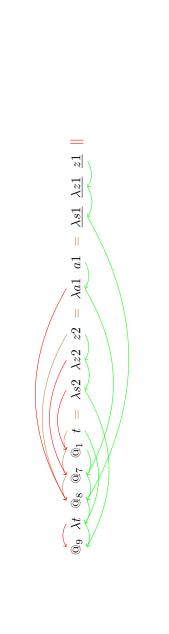
Notation:

| denotes puase;
= denotes substitution;

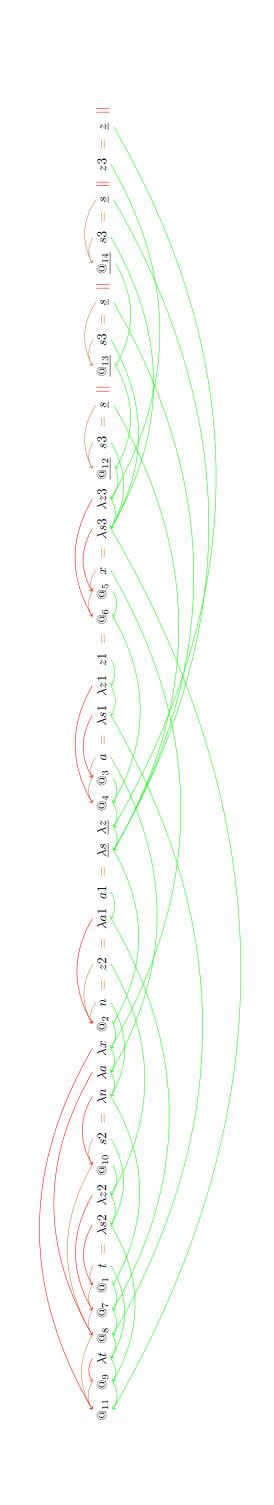
→ bounds lambdas with corresponding arguments;
→ are pointers to last unfinished application within one run to another one (pointer across some '—\_');
→ are pointers to last unfinished application from one run to another one (pointer across some '—\_');
→ are pointers to last unfinished application from one run to another one (pointer across some '—\_');
→ are binder pointers (invariant: for (BVar) it points to the corresponding (Lam) that bounds it; otherwise it point to the parent with respect to tree structure);
elements of traversal that will appear in normalized term are <u>underlined</u>.



Normal form:  $\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1$ 

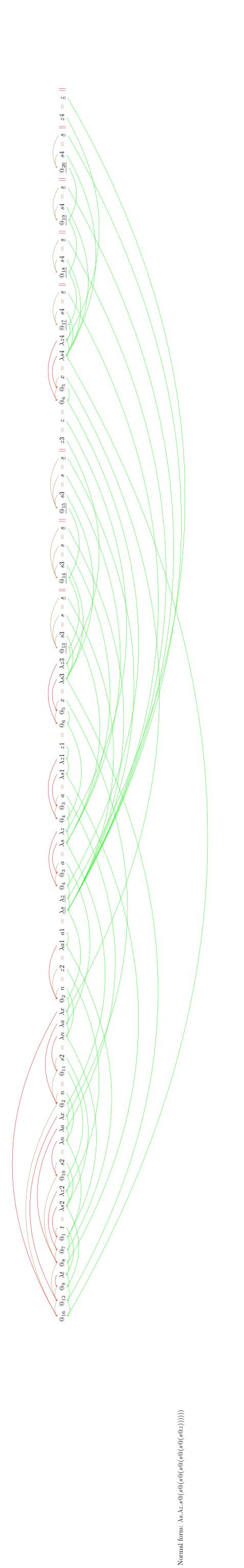
2

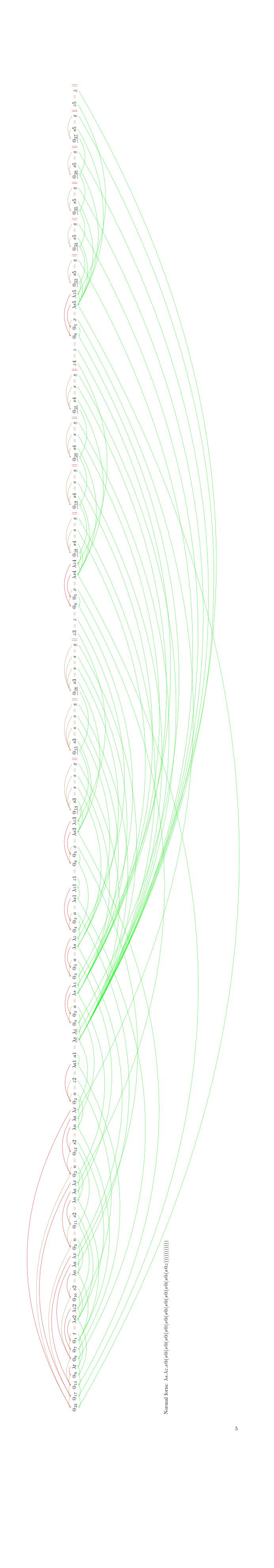
Example p zero Input term:  $(\lambda t.(((t@_1(\lambda n.\lambda a.\lambda x.n@_2(\lambda s.\lambda z.(a@_3s)@_4((x@_5s)@_6z)))))@_7(\lambda a1.a1))@_8(\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1)))@_9(\lambda s2.\lambda z2.z2)$ 



