```
USER CODE BEGIN Header */
 st WBBDAN003 and PLLTHI032 PRAC 3 for EEE3096S: Embedded Systems 2st/
 ************************************
 * @file
             : main.c
             : Main program body
 * @attention
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 * in the root directory of this software component.
 * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
 /* USER CODE END Header */
/* Includes -----
#include "main.h"
/* Private includes ------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
#include "stm32f0xx.h"
#include <lcd stm32f0.c>
#include <math.h>
// #include <iostream>
/* USER CODE END Includes */
/* Private typedef ------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
/* USER CODE END PTD */
/* Private define ------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
/* USER CODE END PD */
/* Private macro ------*/
/* USER CODE BEGIN PM */
/* USER CODE END PM */
/* Private variables ------*/
ADC_HandleTypeDef hadc;
TIM_HandleTypeDef htim3;
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint32_t prev_millis = 0;
uint32_t curr_millis = 0;
uint32 t delay t = 500; // Initialise delay to 500ms
```

```
uint32_t frequency = 2;
uint32_t adc_val;
uint32_t ccr_val;
uint32_t currentTick = 0;
char lcdMessage;
/* USER CODE END PV */
/* Private function prototypes -----*/
void SystemClock_Config(void);
static void MX GPIO Init(void);
static void MX_ADC_Init(void);
static void MX_TIM3_Init(void);
void set_frequency(int freq);
/* USER CODE BEGIN PFP */
void EXTI0 1 IRQHandler(void);
void writeLCD(char *char_in);
uint32_t pollADC(void);
uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val);
/* USER CODE END PFP */
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
void set_frequency(int freq) {
 float period = 1/freq;
 // delay_t = round(period*1000);
 if (delay_t == 500) {
   delay_t = 1000;
  } else delay_t = 500;
/* USER CODE END 0 */
  * @brief The application entry point.
  * @retval int
int main(void)
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
  /* USER CODE END 1 */
  /* MCU Configuration-----
  /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes the Flash interface and the Systick. */
 HAL_Init();
  /* USER CODE BEGIN Init */
  /* USER CODE END Init */
  /* Configure the system clock */
  SystemClock_Config();
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN SysInit */
 /* USER CODE END SysInit */
  /* Initialize all configured peripherals */
 MX_GPIO_Init();
 MX_ADC_Init();
 MX_TIM3_Init();
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
  init_LCD();
  // PWM setup
 uint32_t CCR = 0;
 HAL_TIM_PWM_Start(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3); // Start PWM on TIM3 Channel 3
 /* USER CODE END 2 */
  /* Infinite loop */
  /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
 while (1)
  // Toggle LED0
 HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, LED7_Pin);
 // ADC to LCD; TODO: Read POT1 value and write to LCD
 HAL_ADC_Start(&hadc);
 pollADC();
 HAL_ADC_Stop(&hadc);
 ccr_val = ADCtoCCR(adc_val);
  __HAL_TIM_SET_COMPARE(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3, ccr_val);
 // Converts adc_val to char and prints to LCD Screen
  char buf[BUFSIZ];
  sprintf(buf, "%lu", adc_val);
 writeLCD(buf);
 // Update PWM value; TODO: Get CRR
 // __HAL_TIM_SetCompare(&htim3, TIM_CHANNEL_3, CCR);
 // Wait for delay ms
 HAL_Delay (delay_t);
   /* USER CODE END WHILE */
   /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
  /* USER CODE END 3 */
  * @brief System Clock Configuration
  * @retval None
void SystemClock_Config(void)
```

```
LL_FLASH_SetLatency(LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0);
 while(LL_FLASH_GetLatency() != LL_FLASH_LATENCY_0)
 {
 }
 LL_RCC_HSI_Enable();
  /* Wait till HSI is ready */
 while(LL_RCC_HSI_IsReady() != 1)
 LL_RCC_HSI_SetCalibTrimming(16);
 LL_RCC_HSI14_Enable();
