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# **Optimal Substring Reversal**

Problem Code: REVAB



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#### This problem is worth 1 point

You are given a string S. Each character of S is either 'a', or 'b'. You wish to reverse exactly one sub-string of S such that the new string is lexicographically smaller than all the other strings that you can get by reversing exactly one sub-string.

For example, given 'abab', you may choose to reverse the substring 'ab' that starts from index 2 (0-based). This gives you the string 'abba'. But, if you choose the reverse the substring 'ba' starting from index 1, you will get 'aabb'. There is no way of getting a smaller string, hence reversing the substring in the range [1, 2] is optimal.

### Input

First line contains a number T, the number of test cases.

Each test case contains a single string S. The characters of the string will be from the set { a, b }.

### **Output**

For each test case, print two numbers separated by comma; for example "x,y" (without the quotes and without any additional whitespace). "x,y" describe the starting index (0based) and ending index respectively of the substring that must be reversed in order to acheive the smallest lexicographical string. If there are multiple possible answers, print the one with the smallest 'x'. If there are still multiple answers possible, print the one with the smallest 'y'.

#### **Constraints**

1 < T < 100

1 ≤ length of S ≤ 1000

#### Sample Input

abab

abba

bbaa

aaaa

babaabba

## **Sample Output**

1,2

1,3

0,3

0,0

0,4

## Attention

The constraints are designed such that an O(N3) algorithm per test case, would not pass.

Author:

directi\_campus (/users/directi\_campus)

Tags: <u>directi campus (/tags/problems/directi campus)</u>

Date Added: 3-08-2014

Time Limit: - 1 secs

Source Limit: 50000 Bytes

Languages: C, CPP 4.3.2, CPP 6.3, CPP14, JAVA, PYTH, PYTH 3.5

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