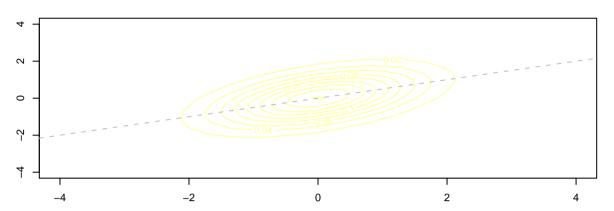
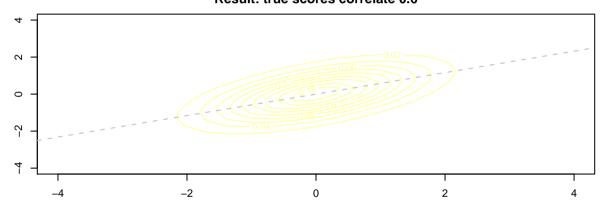
Two variables of interest correlate 0.5



Invalidity attenuates the correlation by a factor 0.84, while method effects of 0.4 add 0.16.

Result: true scores correlate 0.6



Unreliability further attenuates the correlation by a factor 0.64 . Result: response variables correlate 0.4

