

# Android Wifi开发

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ssid: 360免费WiFi-OA

password: 12345678

## 1.WIFI核心类

### WifiManager

**public class WifiManager**

*extends* [Object](#)

的[java.lang.Object](#)

↳ android.net.wifi.WifiManager

这个类提供了管理Wi-Fi连接的所有方面的主要API。通过调用得到这个类的一个实例[Context.getSystemService\(Context.WIFI\\_SERVICE\)](#)。它涉及几类产品：

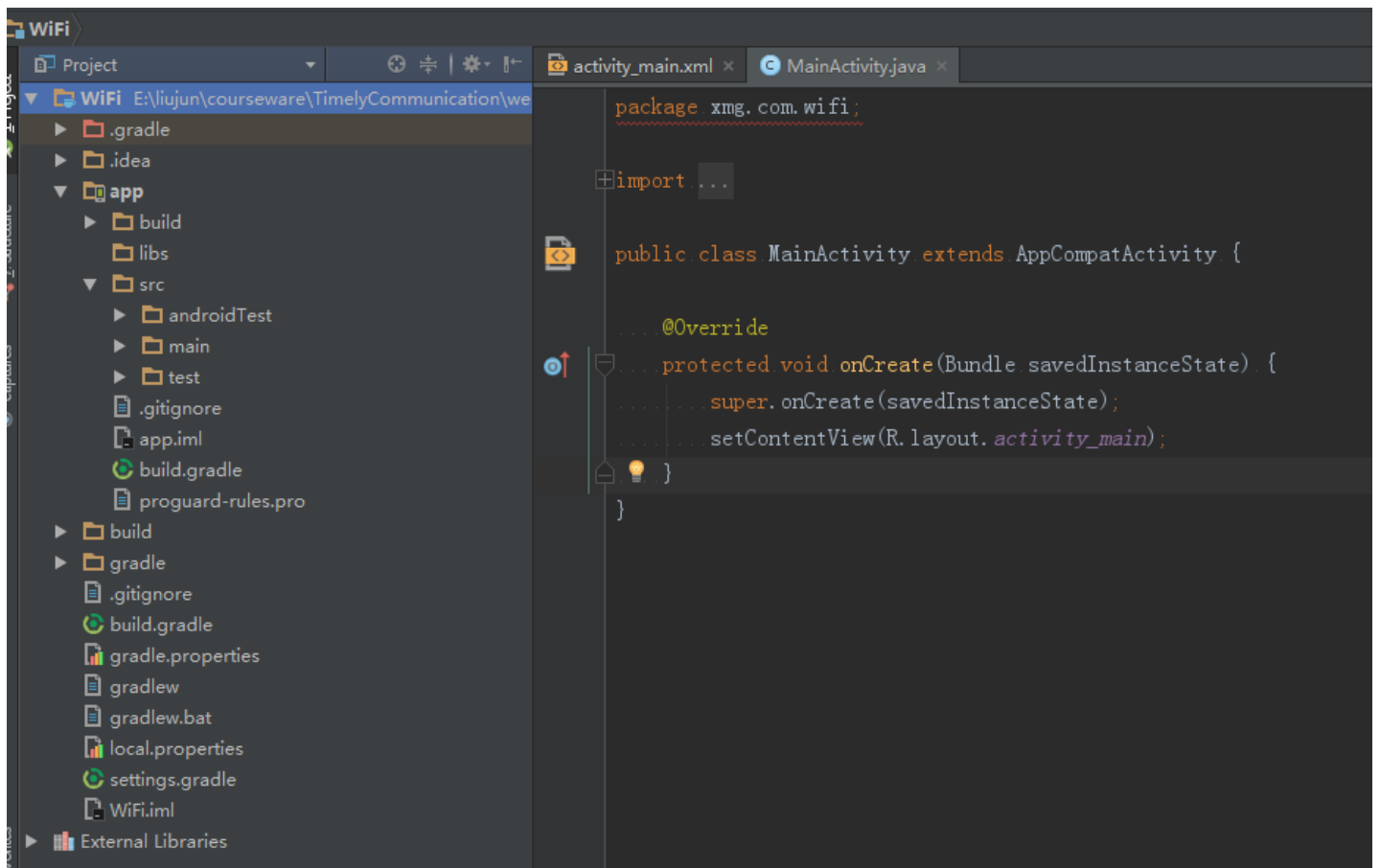
- 配置网络列表。该列表可以查看和更新，单个条目的属性进行修改。
- 当前活动的Wi-Fi网络，如果有的话。连接可以建立或拆除，并且有关网络的状态的动态信息可以查询。
- 接入点的扫描的结果，包含足够的信息来什么接入点连接到决策。
- 它定义了在任何类型的Wi-Fi状态变化的各种转播意向动作的名称。

这是表演的Wi-Fi具体操作时要使用的API。要执行一些与在抽象的层面与网络连接操作，使用[ConnectivityManager](#)。

### 常用公共方法

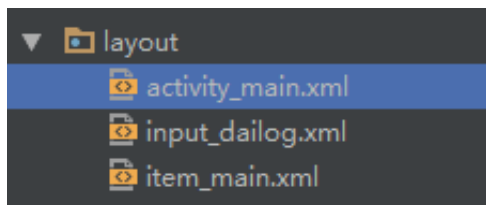
- [int addNetwork\(WifiConfiguration config\)](#) 添加一个新的网络描述为一套配置网络。
- [boolean disableNetwork\(int netId\)](#) 禁用配置的网络。
  - [boolean disconnect\(\)](#) 从当前活动的接入点撇清。
  - [boolean enableNetwork\(int netId, boolean disableOthers\)](#) 允许之前配置的网络与关联。
  - [List getConfiguredNetworks\(\)](#) 返回请求者配置的所有网络的列表。
  - [WifiInfo getConnectionInfo\(\)](#) 返回有关当前Wi-Fi连接的动态信息，如果有的话是积极的。
  - [DhcpInfo getDhcpInfo\(\)](#) 从最后一次成功DHCP请求返回DHCP分配的地址，如果有的话。

- [List getScanResults\(\)](#) 返回最新的接入点扫描的结果。
- [int getWifiState\(\)](#) 获取Wi-Fi功能的状态。
- [boolean isWifiEnabled\(\)](#) 返回的Wi-Fi是否已启用或禁用。
- [boolean reconnect\(\)](#) 重新连接到当前活动的访问点上，如果我们目前正在断开。
  - [boolean removeNetwork\(int netId\)](#) 从配置网络的列表中删除指定的网络。
- [boolean setWifiEnabled\(boolean enabled\)](#) 启用或禁用无线网络连接。
  - [boolean startScan\(\)](#) 请求接入点的扫描。
  - [int updateNetwork\(WifiConfiguration config\)](#) 更新现有配置的网络的网络描述。 ### 2.新建一个WiFi项目



