

Лабораторная работа 6

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Задача

6.3.1. Разбиение сети на подсети 6.3.2. Настройка двойного стека адресации IPv4 и IPv6 в локальной сети 6.3.3. Задание для самостоятельного выполнения

Выполнение

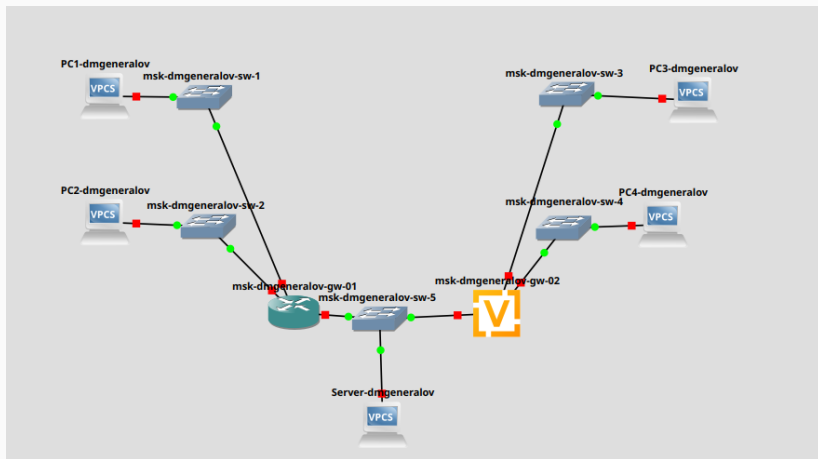


Рис. 1: GNS

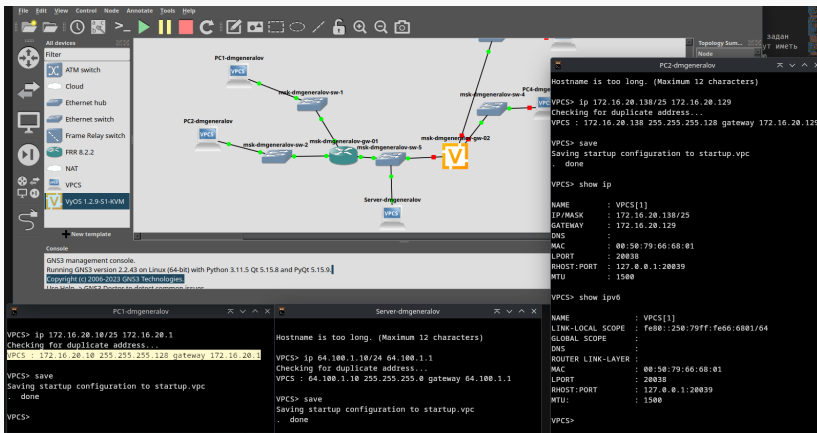


Рис. 2: GNS

report.md - rudn-year-3-networks-labs - Visual Studio Code

msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01

presentation.md lab3/... report.md lab4/... presentation.md lab4/... report.md lab5/...

lab6 > report > report.md > # Выполнение лабораторной работы

untitled2 - GNS3

control Node Annotate Tools Help

switch
d
rnet hub
rnet switch
se Relay switch
8.2.2
1.2.9-S1-KVM
w template

msk-dmgeneralov-sw-1
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-2
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-01
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-5
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-3
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-4
Server-dmgeneralov
VPCS

```
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01# conf t
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config)# interface eth0
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# ip address 64.100.1.1/24
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# no sh
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# exit
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config)# inter eth1
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# ip addr 172.16.20.129/25
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# no sh
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# exit
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config)# inter eth2
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# ip addr 172.16.20.1/25
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# no sh
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config-if)# exit
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01(config)# exit
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01# wr mem
Note: this version of vtysh never writes vtysh.conf
Building Configuration...
Integrated configuration saved to /etc/frr/frr.conf
[OK]
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01# show running-conf
Building configuration...

Current configuration:
!
frr version 8.2.2
frr defaults traditional
hostname frr
hostname msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01
service integrated-vtysh-config
!
interface eth0
ip address 64.100.1.1/24
exit
!
interface eth1
ip address 172.16.20.129/25
exit
!
interface eth2
ip address 172.16.20.1/25
exit
!
end
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01# sh interf br

```

Interface	Status	VRF	Addresses
eth0	up	default	64.100.1.1/24
eth1	up	default	172.16.20.129/25
eth2	up	default	172.16.20.1/25
eth3	down	default	

agement console.

