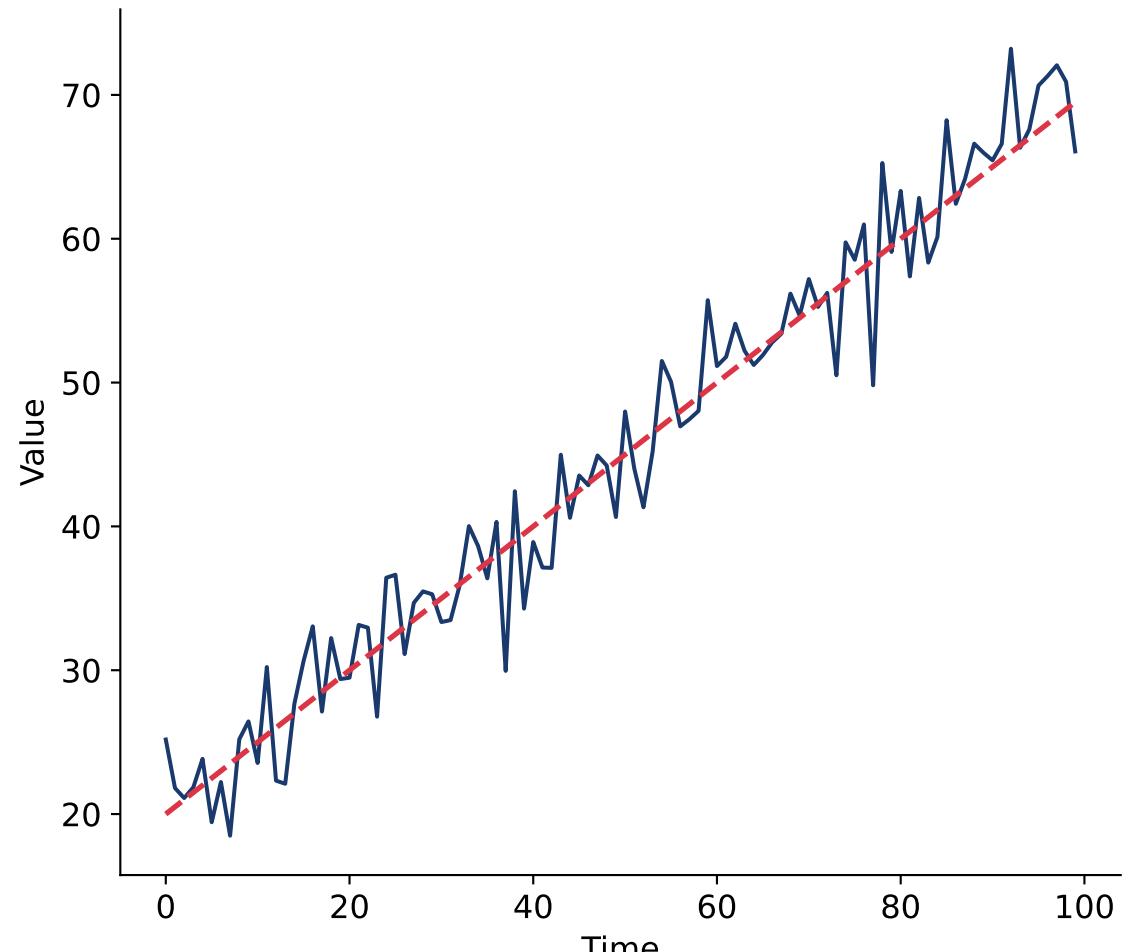
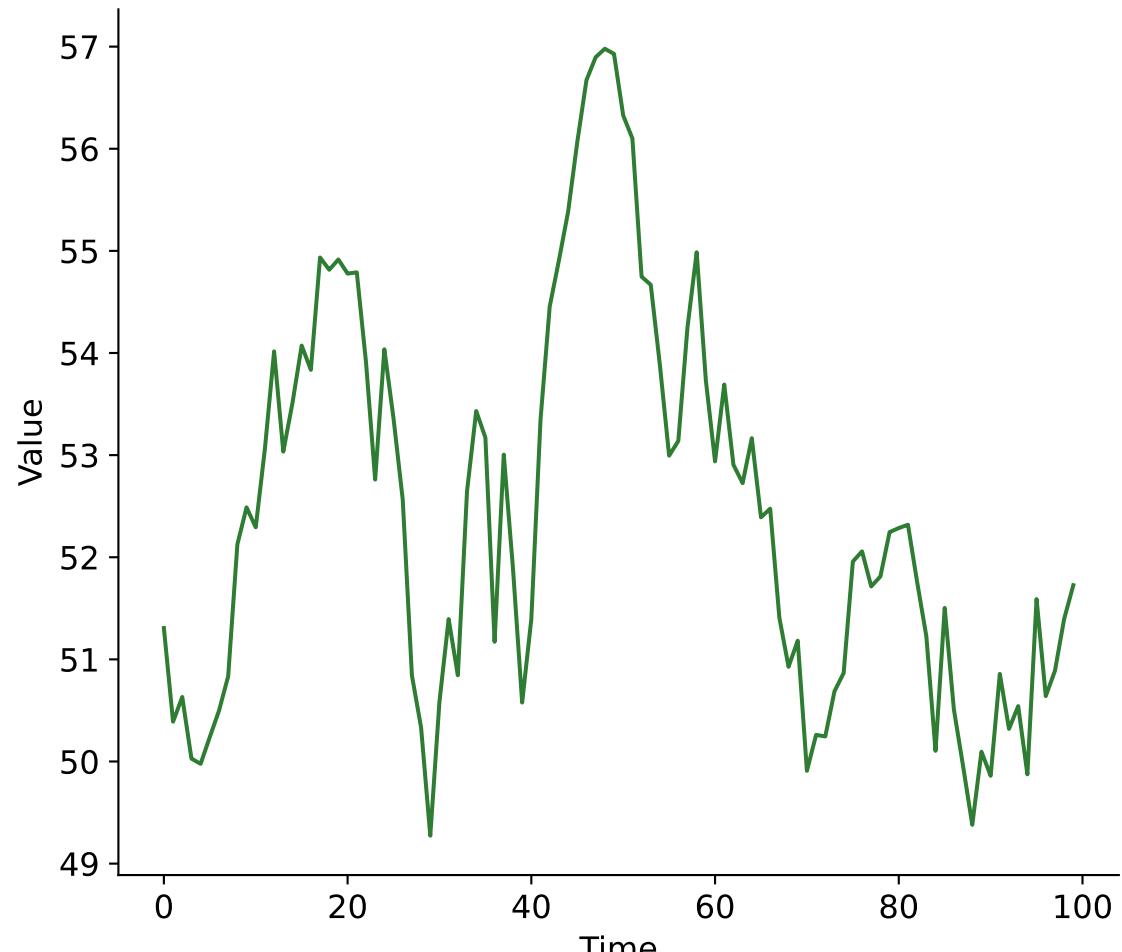


## Deterministic Trend



## Stochastic Trend



— Deterministic

— Stochastic