### 3.拷贝资源文件与添加权限

添加布局



添加权限

```
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_WIFI_STATE" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CHANGE_WIFI_STATE" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET" />
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.ACCESS_NETWORK_STATE"/>
```

#### 4.在app/build.gradle添加依赖和注解

```
//butterknife
compile 'com.jakewharton:butterknife:7.0.1'
//glide
compile 'com.github.bumptech.glide:glide:3.6.1'
```

#### 5.自动生成findID和OnClick事件

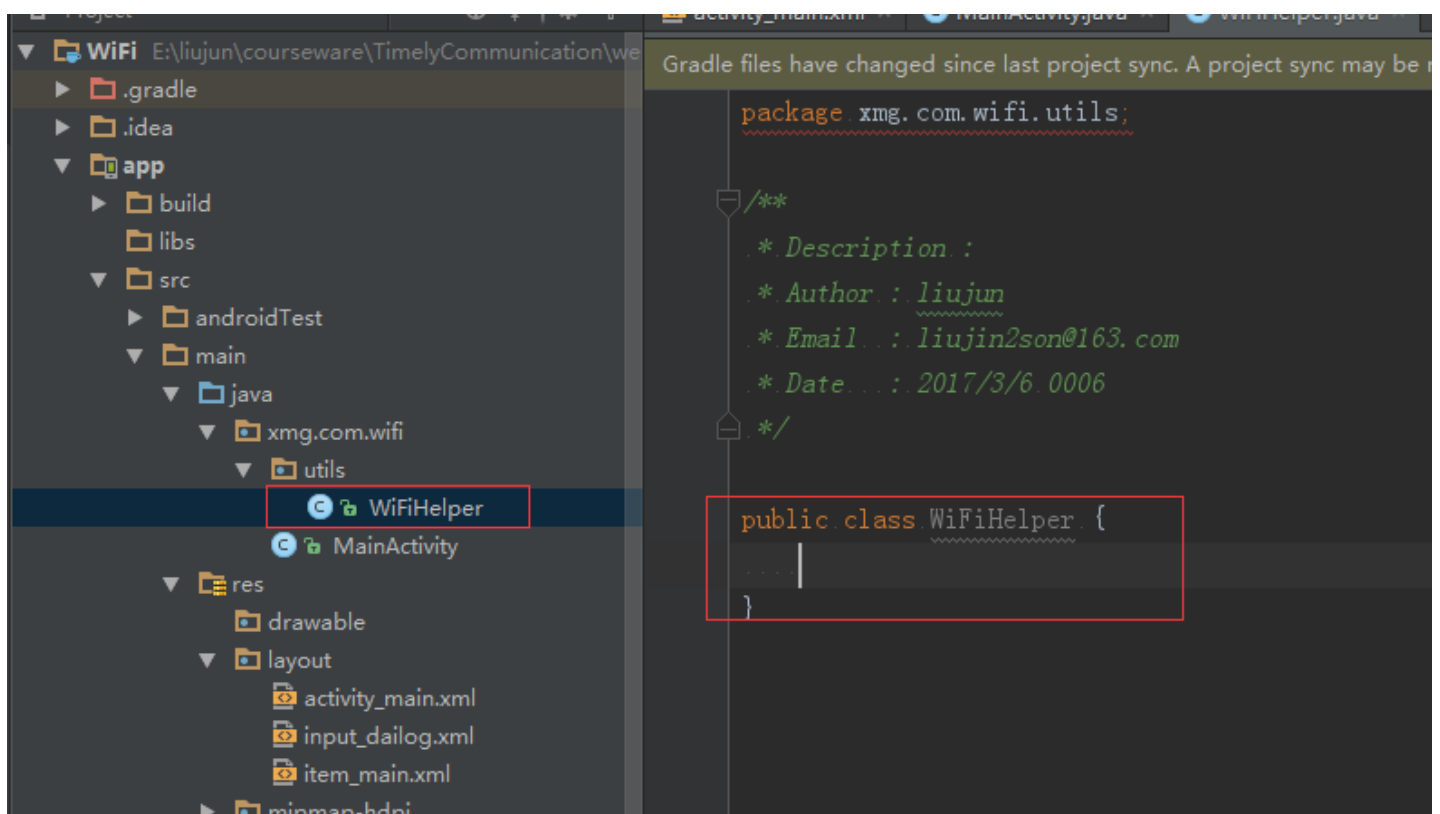
```
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {  
    @Bind(R.id. btn_start)  
    Button btnStart;  
    @Bind(R.id. btn_stop)  
    Button btnStop;  
    @Bind(R.id. ed_name)  
    EditText edName;  
    @Bind(R.id. ed_password)  
    EditText edPassword;  
    @Bind(R.id. btn_connect)  
    Button btnConnect;  
    @Bind(R.id. btn_disconnect)  
    Button btnUnconnect;  
    @Bind(R.id. btn_search)  
    Button btnSearch;  
    @Bind(R.id. ls_wifi)  
    ListView lvWifi;  
    @Bind(R.id. btn_text_net)  
    Button btnTextNet;  
    @Bind(R.id. img_logo)  
    ImageView imgLogo;  
  
    @Override  
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {  
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);  
        setContentView(R.layout. activity_main);  
        ButterKnife.bind(this);  
    }  
}
```

```

    @OnClick({R.id.btn_start, R.id.btn_stop, R.id.btn_connect, R.id.btn_unconnect, R.id.btn_search, R.id.btn_text_net})
    public void onClick(View view) {
        switch (view.getId()) {
            /** 开始wifi*/
            case R.id.btn_start:
                break;
            /** 停止wifi*/
            case R.id.btn_stop:
                break;
            /** 连接wifi*/
            case R.id.btn_connect:
                break;
            /** 取消连接wifi*/
            case R.id.btn_unconnect:
                break;
            /** 搜索wifi*/
            case R.id.btn_search:
                break;
            /** 测试网络连接*/
            case R.id.btn_text_net:
                break;
        }
    }
}

```

## 6.新建一个WiFiHelper帮助类



The screenshot shows an IDE with the project structure on the left and the code editor on the right. The project structure on the left shows the following hierarchy:

- Project
  - .gradle
  - .idea
  - app
    - build
    - libs
    - src
      - androidTest
      - main
        - java
          - xmg.com.wifi
            - utils
              - WiFiHelper (highlighted with a red box)
      - res
        - drawable
        - layout
          - activity\_main.xml
          - input\_dailog.xml
          - item\_main.xml
        - mipmap-hdpi

The code editor on the right shows the following code:

```

package xmg.com.wifi.utils;

/**
 * Description :
 * Author : liujun
 * Email : liujin2son@163.com
 * Date : 2017/3/6 0006
 */

public class WiFiHelper {
    //
}

```

The code editor also shows a message: "Gradle files have changed since last project sync. A project sync may be required."