GNS3 version 2.2.43 on Linux (64-bit) with Python 3.11.5 Qt 5.15.8 and PyQt 5.15.9

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```
18
>>> bin(0x2a02)[2:].zfill(16)
'0010101000000010'
>>>
[danya@archlinux presentation]$ ntyC
[danya@archlinux presentation]$ gns3
2023-10-14 19:20:17 INFO root:126 Log level: INFO
2023-10-14 19:20:17 INFO main:260 GNS3 GUI version 2.2.43
2023-10-14 19:20:17 INFO main:261 Copyright (c) 2007-2023 GNS3 Technologies Inc.
2023-10-14 19:20:17 INFO main:262 Application started with /usr/bin/gns3
2023-10-14 19:20:22 CRITICAL topology.py:258 Project 'untitled' already exists
** (Wireshark:20969) 19:30:39.066839 [Capture MESSAGE] -- Capture Start ...
** (Wireshark:20969) 19:30:46.743427 [Capture MESSAGE] -- Capture started
** (Wireshark:20969) 19:30:46.743527 [Capture MESSAGE] -- File: "/tmp/wireshark_-4CGGC2
[287 19:39:37.432162] Invalid geometry ignored: framebuffer: 751x987 window: 751x997
```

The screenshot displays the GNS3 (Graphical Network Simulator 3) interface. On the left, a project named 'lab6' is open, showing a network topology with various devices like 'Fiber', 'ATM switch', 'Cloud', 'Ethernet switch', 'Frame Relay switch', 'FRR 8.2.2', 'NAT', and 'VPCS'. The 'report' tab is selected, showing a list of network events.

The main window displays a packet capture table with the following columns: No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info. The table shows a series of ICMP Echo (ping) requests and responses between 192.168.122.76 and 64.100.1.10, as well as some unreachable messages.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	404.207711	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	ICMPv6	150	Multicast Listener Report Message v2
8	404.423566	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMPv6	90	Multicast Listener Report Message v2
9	404.461485	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMPv6	90	Multicast Listener Report Message v2
10	405.147814	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMPv6	150	Multicast Listener Report Message v2
11	405.407393	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMPv6	90	Multicast Listener Report Message v2
12	407.429423	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMPv6	60	Who has 64.100.1.10? Tell 64.100.1.10
13	407.429786	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ARP	60	64.100.1.10 is at 00:50:79:66:68:04
14	407.430732	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x464, seq=1/256, ttl=63
15	407.430844	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x464, seq=1/256, ttl=63
16	407.437472	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) request id=0x45c4, seq=2/512, ttl=63
17	407.438809	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	98	Echo (ping) reply id=0x45c4, seq=2/512, ttl=63
18	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
19	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
20	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
21	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
22	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
23	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
24	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
25	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
26	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
27	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
28	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
29	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
30	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
31	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
32	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
33	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
34	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
35	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
36	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
37	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
38	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
39	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
41	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
42	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
43	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
44	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
45	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
46	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
47	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
48	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
49	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
50	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
51	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
52	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
53	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
54	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
55	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
56	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
57	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
58	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
59	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
60	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
61	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
62	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
63	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
64	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
65	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
66	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
67	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
68	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
69	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
70	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
71	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
72	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
73	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
74	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
75	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
76	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
77	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
78	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
79	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
80	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
81	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
82	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
83	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
84	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
85	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
86	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
87	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
88	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
89	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
90	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
91	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
92	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
93	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
94	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
95	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
96	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
97	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
98	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4
99	407.439923	64.100.1.10	192.168.122.76	ICMP	84	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
100	407.439923	192.168.122.76	64.100.1.10	UDP	104	23921 -> 23922 Len=4

The bottom terminal window shows the output of the 'PC1-dmgenerator' command, displaying the IP address 192.168.122.76 and the escape character 'A'. The output also shows the results of the 'ping' command, indicating that the destination is unreachable.

```
Trying 192.168.122.76...
Connected to 192.168.122.76.
Escape character is 'A'.

