

# Daniel Khashabi

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Allen Institute for AI  
2157 N Northlake Way, Seattle, WA 98103  
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e-mail: [danielk@allenai.org](mailto:danielk@allenai.org)  
<http://danielkhashabi.com>

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## Research Theme

Computational (Artificial) Intelligence, through the lens of Natural Language Understanding.

## Education

- 2012–2019     *Ph.D. in Computer Science*  
University of Pennsylvania (2017-2019)  
University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign (2012-2017)  
Advisor: Prof. Dan Roth  
Thesis title: *Reasoning-Driven Question-Answering for Natural Language Understanding*
- 2008–2012     *B.Sc. in Electrical Engineering*  
Minor in Computer Science (2010-2012)  
Amirkabir University of Technology (Tehran Polytechnic)  
Advisor: Prof. Hamid Sheikhzadeh
- 2003–2008     *Diploma in Math and Physics*, Shahid Beheshti High School, Maragheh, Iran  
National Organization For Development of Exceptional Talents (NODET)

## Research Positions

- 2019-now     *Young Investigator*, Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence, Seattle, WA.
- 2019     *Post-doctoral fellow*, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 2017–2019     *Research Assistant*, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA
- 2012–2017     *Research Assistant*, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, IL
- Summer, 2016     *Research Intern*, Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence (AI2), Seattle, WA
- Summer, 2015     *Research Intern*, Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence (AI2), Seattle, WA
- Summer, 2014     *Research Intern*, Microsoft Research, Redmond, WA
- Summer, 2013     *Research Intern*, Microsoft Research, Cambridge, UK
- Summer, 2011     *Research Intern*, Media Processing Lab, Tehran Polytechnic, Tehran, Iran

## Publications

### Peer-reviewed Publications

\* Venues are topically color-coded (*NLP*, *AI*, *Machine Learning*, *Vision*). Top tier venues are indicated with **bold**.

- [1] J. Zhao, D. Khashabi, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, and K.-W. Chang.  
“Ethical-Advice Taker: Do Language Models Understand Natural Language Interventions?”  
In: *Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics and the International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing (ACL-IJCNLP)*.  
2021.
- [2] T. Khot, D. Khashabi, K. Richardson, P. Clark, and A. Sabharwal.  
“Text Modular Networks: Learning to Decompose Tasks in the Language of Existing Models”.  
In: *Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*.  
2021.
- [3] D. Khashabi et al.  
“ParsiNLU: A Suite of Language Understanding Challenges for Persian”.  
In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL)*.  
2021.
- [4] M. Geva, D. Khashabi, E. Segal, T. Khot, D. Roth, and J. Berant.  
“Did Aristotle Use a Laptop? A Question Answering Benchmark with Implicit Reasoning Strategies”.  
In: *Transactions of the Association for Computational Linguistics (TACL)*.  
2021.
- [5] P. Clark et al.  
“From ‘F’ to ‘A’ on the NY Regents Science Exams: An Overview of the Aristo Project”.  
In: *AI Magazine* 41.4 (2020), pp. 39–53.
- [6] T. Li, D. Khashabi, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, and V. Srikumar.  
“UnQovering Stereotypical Biases via Underspecified Questions”.  
In: *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP) - Findings*.  
2020.
- [7] D. Khashabi, S. Min, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, O. Tafjord, P. Clark, and H. Hajishirzi.  
“UnifiedQA: Crossing Format Boundaries With a Single QA System”.  
In: *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP) - Findings*.  
2020.
- [8] M. Gardner et al.  
“Evaluating Models’ Local Decision Boundaries via Contrast Sets”.  
In: *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP) - Findings*.  
2020.
- [9] D. Khashabi, T. Khot, and A. Sabharwal.  
“More Bang for Your Buck: Natural Perturbation for Robust Question Answering”.  
In: *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*.  
2020.
- [10] H. Zhang, Y. Song, D. Khashabi, and D. Roth.  
“Commonsense Knowledge Discovery from Linguistic Graphs”.  
In: *Proceedings of the International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*.  
2020.
- [11] B. Zhou, Q. Ning, D. Khashabi, and D. Roth.  
“Temporal Common Sense Acquisition with Minimal Supervision”.  
In: *Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)*.  
2020.
- [12] E. Sadeqi-Azer, D. Khashabi, A. Sabharwal, and D. Roth.  
“Not All Claims are Created Equal: Choosing the Right Approach to Assess Your Hypotheses”.