## 7.开始wifi功能

```
public class WifiHelper {  
    private final WifiManager mWifiManager;  
  
    public WifiHelper(Context context) {  
        mWifiManager = (WifiManager) context.getSystemService(Context.WIFI_SERVICE);  
    }  
  
    public void startWifi() {  
        if (!mWifiManager.isWifiEnabled()) {  
            //这里会报错记住要添加权限: <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CHANGE_WIFI_STATE"/>  
            mWifiManager.setWifiEnabled(true);  
        }  
    }  
}
```

## 8.在onCreate方法中添加wifi状态监听器

### 1.注册广播监听器

```
/**注册wifi状态改变的监听器*/  
wifiReceiver=new WifiStateReceiver(this);  
IntentFilter filter=new IntentFilter();  
filter.addAction(WifiManager.RSSI_CHANGED_ACTION);  
filter.addAction(WifiManager.NETWORK_STATE_CHANGED_ACTION);  
filter.addAction(WifiManager.WIFI_STATE_CHANGED_ACTION);  
this.registerReceiver(wifiReceiver,filter);
```

### 2.广播接收者

```

/**
 * Wifi开关,信号,状态改变监听
 */
public class WifiStateReceiver extends BroadcastReceiver {
    private static final String TAG = "WifiStateReceiver";
    Context context;

    public WifiStateReceiver(Context context) {
        this.context = context;
    }
    @Override
    public void onReceive(Context context, Intent intent) {
        if (intent.getAction().equals(WifiManager.RSSI_CHANGED_ACTION)) {

        } else if (intent.getAction().equals(WifiManager.NETWORK_STATE_CHANGED
_ACTION)) {
            /**网络状态改变*/
            NetworkInfo info = intent.getParcelableExtra(WifiManager.EXTRA_NET
WORK_INFO);
            if (info.getState().equals(NetworkInfo.State.CONNECTED)) {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "wifi连接成功", Toast.LENGTH_SHO
RT).show();
            } else if (info.getState().equals(NetworkInfo.State.DISCONNECTED))
            {
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "wifi连接失败", Toast.LENGTH_SHO
RT).show();
            }
        } else if (intent.getAction().equals(WifiManager.WIFI_STATE_CHANGED_AC
TION)) {
            /**Wifi状态改变*/
            int wifistate = intent.getIntExtra(WifiManager.EXTRA_WIFI_STATE, W
ifiManager.WIFI_STATE_DISABLED);
            if (wifistate == WifiManager.WIFI_STATE_ENABLED) {/**wifi可用*/
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "wifi打开成功", Toast.LENGTH_SHO
RT).show();
            } else if (wifistate == WifiManager.WIFI_STATE_DISABLED) {/**wifi不
可用*/
                Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "wifi关闭成功", Toast.LENGTH_SHO
RT).show();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

### 3.取消注册监听

```
@Override
protected void onDestroy() {
    super.onDestroy();
    ButterKnife.unbind(this);
    unregisterReceiver(wifiReceiver);
}
```

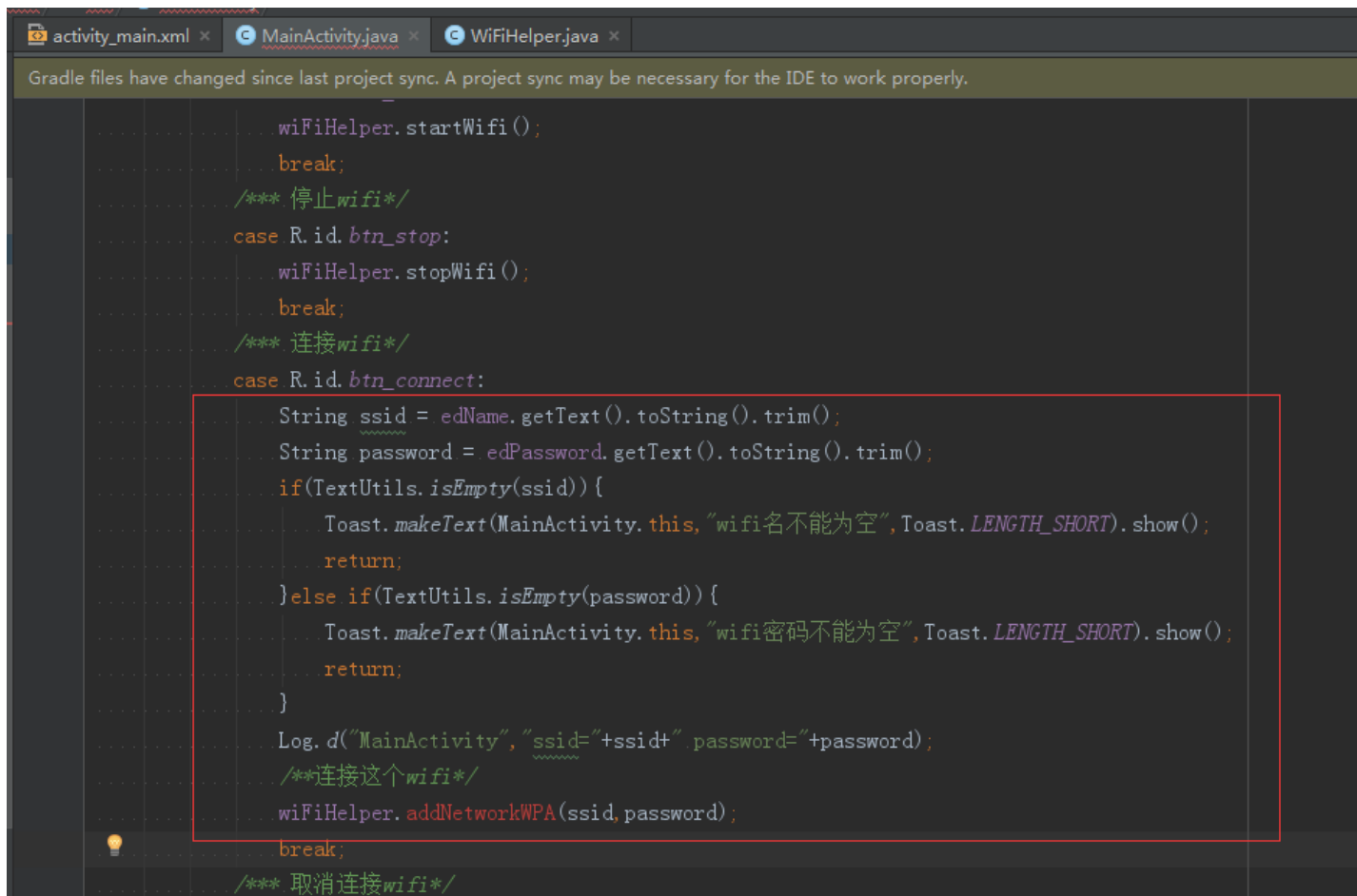
## 9.关闭WiFi



## 10.添加并连接wifi

点击连接wifi





The screenshot shows an IDE with three tabs: activity\_main.xml, MainActivity.java, and WiFiHelper.java. A message at the top states: "Gradle files have changed since last project sync. A project sync may be necessary for the IDE to work properly." The MainActivity.java file contains the following code:

```
.....WiFiHelper.startWifi();
.....break;
...../**. 停止wifi*/
.....case R.id.btn_stop:
.....WiFiHelper.stopWifi();
.....break;
...../**. 连接wifi*/
.....case R.id.btn_connect:
.....String ssid = edName.getText().toString().trim();
.....String password = edPassword.getText().toString().trim();
.....if(TextUtils.isEmpty(ssid)) {
.....    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "wifi名不能为空", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
.....    return;
.....} else if(TextUtils.isEmpty(password)) {
.....    Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "wifi密码不能为空", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
.....    return;
.....}
.....Log.d("MainActivity", "ssid="+ssid+" password="+password);
...../**连接这个wifi*/
.....WiFiHelper.addNetworkWPA(ssid, password);
.....break;
...../**. 取消连接wifi*/
```

在wifiHelper中实现addNetWorkWAP这个方法

```
/**
 * 添加并连接一个网络
 * @param ssid wifi名
 * @param password wifi密码
 */
public void addNetworkWPA(String ssid,String password){
    WifiConfiguration config=CreateWifiInfo(ssid,password,3);
    int netId = mWifiManager.addNetwork(config);
    mWifiManager.enableNetwork(netId,true);
}
```

创建一个wifi配置信息

```
/**创建一个wifi配置信息*/
private WifiConfiguration CreateWifiInfo(String SSID, String Password, int Type)
{
    WifiConfiguration config = new WifiConfiguration();
    config.allowedAuthAlgorithms.clear();
    config.allowedGroupCiphers.clear();
    config.allowedKeyManagement.clear();
}
```

```

config.allowedPairwiseCiphers.clear();
config.allowedProtocols.clear();
config.SSID = "\"" + SSID + "\"";

WifiConfiguration tempConfig = this.IsExsits(SSID);
if(tempConfig != null) {
    mWifiManager.removeNetwork(tempConfig.networkId);
}
/**连接不需要密码的wifi*/
if(Type == 1) //WIFICIPHER_NOPASS
{
    config.wepKeys[0] = "\"\"";
    config.allowedKeyManagement.set(WifiConfiguration.KeyMgmt.NONE);
    config.wepTxKeyIndex = 0;
}
/**连接wep格式加密wifi*/
if(Type == 2) //WIFICIPHER_WEP
{
    config.hiddenSSID = true;
    config.wepKeys[0]= "\"" + Password + "\"";
    config.allowedAuthAlgorithms.set(WifiConfiguration.AuthAlgorithm.SHARE
D);

    config.allowedGroupCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.GroupCipher.CCMP);
    config.allowedGroupCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.GroupCipher.TKIP);
    config.allowedGroupCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.GroupCipher.WEP40);
    config.allowedGroupCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.GroupCipher.WEP104);
    config.allowedKeyManagement.set(WifiConfiguration.KeyMgmt.NONE);
    config.wepTxKeyIndex = 0;
}
/**连接WPA格式加密wifi（就是我们平时使用的加密方法）*/
if(Type == 3) //WIFICIPHER_WPA
{
    config.preSharedKey = "\"" + Password + "\"";
    config.hiddenSSID = true;
    config.allowedAuthAlgorithms.set(WifiConfiguration.AuthAlgorithm.OPEN)
;

    config.allowedGroupCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.GroupCipher.TKIP);
    config.allowedKeyManagement.set(WifiConfiguration.KeyMgmt.WPA_PSK);
    config.allowedPairwiseCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.PairwiseCipher.TKI
P);

    //config.allowedProtocols.set(WifiConfiguration.Protocol.WPA);
    config.allowedGroupCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.GroupCipher.CCMP);
    config.allowedPairwiseCiphers.set(WifiConfiguration.PairwiseCipher.CCM
P);

    config.status = WifiConfiguration.Status.ENABLED;
}
return config;
}

```

```

private WifiConfiguration IsExsits(String str){
    List<WifiConfiguration> existingConfigs = mWifiManager.getConfiguredNetworks();
    for (WifiConfiguration existingConfig : existingConfigs){
        if (existingConfig.SSID.equals(str.trim())){
            return existingConfig;
        }
    }
    return null;
}

```

## 11.测试网络（加载网上中的一种图片）

新建一个图片加载工类