VPCS> ping 64.100.1.10

84 bytes from 64.100.1.10 icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=7.092 ms
84 bytes from 64.100.1.10 icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=6.043 ms
^C
VPCS> trace 64.100.1.10
trace to 64.100.1.10, 8 hops max, press Ctrl+C to stop
1 172.16.20.1 5.384 ms 1.599 ms 1.605 ms
2 *64.100.1.10 5.191 ms (ICMP type:3, code:3, Destination port unreachable)

VPCS> ping 172.16.20.138

84 bytes from 172.16.20.138 icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=7.615 ms
^C
VPCS> trace 172.16.20.138
trace to 172.16.20.138, 8 hops max, press Ctrl+C to stop
1 172.16.20.1 11.433 ms 4.920 ms 3.044 ms
2 *172.16.20.138 4.110 ms (ICMP type:3, code:3, Destination port unreachable)

VPCS>
```

Рис. 4: GNS

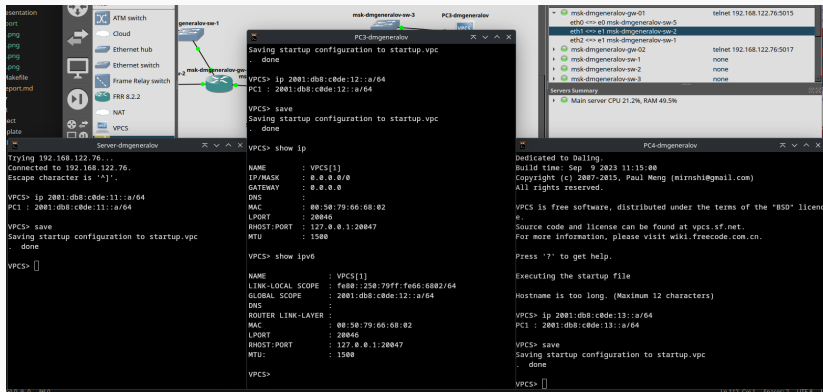


Рис. 5: GNS

```
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-3    PC3-dmgeneralov
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02
Trying 192.168.122.76...
Connected to 192.168.122.76.
Escape character is '^]'.

vyos@vyos:~$ configure
[edit]
vyos@vyos# set system host-name msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02
[edit]
vyos@vyos# compare
[edit system]
>host-name msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02
[edit]
vyos@vyos# commit
[edit]
vyos@vyos# save
Saving configuration to '/config/config.boot'...
Done
[edit]
vyos@vyos# exit
exit
vyos@vyos:~$ reboot
```

```

[edit]
[edit]sk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# set interfaces ethernet eth1 address 2001:db8:c0de:12::1/64
[edit]sk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# set interfaces ethernet eth2 address 2001:db8:c0de:13::1/64
[edit]
vyos@msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# compare
[edit interfaces ethernet eth0]
+address 2001:db8:c0de:11::1/64
[edit interfaces ethernet eth1]
+address 2001:db8:c0de:12::1/64
[edit interfaces ethernet eth2]
+address 2001:db8:c0de:13::1/64
[edit]
vyos@msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# set service router-advert