  /* Wait till HSI14 is ready */
 while(LL_RCC_HSI14_IsReady() != 1)
 {
 LL_RCC_HSI14_SetCalibTrimming(16);
 LL_RCC_SetAHBPrescaler(LL_RCC_SYSCLK_DIV_1);
 LL_RCC_SetAPB1Prescaler(LL_RCC_APB1_DIV_1);
 LL_RCC_SetSysClkSource(LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_HSI);
  /* Wait till System clock is ready */
 while(LL_RCC_GetSysClkSource() != LL_RCC_SYS_CLKSOURCE_STATUS_HSI)
 {
 LL_SetSystemCoreClock(8000000);
   /* Update the time base */
 if (HAL_InitTick (TICK_INT_PRIORITY) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();
 LL_RCC_HSI14_EnableADCControl();
  * @brief ADC Initialization Function
 * @param None
  * @retval None
static void MX_ADC_Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 0 */
 /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 0 */
 ADC_ChannelConfTypeDef sConfig = {0};
  /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC Init 1 */
```

```
/* USER CODE END ADC Init 1 */
 /** Configure the global features of the ADC (Clock, Resolution, Data Alignment and
number of conversion)
 hadc.Instance = ADC1;
 hadc.Init.ClockPrescaler = ADC_CLOCK_ASYNC_DIV1;
 hadc.Init.Resolution = ADC_RESOLUTION_12B;
 hadc.Init.DataAlign = ADC_DATAALIGN_RIGHT;
 hadc.Init.ScanConvMode = ADC_SCAN_DIRECTION_FORWARD;
 hadc.Init.EOCSelection = ADC_EOC_SINGLE_CONV;
 hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoWait = DISABLE;
 hadc.Init.LowPowerAutoPowerOff = DISABLE;
 hadc.Init.ContinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
 hadc.Init.DiscontinuousConvMode = DISABLE;
 hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConv = ADC_SOFTWARE_START;
 hadc.Init.ExternalTrigConvEdge = ADC_EXTERNALTRIGCONVEDGE_NONE;
 hadc.Init.DMAContinuousRequests = DISABLE;
 hadc.Init.Overrun = ADC_OVR_DATA_PRESERVED;
 if (HAL_ADC_Init(&hadc) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();
 /** Configure for the selected ADC regular channel to be converted.
 sConfig.Channel = ADC_CHANNEL_6;
 sConfig.Rank = ADC_RANK_CHANNEL_NUMBER;
 sConfig.SamplingTime = ADC_SAMPLETIME_1CYCLE_5;
 if (HAL_ADC_ConfigChannel(&hadc, &sConfig) != HAL_OK)
    Error_Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN ADC_Init 2 */
 ADC1->CR |= ADC_CR_ADCAL;
 while(ADC1->CR & ADC_CR_ADCAL);
                                    // Calibrate the ADC
                                 // Enable ADC
 ADC1->CR = (1 << 0);
 while((ADC1->ISR & (1 << 0)) == 0); // Wait for ADC ready
 /* USER CODE END ADC_Init 2 */
 * @brief TIM3 Initialization Function
  * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX_TIM3_Init(void)
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 0 */
  /* USER CODE END TIM3 Init 0 */
```

```
TIM_ClockConfigTypeDef sClockSourceConfig = {0};
 TIM_MasterConfigTypeDef sMasterConfig = {0};
 TIM_OC_InitTypeDef sConfigOC = {0};
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3 Init 1 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 1 */
 htim3.Instance = TIM3;
 htim3.Init.Prescaler = 0;
 htim3.Init.CounterMode = TIM_COUNTERMODE_UP;
 htim3.Init.Period = 47999;
 htim3.Init.ClockDivision = TIM CLOCKDIVISION DIV1;
 htim3.Init.AutoReloadPreload = TIM_AUTORELOAD_PRELOAD_DISABLE;
 if (HAL_TIM_Base_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
   Error_Handler();
 sClockSourceConfig.ClockSource = TIM_CLOCKSOURCE_INTERNAL;
 if (HAL_TIM_ConfigClockSource(&htim3, &sClockSourceConfig) != HAL_OK)
   Error_Handler();
 if (HAL_TIM_PWM_Init(&htim3) != HAL_OK)
   Error_Handler();
 sMasterConfig.MasterOutputTrigger = TIM_TRGO_RESET;
 sMasterConfig.MasterSlaveMode = TIM_MASTERSLAVEMODE_DISABLE;
 if (HAL_TIMEx_MasterConfigSynchronization(&htim3, &sMasterConfig) != HAL_OK)
   Error_Handler();
 sConfigOC.OCMode = TIM_OCMODE_PWM1;
 sConfigOC.Pulse = 0;
 sConfigOC.OCPolarity = TIM_OCPOLARITY_HIGH;
 sConfigOC.OCFastMode = TIM_OCFAST_DISABLE;
 if (HAL_TIM_PWM_ConfigChannel(&htim3, &sConfigOC, TIM_CHANNEL_3) != HAL_OK)
