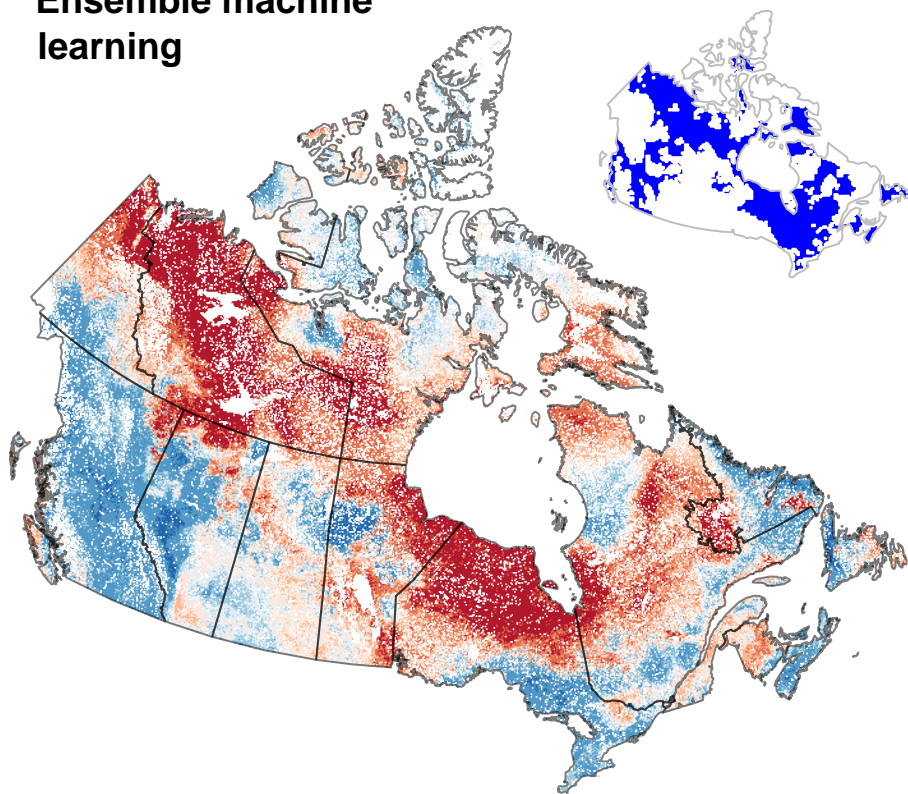
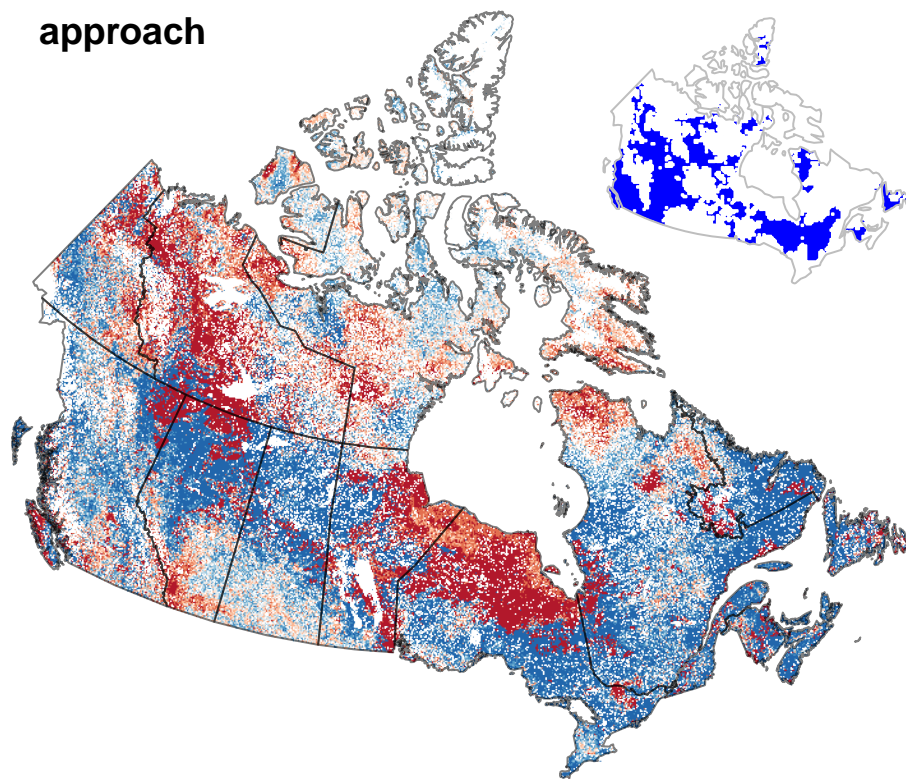
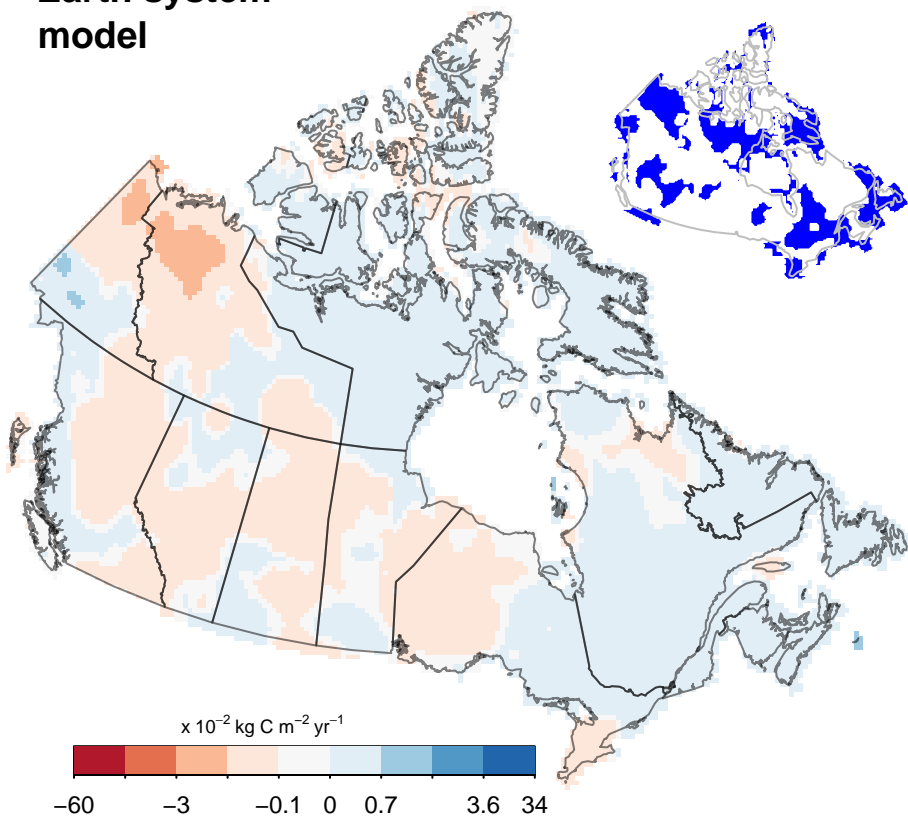


**a****Ensemble machine learning****b****Carbon balance approach****c****Earth system model****d****Mean change percentage**