Configuration path: service [router-advert] is not valid
Set failed

[edit]
vyos@msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# commit
[edit]
vyos@msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# save
Saving configuration to '/config/config.boot'...
Done
[edit]
vyos@msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# show interfaces
 ethernet eth0 {
     address 2001:db8:c0de:11::1/64
     duplex auto
     hw-id 0c:95:f2:d6:00:00
     smp-affinity auto
     speed auto
 }
 ethernet eth1 {

```

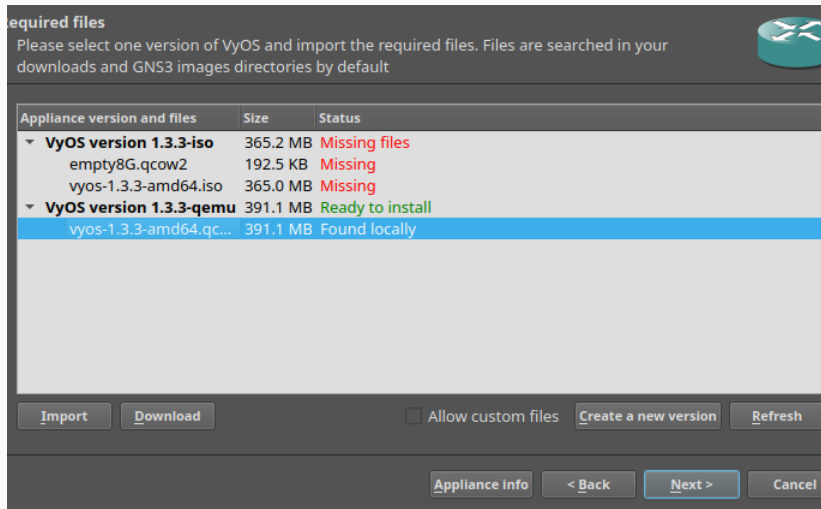


Рис. 8: GNS

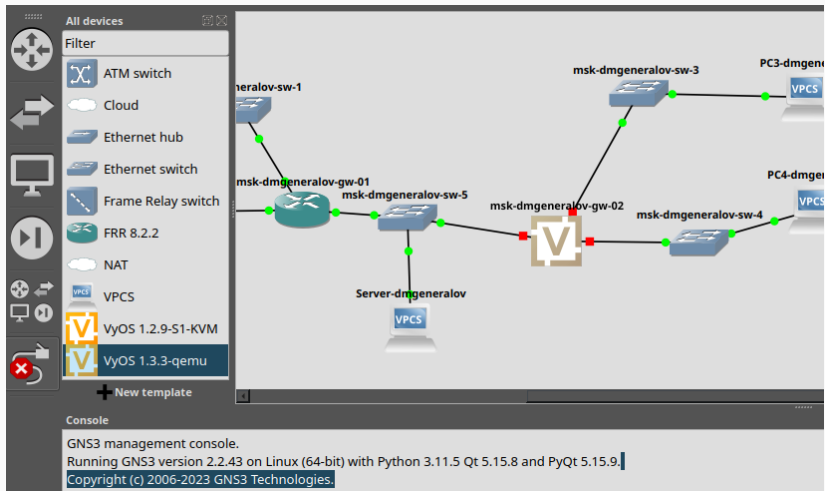


Рис. 9: GNS

```

c0de:12::/64lov-gw-02# set service router-advert interface eth1 prefix 2001
[edit]
3::1/64k-dmgeneralov-gw-02# set interfaces ethernet eth2 address 2001:db8:c0de:1
[edit]
c0de:13::/64lov-gw-02# set service router-advert interface eth2 prefix 2001
[edit]
vyos@mnsk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# compare
[edit interfaces ethernet eth0]
+address 2001:db8:c0de:11::1/64
[edit interfaces ethernet eth1]
+address 2001:db8:c0de:12::1/64
[edit interfaces ethernet eth2]
+address 2001:db8:c0de:13::1/64
[edit service]
router-advert {
  interface eth0 {
    prefix 2001:db8:c0de:11::/64 {
    }
  }
  interface eth1 {
    prefix 2001:db8:c0de:12::/64 {
    }
  }
  interface eth2 {
    prefix 2001:db8:c0de:13::/64 {
    }
  }
}
[edit]
vyos@mnsk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# commit
[edit]
vyos@mnsk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# save
Saving configuration to '/config/config.boot'...
done
[edit]
vyos@mnsk-dmgeneralov-gw-02# show interfaces
ethernet eth0 {
  address dhcp
  address 2001:db8:c0de:11::1/64
  hw-id 0c:49:d3:e8:00:00
}
ethernet eth1 {
  address 2001:db8:c0de:12::1/64
  hw-id 0c:49:d3:e8:00:01
}
ethernet eth2 {
  address 2001:db8:c0de:13::1/64

```

Topology Summary

Node	Console
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01	telnet 192.168.122.76:5015
msk-dmgeneralov-gw-02	telnet 192.168.122.76:5017
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-1	none
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-2	none
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-3	none
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-4	none
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-5	none
msk-dmgeneralov-sw-6	telnet 192.168.122.76:5000

Servers Summary

- Main server CPU 54.3%, RAM 58.8%

Successfully uploaded

Ln 133, Col 9 Spaces

The screenshot displays the GNS3 interface with a packet capture table and a detailed view of a selected packet.

Packet Capture Table:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
162	2979.519556	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x50be9975
163	2982.102418	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xd9b3c57b
164	2984.249291	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xd4715501
165	2986.499682	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xae89562
166	2988.744677	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xca780e29
167	2991.126179	fe80::e49:d3f:fee8...	:::1	ICMPv6	118	Router Advertisement from 0c:49:d3:e8:00:00
168	2991.518744	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x43e8911d
169	2993.785128	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x63e59822
170	2996.005820	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x5dc56c69
171	2998.269454	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xf9a6c6e
172	3000.745267	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x58bdf162
173	3003.277713	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xa4f79327
174	3005.757570	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x6d154b1c
175	3007.783921	fe80::e49:d3f:fee8...	:::1	ICMPv6	118	Router Advertisement from 0c:49:d3:e8:00:00
176	3008.246395	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x1fab5a1
177	3010.488649	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x70d98555
178	3012.992531	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x7d0fe75b
179	3015.266438	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x58f30d62
180	3017.530525	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0xa7560d15

Packet Details (Selected Packet 167):

- Cur hop limit: 64
- Flags: 0x00, Prf (Default Router Preference): Medium
- Router lifetime (s): 1800
- Reachable time (ms): 0
- Retrans timer (ms): 0
- ICMPv6 Option (Prefix information: 2001:db8:::1::/64)
- ICMPv6 Option (Source link-layer address: 0c:49:d3:e8:00:00)
- ICMPv6 Option (Advertisement Interval: 600000)

Packet Hex Data:

```

0000 33 33 00 00 00 01 0c 49 d3 e8 00 00 86 dd 60 07 33...I
0010 7d f0 00 40 3a ff fe 80 00 00 00 00 00 00 0e 49 7d...Q
0020 d3 ff fe e8 00 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 d3...K
0030 00 00 00 00 00 01 86 00 4b f4 40 00 07 08 00 00 00...K
0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00...
0050 38 40 00 00 00 00 20 01 0d b8 c0 de 00 11 00 00 38...
0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 01 0c 49 d3 e8 00 00 07 01 00...
0070 00 00 00 09 27 c0

```

Option (icmpv6.opt). 32 bytes

Packets: 205 · Displayed: 205 (100.0%)

Profile: Default

Рис. 11: GNS

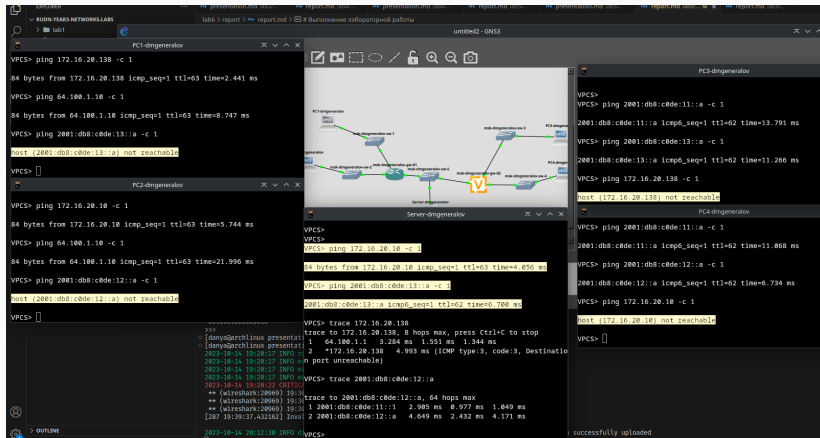
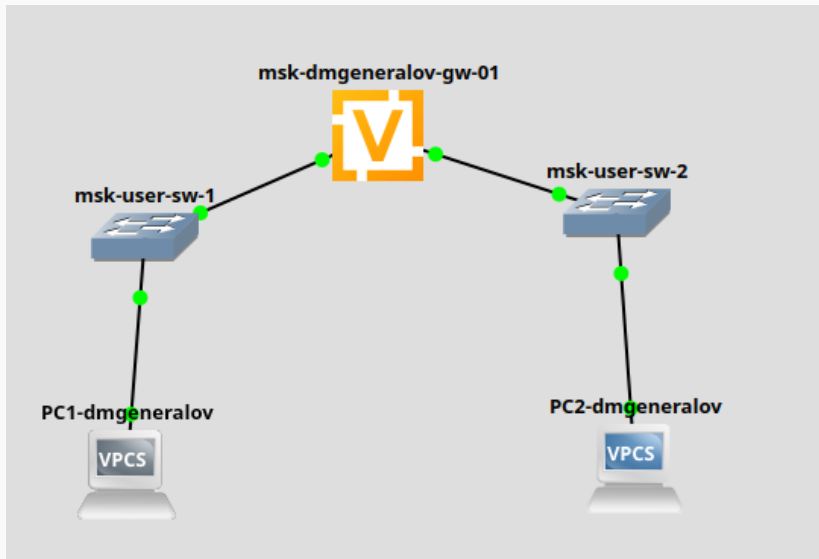


Рис. 12: GNS

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
249	3562.943526	172.16.20.10	64.100.1.10	ICMP	98	b \v \016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\033\0
250	3562.943526	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.10	ICMP	98	b \v \016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\033\0
251	3567.0433129	00:e3:52:d6:00:00	Private_66:68:04	ARP	60	Who has 64.100.1.10? Tell 64.100.1.1
252	3567.043310	Private_66:68:04	00:e3:52:d6:00:00	ARP	60	64.100.1.10 is at 00:50:79:66:68:04
253	3570.379728	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3d0c045f
254	3573.130060	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3d0c045f
255	3576.817764	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3d0c045f
256	3586.738571	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3d0c045f
257	3593.689785	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3d0c045f
258	3603.174103	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.10	ICMP	98	b \v \016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\033\0
259	3603.177942	172.16.20.10	64.100.1.10	ICMP	98	b \v \016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\033\0
260	3608.671589	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3d0c045f
261	3613.490079	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:13::a	ICMPv6	118	\000\001\002\003\004\005\006\0a\b \v \016\017\020\021\022\023\024
262	3613.494660	fe80::e49:d3f:fee8::	ff02::1::000:a	ICMPv6	86	Neighbor Solicitation for 2001:db8:c0de:11::a from 0c:49:d3:fe8:00:
263	3613.494894	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	fe80::e49:d3f:fee8:0	ICMPv6	86	Neighbor Advertisement 2001:db8:c0de:11::a (sol, ovr) is at 00:50:
264	3613.496577	2001:db8:c0de:13::a	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	ICMPv6	118	\000\001\002\003\004\005\006\0a\b \v \016\017\020\021\022\023\024
265	3627.089137	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.138	UDP	106	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
266	3627.062119	64.100.1.1	64.100.1.10	ICMP	134	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)
267	3627.062321	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.138	UDP	106	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