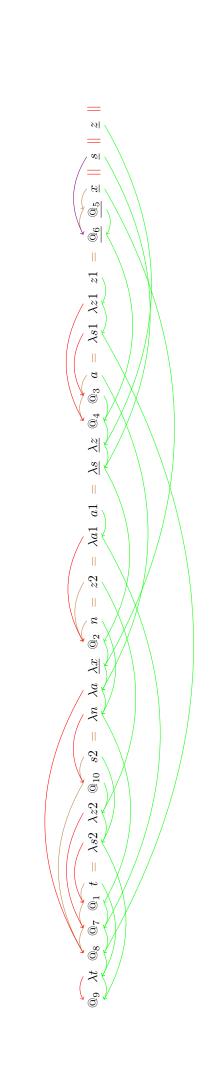
Example p one three Input term:  $((\lambda t.(((t@_1(\lambda n.\lambda a.\lambda x.n@_2(\lambda s.\lambda z.(a@_3s)@_4((x@_5s)@_6z)))))@_7(\lambda a1.a1))@_8(\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1)))@_9(\lambda s2.\lambda z2.s2@_{10}z2))@_{11}(\lambda s3.\lambda z3.s3@_{12}(s3@_{13}(s3@_{14}z3)))$ 

Normal form:  $\lambda s.\lambda z.s@(s@(s@z))$ 



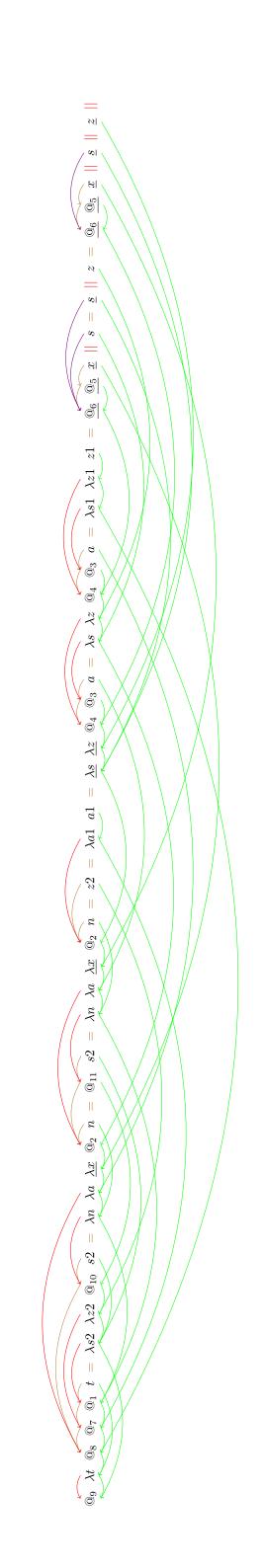


Example p three three four five



Normal form:  $\lambda x.\lambda s.\lambda z.(x@s)@z$ 

Example p one Input term:  $(\lambda t.(((t@_1(\lambda n.\lambda a.\lambda x.n@_2(\lambda s.\lambda z.(a@_3s)@_4((x@_5s)@_6z)))))@_7(\lambda a1.a1))@_8(\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1)))@_9(\lambda s2.\lambda z2.s2@_{10}z2)$ 

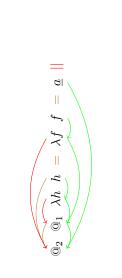


Normal form:  $\lambda x.\lambda x.\lambda s.\lambda z.(x@s)@((x@s)@z)$ 

Example p two Input term:  $(\lambda t.(((t@_1(\lambda n.\lambda a.\lambda x.n@_2(\lambda s.\lambda z.(a@_3s)@_4((x@_5s)@_6z)))))@_7(\lambda a1.a1))@_8(\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1)))@_9(\lambda s2.\lambda z2.s2@_{10}(s2@_{11}z2))$ 

Normal form:  $g@\lambda n.n$ 

Example ex\_1 Input term:  $(g@_1(\lambda n.n))$ 



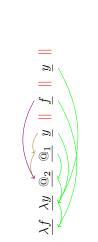
Normal form: a

9

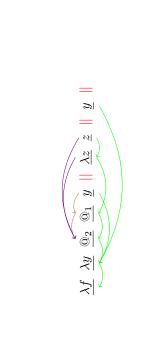
Example ex\_2 Input term:  $((\lambda h.h)@_1(\lambda f.f))@_2a$ 