```

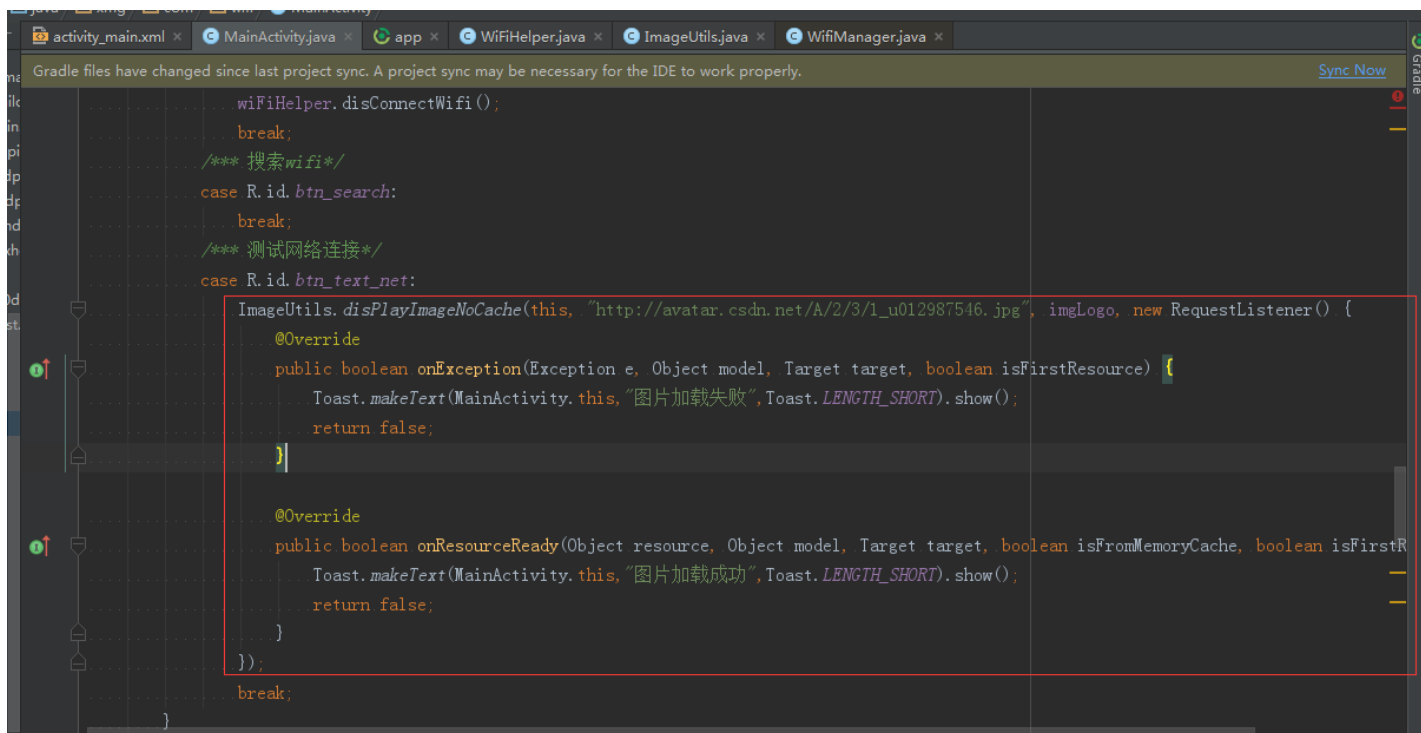
public class ImageUtils {

    public static void displayImage(Context activity, String url, ImageView imageView){
        Glide.with(activity).load(url).diskCacheStrategy(DiskCacheStrategy.ALL).into(imageView);
    }