268	3627.063726	64.100.1.1	64.100.1.10	ICMP	134	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)
269	3627.064535	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.138	UDP	106	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
270	3627.065725	64.100.1.1	64.100.1.10	ICMP	134	Time-to-live exceeded (Time to live exceeded in transit)
271	3627.067514	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.138	UDP	106	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
272	3627.072250	172.16.20.138	64.100.1.10	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
273	3627.073377	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.138	UDP	106	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
274	3627.076738	172.16.20.138	64.100.1.10	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
275	3627.077936	64.100.1.10	172.16.20.138	UDP	106	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
276	3627.081353	172.16.20.138	64.100.1.10	ICMP	86	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
277	3630.004465	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x3d0c045f
278	3632.083018	00:e3:52:d6:00:00	Private_66:68:04	ARP	60	Who has 64.100.1.10? Tell 64.100.1.1
279	3632.083322	Private_66:68:04	00:e3:52:d6:00:00	ARP	60	64.100.1.10 is at 00:50:79:66:68:04
280	3636.530753	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	UDP	126	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
281	3636.533454	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	ICMPv6	174	Time Exceeded (hop limit exceeded in transit)
282	3636.534007	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	UDP	126	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
283	3636.534888	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	ICMPv6	174	Time Exceeded (hop limit exceeded in transit)
284	3636.535130	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	UDP	126	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
285	3636.536073	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	ICMPv6	174	Time Exceeded (hop limit exceeded in transit)
286	3636.536218	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	UDP	126	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
287	3636.540752	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	ICMPv6	174	Destination Unreachable [Port unreachable] [Malformed Packet]
288	3636.541656	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	UDP	126	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
289	3636.543888	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	ICMPv6	174	Destination Unreachable [Port unreachable] [Malformed Packet]
290	3636.545806	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	UDP	126	\000Pyth\004\016\017\020\021\022\023\024\025\026\027\030\031\032\0
291	3636.549757	2001:db8:c0de:12::a	2001:db8:c0de:11::a	ICMPv6	174	Destination Unreachable [Port unreachable] [Malformed Packet]



