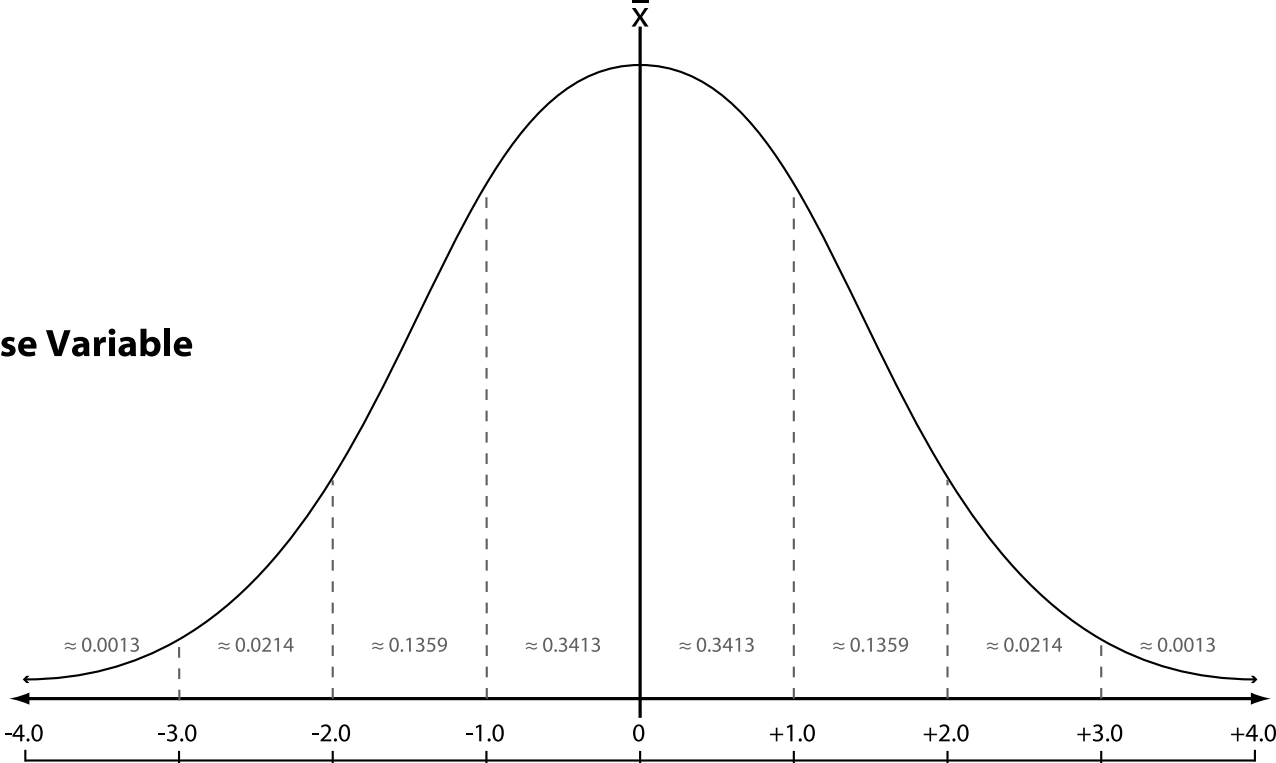


**Continuous
Latent Response Variable
(LRV)**

Proportion of cases
under the curve

Thresholds (z-scores)



**Categorical
observed variable**