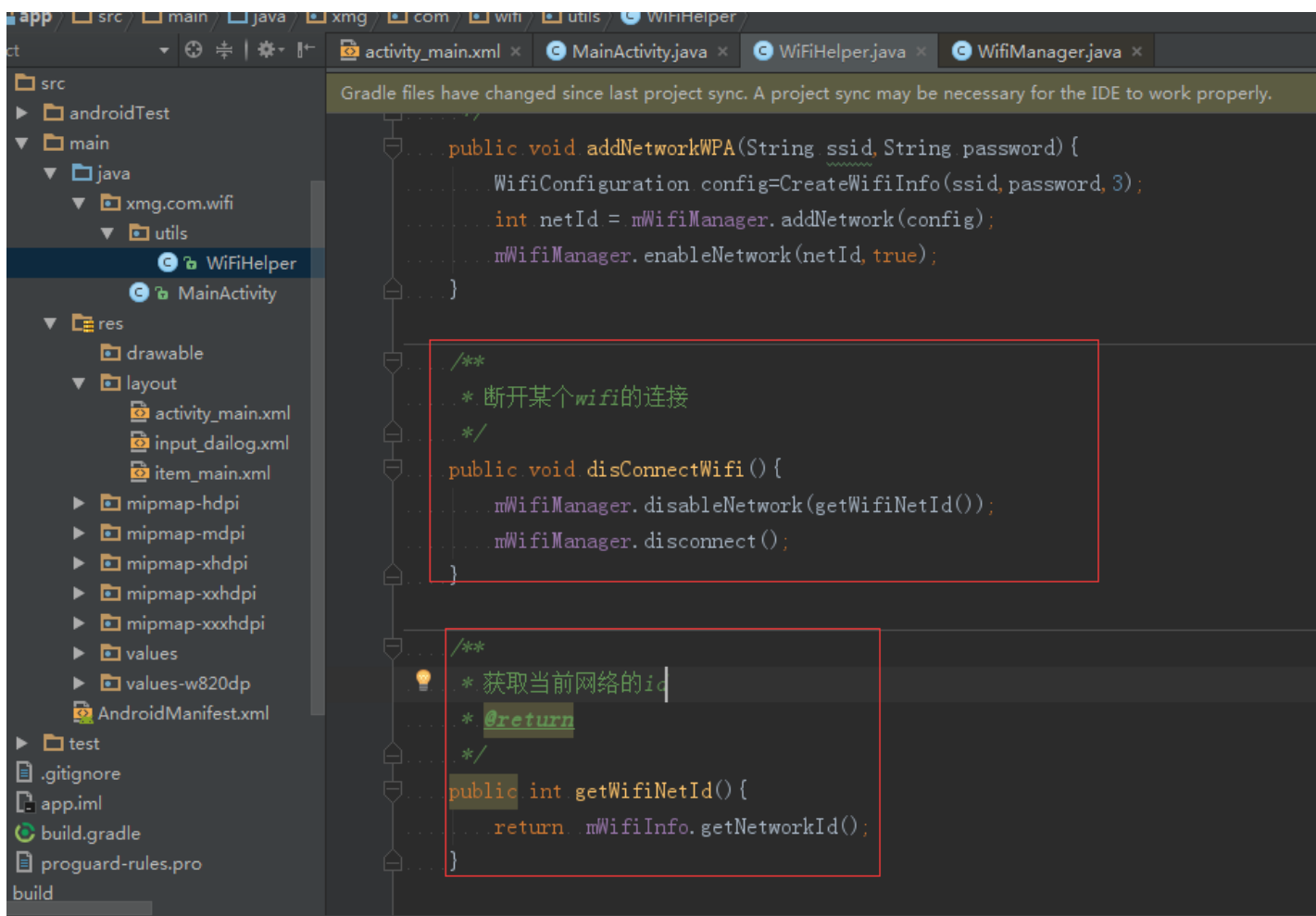
    public static void displayImageNoCache(Context activity, String url, ImageView imageView, RequestListener requestListener){
        Glide
            .with(activity)
            .load(url)
            .listener(requestListener)
            .into(imageView);
    }
}

```

完成图片的加载



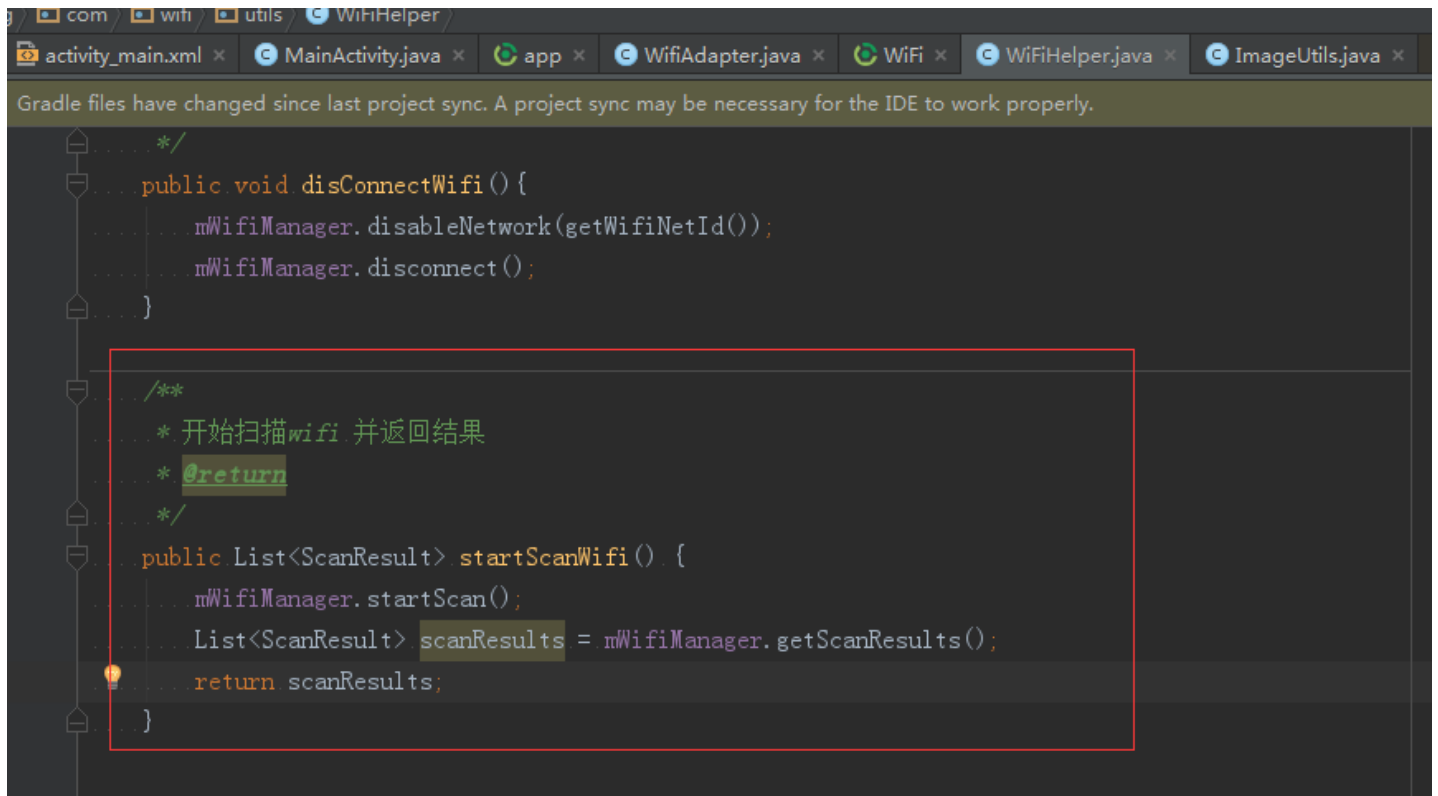
## 12. 断开某个已经连接的wifi



## 13. 搜索附近的wifi

在Android6.0以后，默认是搜索不要附近WIFI的列表的，需要将其APP加载到系统的APP安装目录 (/system/app)下，也可以添加如下权限，但是该权限需要用户设置同意，所以我们可以引导用户去启动位置的权限。

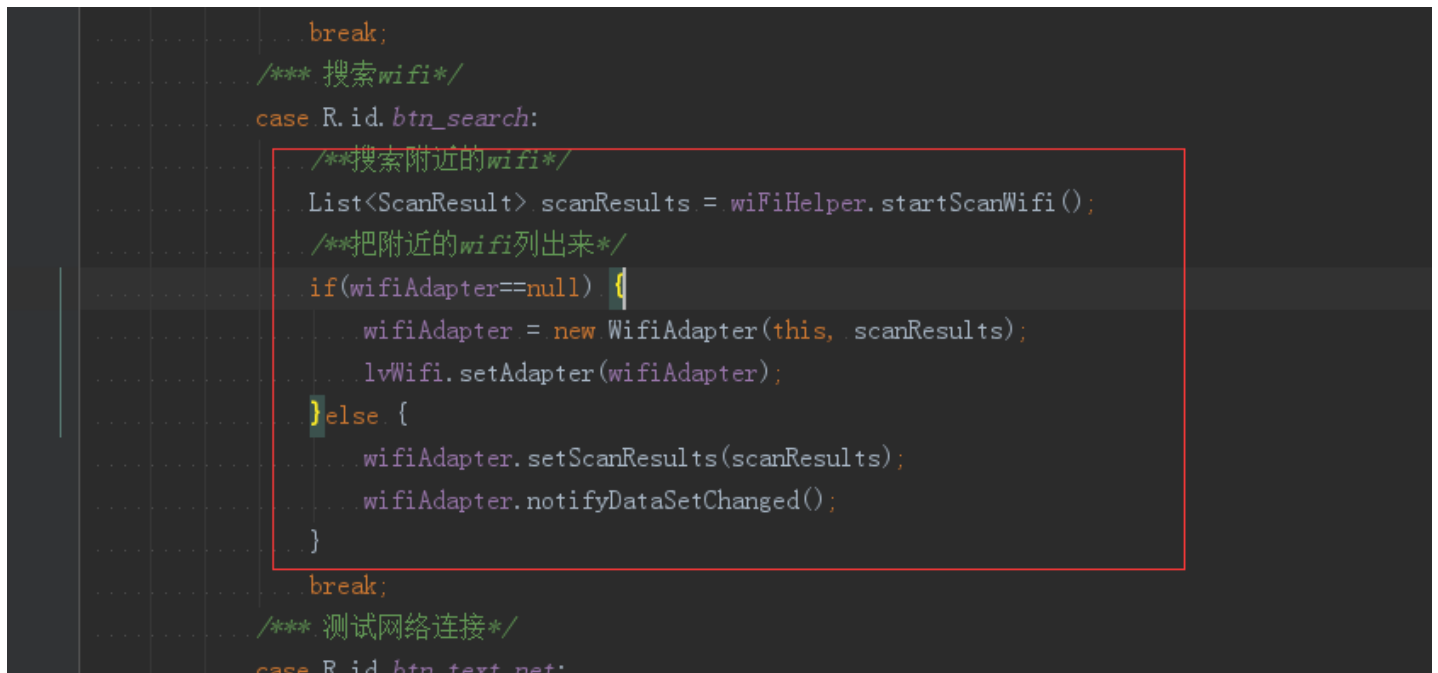
### 扫描附近wifi



```
... */
... public void disConnectWifi() {
...     mWifiManager.disableNetwork(getWifiNetId());
...     mWifiManager.disconnect();
... }