- In: *Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL)*.  
2020.
- [13] B. Zhou, D. Khashabi, Q. Ning, and D. Roth.  
““Going on a vacation” takes longer than “Going for a walk”: A Study of Temporal Commonsense Understanding”.  
In: *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*.  
2019.
  - [14] S. Chen, D. Khashabi, C. Callison-Burch, and D. Roth.  
“PerspectroScope: A Window to the World of Diverse Perspectives”.  
In: *Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL) - Demonstrations*.  
2019.
  - [15] S. Chen, D. Khashabi, W. Yin, C. Callison-Burch, and D. Roth.  
“Seeing Things from a Different Angle: Discovering Diverse Perspectives about Claims”.  
In: *Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*.  
2019.
  - [16] B. Zhou, D. Khashabi, C.-T. Tsai, and D. Roth.  
“Zero-Shot Open Entity Typing as Type-Compatible Grounding”.  
In: *Conference on Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP)*.  
2018.
  - [17] D. Khashabi, S. Chaturvedi, M. Roth, S. Upadhyay, and D. Roth.  
“Looking Beyond the Surface: A Challenge Set for Reading Comprehension over Multiple Sentences”.  
In: *Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*.  
2018.
  - [18] D. Khashabi et al.  
“CogCompNLP: Your Swiss Army Knife for NLP”.  
In: *11th Language Resources and Evaluation Conference (LREC)*.  
2018.
  - [19] D. Khashabi, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, and D. Roth.  
“Question Answering as Global Reasoning over Semantic Abstractions”.  
In: *Proceedings of The Thirty-Second Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*.  
2018.
  - [20] D. Khashabi, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, and D. Roth.  
“Learning What is Essential in Questions”.  
In: *Proceedings of the 21st Conference on Computational Natural Language Learning (CoNLL)*.  
2017.
  - [21] P. Kordjamshidi, D. Khashabi, C. Christodoulopoulos, B. Mangipudi, S. Singh, and D. Roth.  
“Better call saul: Flexible programming for learning and inference in NLP”.  
In: *Proceedings of the 26th International Conference on Computational Linguistics (COLING)*.  
2016.
  - [22] D. Khashabi, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, P. Clark, O. Etzioni, and D. Roth.  
“Question Answering via Integer Programming over Semi-Structured Knowledge”.  
In: *Proceedings of the Twenty-Fifth International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI)*.  
2016.
  - [23] M. Sammons, C. Christodoulopoulos, P. Kordjamshidi, D. Khashabi, V. Srikumar, and D. Roth.  
“EDISON: Feature Extraction for NLP, Simplified”.  
In: *Proceedings of the Tenth International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC)*.  
2016.
  - [24] P. Clark, O. Etzioni, T. Khot, A. Sabharwal, O. Tafjord, P. D. Turney, and D. Khashabi.  
“Combining Retrieval, Statistics, and Inference to Answer Elementary Science Questions”.  
In: *Proceedings of the Thirtieth Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*.  
2016.

- [25] K. Quanrud and D. Khashabi.  
 “Online Learning with Adversarial Delays”.  
 In: *Proceedings of the 28th International Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*.  
 2015.
- [26] H. Peng, D. Khashabi, and D. Roth.  
 “Solving Hard Coreference Problems”.  
 In: *Proceedings of the Conference of the North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics: Human Language Technologies (NAACL)*.  
 2015.
- [27] D. Khashabi, S. Nowozin, J. Jancsary, and A. W. Fitzgibbon.  
 “Joint Demosaicing and Denoising via Learned Nonparametric Random Fields”.  
 In: *IEEE Transactions on Image Processing (TIP)*.  
 2014.
- [28] M. Nokhbeh-Zaeem, D. Khashabi, H. A. Talebi, S. Navabi, and F. Vaziri.  
 “Adaptive tiled Neural Networks”.  
 In: *IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics (SMC)*.  
 2011.

### Peer-reviewed Workshop Proceedings

- [29] P. Kordjamshidi, S. Singh, D. Khashabi, C. Christodoulopoulos, M. Sammons, S. Sinha, and D. Roth.  
 “Relational Learning and Feature Extraction by Querying over Heterogeneous Information Networks”.  
 In: *Seventh International Workshop on Statistical Relational AI (StarAI)*.  
 2017.
- [30] Z. Fei, D. Khashabi, H. Peng, H. Wu, and D. Roth.  
 “Illinois-Profiler: Knowledge Schemas at Scale”.  
 In: *Workshop on Cognitive Knowledge Acquisition and Applications (Cognitum)*.  
 2015.

### Dissertations

- [31] D. Khashabi.  
 “Reasoning-Driven Question-Answering for Natural Language Understanding”.  
 PhD thesis. University of Pennsylvania, 2019.

### Patents

- [32] R. S. B. Nowozin, D. Khashabi, J. M. Jancsary, B. J. Lindbloom, and A. W. Fitzgibbon.  
*Image demosaicing*.  
 US Patent 9,344,690.  
 2016.

