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# TATA CONSULTANCY SERVICES

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## **Coding Arena**

Sequence Brokerage Fun With Number Birthday Treat Bin Packing Master of Gems

#### **Problem**

In NASA, two researchers, Mathew and John, started their work on a new planet, but while practicing research they faced a mathematical difficulty. In order to save the time they divided their work.

So scientist Mathew worked on a piece and invented a number computed with the following formula:

T(n) = n(n+1)/2

These numbers are called Mathew numbers.

And scientist John invented another number which is built by adding the squares of its digits. Doing this perpetually, the numbers will end in 1 or 4. If a positive integer ends with 1, then it is called John number. Example of John numbers is:

 $13 = 1^2 + 3^2 = 1 + 9 = 10$  (Step : 1).  $10 = 1^2 + 0^2 = 1 + 0 = 1$  (Step : 2), iteration ends in Step 2 since number ends with 1.

Help Mathew and John combine their research work by finding out number in a given range that satisfies both properties.

#### Input Format:

Input consists of 3 integers X, Y, N, one on each line. X and Y are upper and lower limits of the range. The range is inclusive of both X and Y. Find Nth number in range [X,Y] which is actually a Mathew-John

Line 1	X,where X is the upper limit of the range	
Line 2	Y, where Y is the lower limit of the range	
Line 3	N,where Nth element of the series is required	

## **Output Format:**

Output will show the Nth element of the Mathew-John series lying in the range between X and Y.

Line 1	For Valid Input,print U,where U is the Nth element of the Mathew-John series lying in the range between X and Y Or No number is present at this index For Invalid Input,print Invalid Input
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### Sample Test Cases:

SNo.	Input	Output
1	1 15 2	10
2	9 45 3	No number is present at this index
3	-5 @ 4	Invalid Input

Note:

Time Left

03 19

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**Rules & Regulations** 

Stats for this Problem

Notification

1 of 2 13-08-2013 17:11  $\textit{Participants submitting solutions in C language should not use functions from < conio.h>/< process.h> \textit{ as these files do not exist in gcc}$ 

## Submit Answer

 $\hfill \square$  I BHARGAVA GANTI confirm that the answer submitted is my own.

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