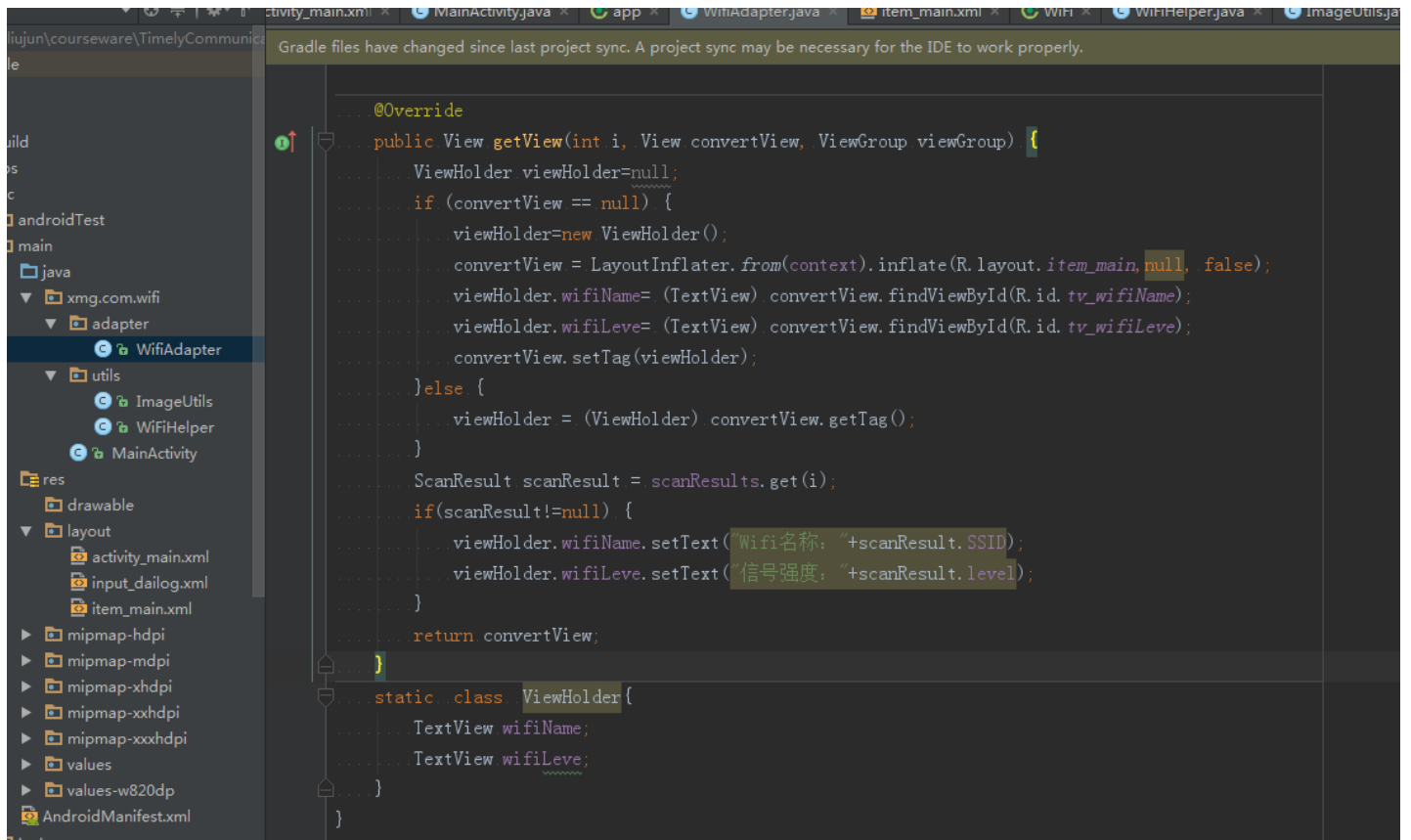
... /**
...  * 开始扫描wifi 并返回结果
...  * @return
...  */
... public List<ScanResult> startScanWifi() {
...     mWifiManager.startScan();
...     List<ScanResult> scanResults = mWifiManager.getScanResults();
...     return scanResults;
... }
```

### 实现点击收索wifi