Normal form: a

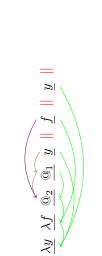


Normal form:  $\lambda f.\lambda y.(y@f)@y$ 



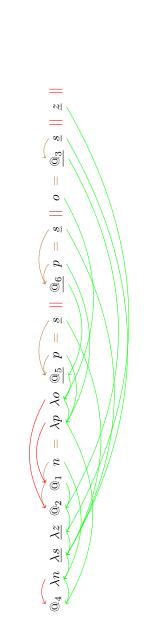
Normal form:  $\lambda f.\lambda y.(y@\lambda z.z)@y$ 

Example  $ex_4$ '
Input term:  $\lambda f.\lambda y.(y@_1(\lambda z.z))@_2y$ 



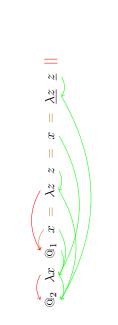
Normal form:  $\lambda y.\lambda f.(y@f)@y$ 

Example ex\_5 Input term:  $\lambda y.\lambda f.(y@_1f)@_2y$ 



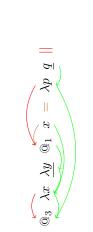
Normal form:  $\lambda s. \lambda z. s@(s@(s@z))$ 

Example succ two Input term:  $(\lambda n.\lambda s.\lambda z.(n@_1s)@_2(s@_3z))@_4(\lambda p.\lambda o.p@_5(p@_6o))$ 



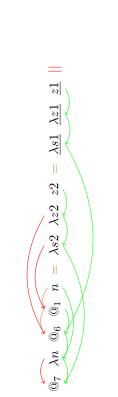
Normal form:  $\lambda z.z$ 

Example ex\_9 Input term:  $(\lambda x.x@_1x)@_2(\lambda z.z)$ 



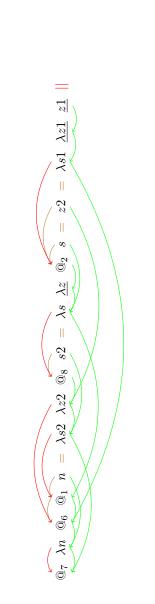
Normal form:  $\lambda y.q$ 

Example ex\_11 Input term:  $(\lambda x.\lambda y.x@_1(x@_2y))@_3(\lambda p.q)$ 



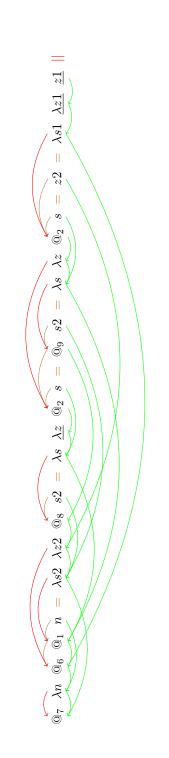
Normal form:  $\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1$ 

Example ex\_f0 Input term:  $(\lambda n.(n@_1(\lambda s.\lambda z.s@_2(s@_3((n@_4s)@_5z)))))@_6(\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1))@_7(\lambda s2.\lambda z2.z2)$ 



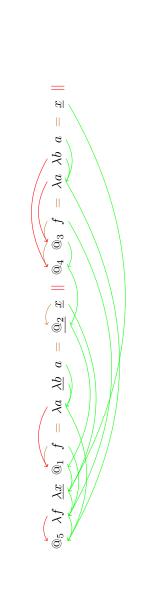
Normal form:  $\lambda z.\lambda z1.z1$ 

Example ex\_f1 Input term:  $(\lambda n.(n@_1(\lambda s.\lambda z.s@_2(s@_3((n@_4s)@_5z)))))@_6(\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1))@_7(\lambda s2.\lambda z2.s2@_8z2)$ 



Normal form:  $\lambda z.\lambda z1.z1$ 

Example ex\_f2 Input term:  $(\lambda n.(n@_1(\lambda s.\lambda z.s@_2(s@_3((n@_4s)@_5z)))))@_6(\lambda s1.\lambda z1.z1))@_7(\lambda s2.\lambda z2.s2@_8(s2@_9z2))$ 



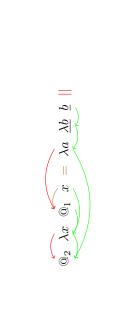
Normal form:  $\lambda x.\lambda b.x@x$ 

20

Example ex\_LO1 Input term:  $(\lambda f.\lambda x.f@_1(x@_2((f@_3x)@_4x)))@_5(\lambda a.\lambda b.a)$ 