   Error_Handler();
 /* USER CODE BEGIN TIM3_Init 2 */
 /* USER CODE END TIM3_Init 2 */
 HAL_TIM_MspPostInit(&htim3);
 * @brief GPIO Initialization Function
 * @param None
 * @retval None
static void MX_GPIO_Init(void)
```

```
LL_EXTI_InitTypeDef EXTI_InitStruct = {0};
  LL_GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};
/* USER CODE BEGIN MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
/* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_1 */
  /* GPIO Ports Clock Enable */
 LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOF);
  LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOA);
  LL_AHB1_GRP1_EnableClock(LL_AHB1_GRP1_PERIPH_GPIOB);
  LL_GPIO_ResetOutputPin(LED7_GPIO_Port, LED7_Pin);
  LL_SYSCFG_SetEXTISource(LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_PORTA, LL_SYSCFG_EXTI_LINE0);
  /**/
  LL_GPIO_SetPinPull(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_PULL_UP);
  /**/
  LL_GPIO_SetPinMode(Button0_GPIO_Port, Button0_Pin, LL_GPIO_MODE_INPUT);
  EXTI_InitStruct.Line_0_31 = LL_EXTI_LINE_0;
  EXTI_InitStruct.LineCommand = ENABLE;
  EXTI_InitStruct.Mode = LL_EXTI_MODE_IT;
  EXTI_InitStruct.Trigger = LL_EXTI_TRIGGER_RISING;
  LL_EXTI_Init(&EXTI_InitStruct);
  /**/
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = LED7_Pin;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = LL_GPIO_MODE_OUTPUT;
 GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = LL_GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_LOW;
  GPIO_InitStruct.OutputType = LL_GPIO_OUTPUT_PUSHPULL;
  GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = LL_GPIO_PULL_NO;
  LL_GPIO_Init(LED7_GPIO_Port, &GPIO_InitStruct);
^{\prime *} USER CODE BEGIN MX GPIO Init 2 ^{*}/
 HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(EXTI0_1_IRQn, 0, 0);
 HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(EXTI0_1_IRQn);
/* USER CODE END MX_GPIO_Init_2 */
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
void EXTI0_1_IRQHandler(void)
    // TODO: Add code to switch LED7 delay frequency
  if ((HAL_GetTick() - currentTick) > 6) {
   if (frequency == 1) {
        frequency = 2;
    } else frequency = 1;
    set_frequency(frequency);
```

```
HAL_GPIO_EXTI_IRQHandler(Button0_Pin); // Clear interrupt flags
    currentTick = HAL_GetTick();
// TODO: Complete the writeLCD function
void writeLCD(char *char_in){
    delay(3000);
 lcd command(CLEAR);
 lcd_putstring(char_in);
// Get ADC value
uint32 t pollADC(void){
 // TODO: Complete function body to get ADC val
 adc_val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc);
  return adc_val;
// Calculate PWM CCR value
uint32_t ADCtoCCR(uint32_t adc_val){
 // TODO: Calculate CCR val using an appropriate equation
 uint32_t ccr_val = adc_val*11.71875;
  return ccr_val;
void ADC1_COMP_IRQHandler(void)
 adc_val = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc); // read adc value
 HAL_ADC_IRQHandler(&hadc); //Clear flags
/* USER CODE END 4 */
  * @brief This function is executed in case of error occurrence.
  * @retval None
void Error_Handler(void)
  /* USER CODE BEGIN Error_Handler_Debug */
  /* User can add his own implementation to report the HAL error return state */
   _disable_irq();
 while (1)
  {
  /* USER CODE END Error_Handler_Debug */
#ifdef USE_FULL_ASSERT
           Reports the name of the source file and the source line number
            where the assert param error has occurred.
```

```
* @param file: pointer to the source file name
* @param line: assert_param error line source number
* @retval None
*/
void assert_failed(uint8_t *file, uint32_t line)
{
    /* USER CODE BEGIN 6 */
    /* User can add his own implementation to report the file name and line number,
    ex: printf("Wrong parameters value: file %s on line %d\r\n", file, line) */
    /* USER CODE END 6 */
}
#endif /* USE_FULL_ASSERT */
```