```
... break;
... /** 搜索wifi */
... case R.id.btn_search:
...     /** 搜索附近的wifi */
...     List<ScanResult> scanResults = wiFiHelper.startScanWifi();
...     /** 把附近的wifi列出来 */
...     if(wifiAdapter==null) {
...         wifiAdapter = new WifiAdapter(this, scanResults);
...         lvWifi.setAdapter(wifiAdapter);
...     } else {
...         wifiAdapter.setScanResults(scanResults);
...         wifiAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
...     }
...     break;
...     /** 测试网络连接 */
...     case R.id.btn_text_net:
```

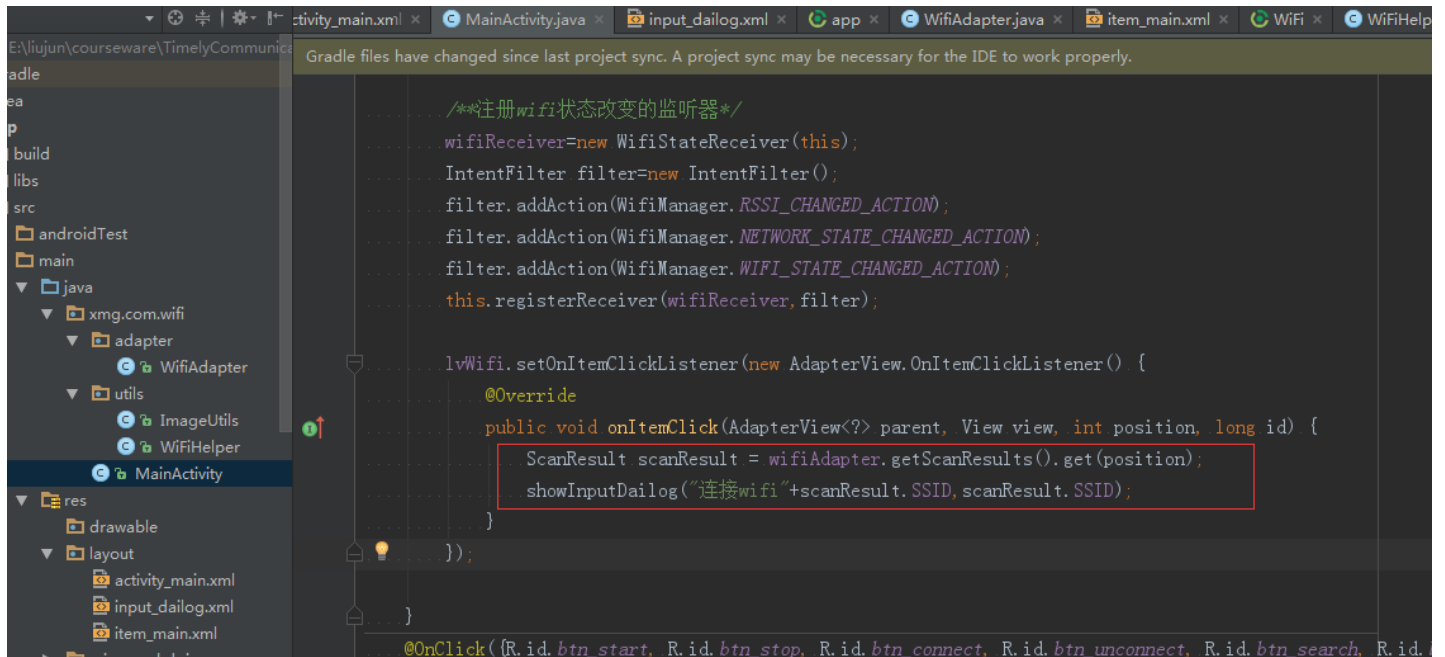
### 编写WifiAdatper



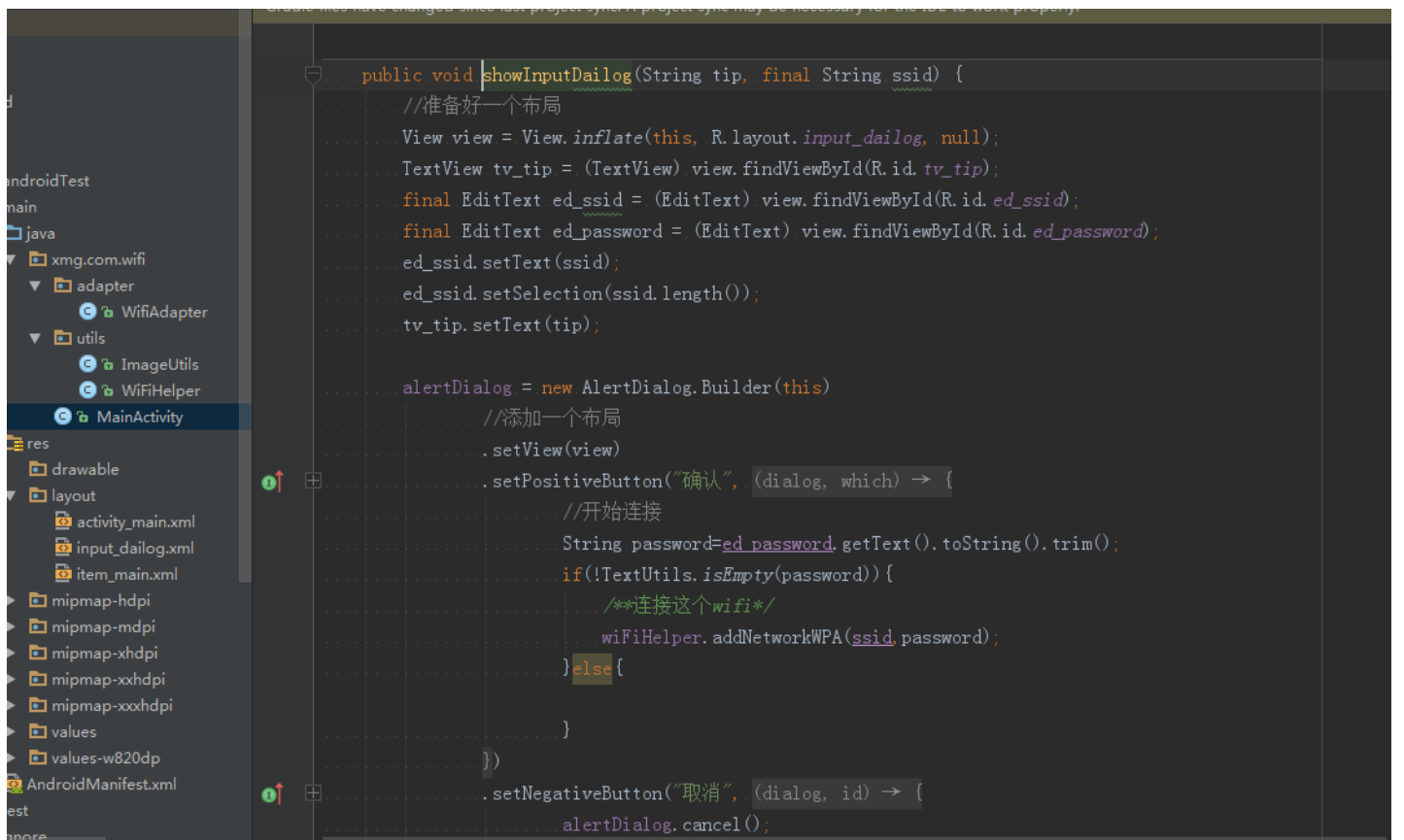
```
@Override
public View getView(int i, View convertView, ViewGroup viewGroup) {
    ViewHolder viewHolder=null;
    if (convertView == null) {
        viewHolder=new ViewHolder();
        convertView = LayoutInflater.from(context).inflate(R.layout.item_main,
null, false);
        viewHolder.wifiName= (TextView) convertView.findViewById(R.id.tv_wifiN
ame);
        viewHolder.wifiLeve= (TextView) convertView.findViewById(R.id.tv_wifiL
eve);
        convertView.setTag(viewHolder);
    }else {
        viewHolder = (ViewHolder) convertView.getTag();
    }
    ScanResult scanResult = scanResults.get(i);
    if(scanResult!=null) {
        viewHolder.wifiName.setText("Wifi名称: "+scanResult.SSID);
        viewHolder.wifiLeve.setText("信号强度: "+scanResult.level);
    }
    return convertView;
}
```

## 8.点击连接附近wifi

点击搜索出来的wifi



显示一个输入密码的对话框



```

public void showInputDialog(String tip, final String ssid) {
    //1.准备好一个布局
    View view = View.inflate(this, R.layout.input_dailog, null);
    TextView tv_tip = (TextView) view.findViewById(R.id.tv_tip);
    final EditText ed_ssid = (EditText) view.findViewById(R.id.ed_ssid);
    final EditText ed_password = (EditText) view.findViewById(R.id.ed_password

);

    ed_ssid.setText(ssid);
    ed_ssid.setSelection(ssid.length());
    tv_tip.setText(tip);
    //2.创建对话框
    alertDialog = new AlertDialog.Builder(this)
        //添加一个布局
        .setView(view)
        .setPositiveButton("确认", null)
        .setNegativeButton("取消", new DialogInterface.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(DialogInterface dialog, int id) {
                alertDialog.cancel();
            }
        })
        .create();

    //3.显示对话框
    alertDialog.show();

}

```

点击确认连接wifi



```

.....AlertDialog = new AlertDialog.Builder(this)
.....//添加一个布局
.....setView(view)
.....setPositiveButton("确认", (dialog, which) → {
.....    //开始连接
.....    String password=ed_password.getText().toString().trim();
.....    if(!TextUtils.isEmpty(password)) {
.....        /**连接这个wifi*/
.....        WiFiHelper.addNetworkWPA(ssid, password);
.....    }else{
.....    }
.....    })
.....setNegativeButton("取消", (dialog, id) → {
.....    AlertDialog.cancel();
.....    }).create();

.....AlertDialog.show();
[...]}

```

## 8.项目下载地址[github](#)