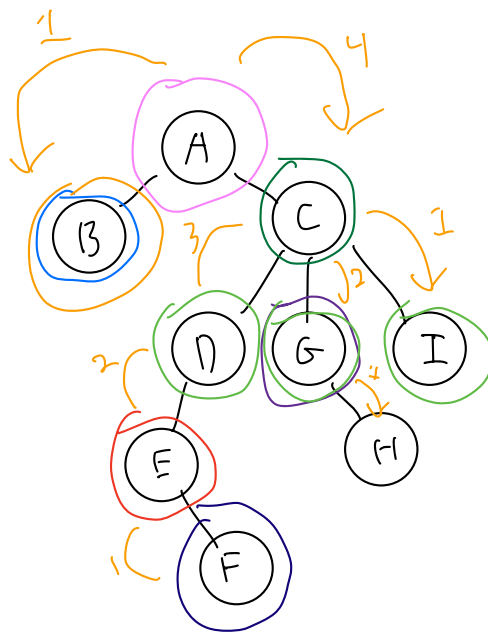


# Trees!



root node : A

B is a child of A

E is a parent of F

D, G, I are siblings

F is a descendant of A, C, D, E

C is an ancestor of F, H ... more

leaf / external nodes are : B, F, H, I

branch / internal nodes are : A, C, D, E, G

Depth of H is 3

Depth of F is 4

Height of tree is 4

## tree Node

Parent

value

[ list\_head  
list\_tail  
num children ]

G

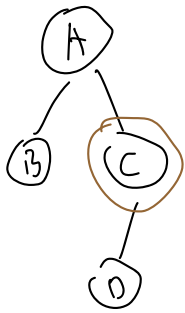
- C

- G

(H)

(H)

1



## tree Node(binary)

Parent

value

[ left  
right ]

C

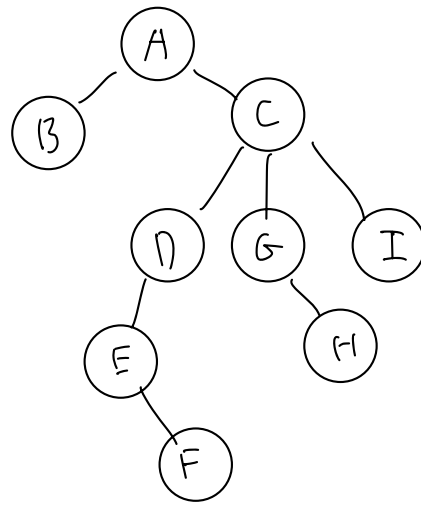
- A

- C

[ - D  
null ]

## Pre order

Print: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I

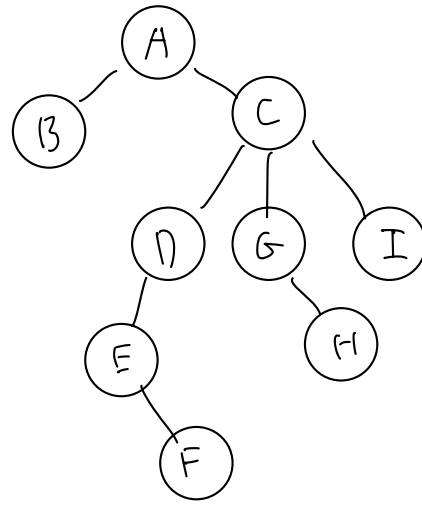


```
void PreOrder(node) {  
    if (node == nullptr) {  
        return;  
    }  
    Print (node->val)  
    Preorder (node->child1)  
    Pre order (node->child2)  
    Pre ordre (node->child3)  
    :  
}
```

A B C D E F G H I

Post order

Print: B F E D H G I C A



```
void PostOrder(node) {  
    if (node == nullptr) {  
        return;  
    }  
    Preorder (node->child1)  
    Pre order (node->child2)  
    Pre ordre (node->child3)  
    Print (node->val)  
}
```