

SILICON TECHTRONICS PROMISED TO DELIVER A SAFE ROBOT

QUALITY OF OPERATOR TRAINING QUESTIONED

**Special to the SILICON VALLEY SENTINEL-OBSERVER
Silicon Valley, USA**

by Mabel Muckraker

At a news conference this afternoon, a ragtag group of programmers who call themselves the "Justice for Randy Samuels Committee", distributed documents which show that Silicon Techtronics had obligated itself to deliver robots which would "cause no bodily injury to the human operator". Randy Samuels is the programmer who has been charged with manslaughter in the infamous 'killer robot' case.

"We cannot understand how the Prosecuting Attorney could charge Randy with manslaughter when, in fact, Silicon Techtronics was legally bound to deliver a safe robot to Cybernetics", said committee spokesperson, Ruth Witherspoon. "We believe that there is a cover-up going on and that there is some kind of collusion between SiliTech [Silicon Techtronics] management and the Prosecuting Attorney's office. Michael Waterson was a major contributor to Ms. McMurdock's re-election campaign last year". Michael Waterson is President and CEO of Silicon Techtronics. Jane McMurdock is the Prosecuting Attorney for the city of Silicon Valley. The Sentinel-Observer has confirmed that Waterson made several large contributions to the McMurdock re-election campaign last fall.

"Randy is being made the scapegoat for a company which

had lax quality control standards and we are not going to stand for it!" Witherspoon shouted in an emotional statement to reporters. "We believe that politics has entered this case."

The documents which were distributed by the Justice for Randy Samuels committee were portions of what is called a "requirements document". According to Ruth Witherspoon and other committee members, this document proves that Samuels was not legally responsible for the death of Bart Matthews, the unfortunate robot operator who was killed by a Silicon Techtronics robot at Cybernetics, Inc. in Silicon Heights last April.

The requirements document amounts to a contract between Silicon Techtronics and Cybernetics, Inc. The requirements document spells out in complete detail the functionality of the Robbie CX30 robot which Silicon Techtronics promised to deliver to Cybernetics. According to Witherspoon, the Robbie CX30 robot was designed to be an "intelligent" robot which would be capable of operating in a variety of industrial settings. Separate requirements documents were required for each corporate customer since Robbie CX30 was not an "off-the-shelf" robot, but a robot that needed to be programmed differently for each application.

However, all requirements documents which were agreed upon under the auspices of the Robbie CX30 project, including the agreement between Silicon Techtronics and Cybernetics, contain the following important statements:

"The robot will be safe to operate and even under exceptional conditions (see Section 5.2) the robot will cause no bodily injury to the human operator." "In the event of the exceptional conditions which potentially contain the risk of bodily injury (see Section 5.2.4 and all of its subsections), the human operator will be able to enter a sequence of command codes, as described in the relevant sections of the functional specification (see Section 3.5.2), which will arrest robot motion long before bodily injury can actually occur."

"Exceptional conditions" include unusual events such as bizarre data from the robot sensors, erratic or violent robot motion or operator error. It was exactly just such an exceptional condition which led to the death of Bart Matthews.

These paragraphs were extracted from the portion of the requirements document which dealt with "non-functional requirements". The non-functional requirements list in complete detail the constraints under which the robot would be operating. For example, the requirement that the

robot be incapable of harming its human operator is a constraint and Silicon Techtronics, according to Ruth Witherspoon, was legally obligated to satisfy this constraint. The functional requirements portion of the requirements document covers (again in complete detail) the behavior of the robot and its interaction with its environment and its human operator. In particular, the functional requirements specified the behavior of the robot under each and every anticipated exceptional condition. In her statement to reporters at the news conference, Witherspoon explained that Bart Matthews was killed when exceptional condition 5.2.4.26 arose. This involved an exceptionally violent and unpredictable robot arm motion. This condition required operator intervention, namely the entering of the command codes mentioned in the document, but apparently, Bart Matthews became confused and could not enter the codes successfully.

"Although Randy Samuels' program was in error - he did misinterpret the robot dynamics formulas, as reported in the media - exceptional condition 5.2.4.26 was designed to protect against just this sort of contingency", Witherspoon told reporters. "The robot motion values generated by Randy's program correctly set off this exceptional condition and the robot operator received due warning that something was wrong".

Witherspoon claimed that she has a signed affidavit from another Cybernetics robot operator to the effect that the training sessions offered by Silicon Techtronics never mentioned this and many other exceptional conditions. According to Witherspoon, the robot operator has sworn that neither she nor any other robot operator was ever told that the robot arm could oscillate violently. Witherspoon quoted the affidavit at the news conference. "Neither I nor Bart Matthews was ever trained to handle this sort of exceptional condition. I doubt that Bart Matthews had any idea what he was supposed to do when the computer screen started flashing the error message on the screen".

Exceptional conditions requiring operator intervention cause an error message to be generated at the operator console. Silicon Valley Police confirm that when Bart Matthews was killed, the reference manual at his console was opened to the page of the index which contained entries for "errors".

Witherspoon then quoted sections of the requirements document which obligated Silicon Techtronics (the vendor) to adequately train robot operators:

"The vendor shall provide forty (40) hours of operator training. This training shall cover all aspects of robot operation including exhaustive coverage of the safety procedures which must be followed in the case of

exceptional conditions which potentially contain the risk of bodily injury.

"The vendor shall provide and administer appropriate test instruments which shall be used to certify sufficient operator understanding of robot console operations and safety procedures. Only employees of customer who have passed this test shall be allowed to operate the Robbie CX30 robot in an actual industrial setting.

"The reference manual shall provide clear instructions for operator intervention in all exceptional situations, especially and including those which potentially contain the risk of bodily injury."

According to Witherspoon, sworn affidavits from several robot operators at Cybernetics, Inc., state that only one work day (approximately eight hours) was spent in operator training. Furthermore, almost no time was spent discussing potentially dangerous exceptional conditions.

"The written test developed by Silicon Techtronics to certify a robot operator was considered a 'joke' by Cybernetics employees", Witherspoon asserted. "Silicon Techtronics obviously did not give much thought to the training and testing procedures mandated by the requirements document according to the evidence in our possession".