## Mentorship

2021	Swaroop Mishra, Project: <i>Learning from Instructions</i> , Allen Institute for AI
2020-2021	Jieyu Zhao, Project: <i>Natural-Language Interventions of QA Models</i> [1], Allen Institute for AI
2020	Tao Li, Project: <i>Social Stereotypes in Language-Models</i> [6], Allen Institute for AI
2018-2019	Sihao Chen, Project: <i>Perspective Discovery</i> [15, 14], Univ. of Pennsylvania
2016-2018	Ben Zhou, Project: <i>Unsupervised Entity Typing</i> [16], Univ. of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
2017-2018	Angela Sun, Salaar Kohari, Zheng Tian, Senior Project: <i>CoLabel</i> , Univ. of Pennsylvania
2016-2017	Guanheng Luo, Project: <i>CogComp-NLPy</i> , University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
2014-2015	Josh Camp, Paul Gibbons, Ryan Kelch, Deepak Shine, Dhruv Vajpeyi, Project: <i>Open-Eval</i> (Senior Project), University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign
2013-2014	Tianxiao Zhang, <i>Experiments on Recursive Neural Networks for Textual Entailment</i>

## Invited Talks

- “Progress in the Breadth: Broadening the Scope of Language Understanding”
  - University of Glasgow, IR seminar, 2021.
  - IPM Institute For Research In Fundamental Sciences, AI seminar, 2021.
- “Leave No Questions Behind! Broadening the Scope of Machine Comprehension”
  - UCLA, Big Data and ML seminar, 2021
  - USC, NLP seminars, 2021.
- “Unify and Conquer: Towards a Unified View of Machine Comprehension”
  - Tel Aviv University, NLP seminar, 2020.
- “In Pursuit of the Holy Grail of Natural Language Understanding: Past, Present and Future”
  - The Workshop on Progress Towards the Holy Grail, Conference on Constraint Programming (CP), 2019.
- “Natural Language Understanding with Indirect Supervision”
  - Carnegie Mellon University - Language Technologies Institute, 2019.
  - Allen Institute for Artificial Intelligence, 2019.
- “Reasoning-Driven Question Answering”
  - Georgetown NLP seminar, 2018.
  - Stanford NLP seminar, 2018.
  - Yale NLP seminar, 2018.
- “Question Answering as Global Reasoning over Semantic Abstractions”
  - New York University, NLP Seminar, 2018.
  - Mid-Atlantic Student Colloquium on Speech, Language and Learning, 2018.
- “Question Answering via Integer Programming over Semi-Structured Knowledge”
  - Midwest Speech and Language Days, TTIC, 2017.
  - Microsoft, Redmond, 2016.

## Teaching

### *As a guest lecturer*

Fall 2018	<i>Machine Learning</i> - Instructor: Prof. Dan Roth
Spring 2018	<i>Machine Learning</i> - Instructor: Prof. Dan Roth
Spring, 2016	<i>Machine Learning</i> - Instructor: Prof. Dan Roth
Fall, 2015	<i>Machine Learning</i> - Instructor: Prof. Dan Roth

### *As a teaching assistant*

Fall, 2015	<i>Machine Learning</i> - Instructor: Prof. Dan Roth
Spring, 2013	<i>Fundamental Algorithms</i> - Instructor: Prof. Jeff Erickson
Spring, 2012	<i>Fundamental Algorithms</i> - Instructor: Prof. Sarel Har-Peled, and Prof. Alexandra Kolla
Spring, 2012	<i>Digital Signal Processing</i> - Instructor: Prof. Hamid Sheikhzadeh Nadjar
Spring, 2012	<i>Probability and Statistics (I)</i> - Instructor: Prof. Gholamreza Moradi
Fall, 2011	<i>Foundations of Programming I (C++)</i> - Instructor: Prof. Bahram Taheri
Spring, 2011	<i>Foundations of Programming II (C++)</i> - Instructor: Prof. Bahram Taheri

## Community Involvement and Outreach

- *Co-Chair:*  
2019 Student Research Workshop at ACL.
- *Area Chair:*  
2021 EACL, NAACL, ACL-IJCNLP.  
2019 ACL, EMNLP.
- *Senior Program Committee:*  
2021 IJCAI, AAAI.  
2020 IJCAI-PRICAI.  
2019 IJCAI, NourIPS, AAAI.
- *Program Committee:*  
2021 ICLR.  
2020 EMNLP, KR2ML.  
2019 ACL, NAACL, AAAI, CoNLL.  
2018 NAACL, AAAI, COLING, LREC.  
2017 AAAI, CoNLL.
- *Technical Committee:*  
2009 AUTCUP (2D Soccer Simulation League).
- *Student Volunteer:*  
2018 NAACL.  
2016 IJCAI.
- *Organizer:*  
2014–2016 Artificial Intelligence and Information Systems (AIIS) seminars at UIUC.  
2013–2015 AI reading group at UIUC.

- *Member:*
  - 2018–2019 Penn/Wharton Venture Initiation Program (VIP-C).
  - 2017–now Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL).
  - 2011–now *Student Member*, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE).
- *Volunteer:*
  - 2020 – now Volunteer on [skypeascientist.com](https://skypeascientist.com); lecturing elementary student kids about AI.
  - 2017 Tech it Out Philly: teaching basics of web-design to public high-school students.