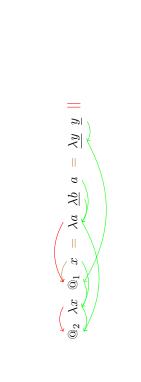


Normal form:  $\lambda a. \lambda b. a$ 



Normal form:  $\lambda b.b$ 

Example ex\_LO3
Input term:  $(\lambda x.x@_1(\lambda y.y))@_2(\lambda a.\lambda b.b)$ 



Normal form:  $\lambda b.\lambda y.y$ 

Example ex\_LO4

Input term:  $(\lambda x.x@_1(\lambda y.y))@_2(\lambda a.\lambda b.a)$ 



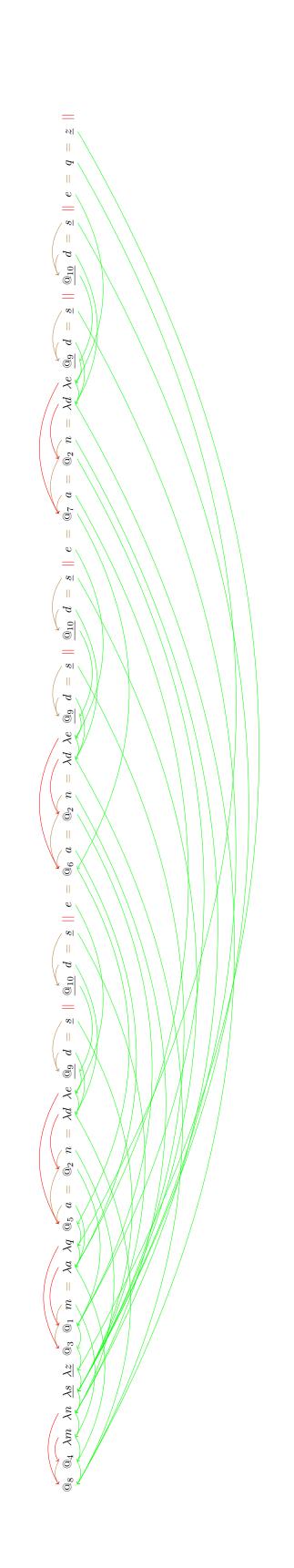
Normal form:  $g@\lambda n.n$ 

24

 $\mathbf{Example} \ \mathbf{ex\_1}$  Input term:  $(g@_1(\lambda n.n))$ 

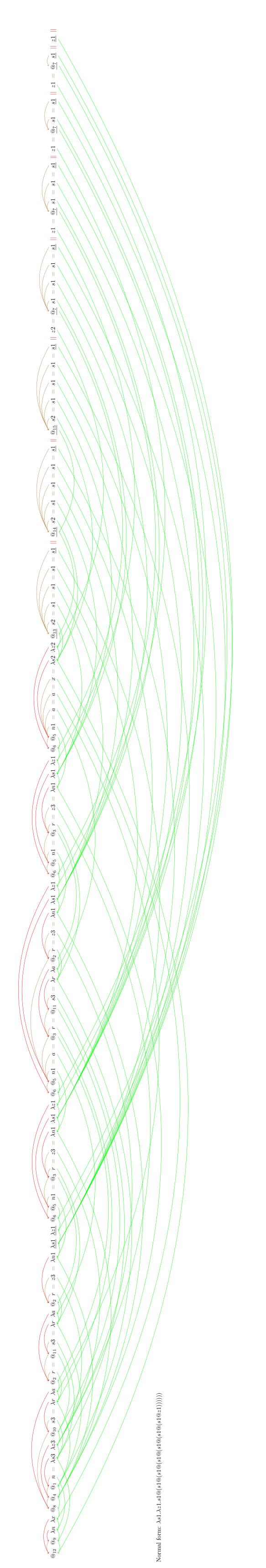
Normal form:  $(g@\lambda b.b)@((g@\lambda n.n)@a)$ 

Example NPR  $\text{Input term: } ((\lambda h.\lambda z.((h@_2(\lambda q.x))@_3a)))@_4(z@_5a)))@_6(\lambda f.\lambda y.f@_7((g@_8(\lambda b.b))@_9y)))@_{10}(g@_{11}(\lambda n.n)) \\$ 



Normal form:  $\lambda s.\lambda z.s@(s@(s@(s@(s@(s@(z)))))$ 

Example mut three two Input term:  $((\lambda m.\lambda n.\lambda s.\lambda z.(m@_1(n@_2s))@_3z)@_4(\lambda a.\lambda q.a@_5(a@_6(a@_7q))))@_8(\lambda d.\lambda e.d@_9(d@_{10}e))$ 



Example plus 3  $2^2$