```

Executing the startup file
Hostname is too long. (Maximum 12 characters)

VPCS> ip 10.10.1.98/27 10.10.1.97
Checking for duplicate address...
VPCS : 10.10.1.98 255.255.255.224 gateway 10.10.1.97

VPCS> ip 2001:db8:1:1::1/64
PC1 : 2001:db8:1:1::1/64

VPCS> save
Saving startup configuration to startup.vpc
. done

VPCS> ip 2001:db8:1:1::2/64
PC1 : 2001:db8:1:1::2/64

VPCS> save
Saving startup configuration to startup.vpc
. done

VPCS>

Hostname is too long! (Maximum 12 characters)
VPCS> ip 10.10.1.18/28 10.10.1.17
Checking for duplicate address...
VPCS : 10.10.1.18 255.255.255.240 gateway 10.10.1.17

VPCS> ip 2001:db8:1:4::1/64
PC1 : 2001:db8:1:4::1/64

VPCS> save
Saving startup configuration to startup.vpc
. done

VPCS> ip 2001:db8:1:4::2/64
PC1 : 2001:db8:1:4::2/64

VPCS>
VPCS> save
Saving startup configuration to startup.vpc
. done

VPCS>

```

Рис. 15: GNS

```
yos@msk-dmgeneralov-gw-01# show
interfaces {
    ethernet eth0 {
        address 10.10.1.97/27
        hw-id 0c:42:3e:4d:00:00
    }
    ethernet eth1 {
        address 10.10.1.17/28
        address 2001:db8:1:4::1/64
        hw-id 0c:42:3e:4d:00:01
    }
    ethernet eth2 {
        hw-id 0c:42:3e:4d:00:02
    }
    loopback lo {
    }
}
service {
    router-advert {
        interface eth0 {
            prefix 2001:db8:1:1::/64 {
            }
        }
        interface eth1 {
            prefix 2001:db8:1:4::/64 {
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

VPCS>
VPCS>
VPCS> ping 10.10.1.18
84 bytes from 10.10.1.18 icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=2.615 ms
^C
VPCS> ping 2001:db8:1:4::2 -c 1
2001:db8:1:4::2 icmp6_seq=1 ttl=62 time=13.158 ms
VPCS> trace 10.10.1.18
trace to 10.10.1.18, 8 hops max, press Ctrl+C to stop
 1 10.10.1.97  1.776 ms  1.316 ms  0.938 ms
 2 *10.10.1.18  4.863 ms (ICMP type:3, code:3, Destination port unreachable)
VPCS> trace 2001:db8:1:4::2
trace to 2001:db8:1:4::2, 64 hops max
 1 2001:db8:1:1::1  2.286 ms  3.377 ms  3.143 ms
 2 2001:db8:1:4::2  5.051 ms  3.990 ms  2.538 ms
VPCS> 

```

```

VPCS>
VPCS>
VPCS> ping 10.10.1.98 -c 1
84 bytes from 10.10.1.98 icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=7.391 ms
VPCS> ping 2001:db8:1:1::2 -c 1
2001:db8:1:1::2 icmp6_seq=1 ttl=62 time=8.695 ms
VPCS> trace 10.10.1.98
trace to 10.10.1.98, 8 hops max, press Ctrl+C to stop
 1 10.10.1.17  2.056 ms  0.905 ms  1.005 ms
 2 *10.10.1.98  1.684 ms (ICMP type:3, code:3, Destination port unreachable)
VPCS> trace 2001:db8:1:1::2
trace to 2001:db8:1:1::2, 64 hops max
 1 2001:db8:1:4::1  2.137 ms  0.851 ms  0.744 ms
 2 2001:db8:1:1::2  1.987 ms  2.452 ms  2.890 ms
VPCS> 

```

Рис. 17: GNS

Я получил опыт настройки сетей с протоколом IPv4 и IPv6.