y_t = Y_t - Y_{t-1}$ (stationary)