EXAMINE VARIABLES = a b

/ID=No

/PLOT BOXPLOT NPPLOT

/COMPARE GROUPS

/STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES

/CINTERVAL 95

/MISSING LISTWISE

/NOTOTAL.

# **Explore**

#### **Notes**

Output Created	13-SEP-2022 13:18:04	
Comments		
Input	Active Dataset	DataSet1
	Filter	<none></none>
	Weight	<none></none>
	Split File	Gender, Education
	N of Rows in Working Data File	428
Missing Value Handling	Definition of Missing	User-defined missing values for dependent variables are treated as missing.
	Cases Used	Statistics are based on cases with no missing values for any dependent variable or factor used.
Syntax		EXAMINE VARIABLES=a b /ID=No /PLOT BOXPLOT NPPLOT /COMPARE GROUPS /STATISTICS DESCRIPTIVES /CINTERVAL 95 /MISSING LISTWISE
Resources	Processor Time	00:00:10.81
	Elapsed Time	00:00:06.97

[DataSet1]

### **Case Processing Summary**

Cases Valid Missing Total Ν Percent Ν Percent Ν Percent Gender Education Female 1 27 100.0% 0 0.0% 27 100.0% а 27 100.0% 0.0% 100.0% b 0 27 2 125 100.0% 0 0.0% 125 100.0% а b 125 100.0% 0 0.0% 125 100.0% 3 51 100.0% 0 0.0% 100.0% 51 а b 51 100.0% 0 0.0% 51 100.0% 100.0% 0 Male а 6 0.0% 6 100.0% 6 100.0% 0 0.0% 6 100.0% b 2 127 100.0% 0 0.0% 127 100.0% а b 127 100.0% 0 0.0% 127 100.0% 3 92 100.0% 0 0.0% 92 100.0% а 92 100.0% 0 0.0% 92 100.0% b

Gender	Educa	tion			Statistic	Std. Error	
Female	1	а	Mean	.41104204	.014822045		
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	.38057489		
			Mean	Upper Bound	.44150919		
			5% Trimmed Mean		.41250879		
			Median		.41301200		
			Variance		.006		
			Std. Deviation		.077017604		
			Minimum	.234649			
			Maximum		.547978		
		b	Range		.313329		
			Interquartile Range		.138041		
			Skewness		107	.448	
			Kurtosis		517	.872	
			Mean		1.28564319	.050021359	
				95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	1.18282281	
			Mean	Upper Bound	1.38846356		
			5% Trimmed Mean		1.28408792		
			Median		1.22074200		
			Variance		.068		
			Std. Deviation		.259918604		
			Minimum		.765642		

Gender	Educat	ion			Statistic	Std. Error
			Maximum		1.822402	
			Range	1.056760		
			Interquartile Range		.417684	
			Skewness	.251	.448	
			Kurtosis		568	.872
	2	а	Mean		.40154133	.007112871
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	.38746296	
			Mean	Upper Bound	.41561969	
			5% Trimmed Mean		.39731036	
			Median		.39237900	
			Variance		.006	
			Std. Deviation		.079524321	
			Minimum		.253421	
			Maximum		.744778	
			Range		.491357	
			Interquartile Range	.102363		
			Skewness	1.141	.217	
			Kurtosis	3.048	.430	
		b -	Mean		1.26636068	.027417247
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	1.21209427	
			Mean	Upper Bound	1.32062709	
			5% Trimmed Mean		1.23946400	
			Median		1.22396300	
			Variance		.094	
			Std. Deviation		.306534143	
			Minimum		.723525	
			Maximum		2.920344	
			Range		2.196819	
			Interquartile Range		.274080	
			Skewness		2.069	.217
			Kurtosis		7.737	.430
	3	а	Mean		.42785971	.012984634
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	.40177930	
			Mean	Upper Bound	.45394011	
			5% Trimmed Mean		.42407361	
			Median		.42692500	
			Variance		.009	
			Std. Deviation		.092728837	

Gender	Educat	ion			Statistic	Std. Error
			Minimum		.262611	
			Maximum		.678598	
			Range		.415987	
			Interquartile Range		.134225	
			Skewness		.567	.333
			Kurtosis		161	.656
		b	Mean		1.34608337	.052517946
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	1.24059797	
			Mean	Upper Bound	1.45156877	
			5% Trimmed Mean		1.32281317	
			Median		1.27095300	
			Variance		.141	
			Std. Deviation		.375053151	
			Minimum		.584591	
			Maximum		2.732035	
			Range		2.147444	
			Interquartile Range		.450988	
			Skewness		1.252	.333
			Kurtosis		3.300	.656
Male	1	а	Mean		.48278433	.023247153
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	.42302562	
			Mean	Upper Bound	.54254304	
			5% Trimmed Mean		.48242643	
			Median		.47939900	
			Variance		.003	
			Std. Deviation		.056943662	
			Minimum		.397286	
			Maximum		.574725	
			Range		.177439	
			Interquartile Range		.063479	
			Skewness		.246	.845
			Kurtosis		2.069	1.741
		b	Mean		1.46878167	.093879589
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	1.22745650	
			Mean	Upper Bound	1.71010683	
			5% Trimmed Mean		1.46271396	
			Median		1.47685850	
			Variance		.053	

Gender	Educati	on			Statistic	Std. Error
			Std. Deviation		.229957090	
			Minimum		1.181556	
			Maximum		1.865226	
			Range		.683670	
			Interquartile Range		.307876	
			Skewness		.863	.845
			Kurtosis		1.778	1.741
	2	а	Mean		.39693751	.006703480
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	.38367152	
			Mean	Upper Bound	.41020350	
			5% Trimmed Mean		.39378681	
			Median		.38111400	
			Variance		.006	
			Std. Deviation		.075544388	
			Minimum		.248154	
			Maximum		.628649	
			Range		.380495	
			Interquartile Range		.084873	
			Skewness		.749	.215
			Kurtosis		.339	.427
		b	Mean		1.21356164	.022361754
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	1.16930838	
			Mean	Upper Bound	1.25781489	
			5% Trimmed Mean		1.19914042	
			Median		1.16155400	
			Variance		.064	
			Std. Deviation		.252004170	
			Minimum		.774739	
			Maximum		2.111254	
			Range		1.336515	
			Interquartile Range		.307372	
			Skewness		.957	.215
		-	Kurtosis		1.118	.427
	3	а	Mean		.42009555	.009749774
			95% Confidence Interval for	Lower Bound	.40072883	
			Mean	Upper Bound	.43946228	
			5% Trimmed Mean		.41337635	
			Median		.39727550	

Gender	Education			Statistic	Std. Error
		Variance		.009	
		Std. Deviation		.093516548	
		Minimum		.286134	
		Maximum		.704490	
		Range		.418356	
		Interquartile Range		.115385	
		Skewness		1.128	.251
		Kurtosis	.872	.498	
	b	Mean	1.30895928	.033357094	
		95% Confidence Interval for Mean	Lower Bound	1.24269951	
			Upper Bound	1.37521905	
		5% Trimmed Mean		1.28511624	
		Median		1.20691550	
		Variance		.102	
		Std. Deviation		.319950006	
		Minimum		.824771	
		Maximum		2.481329	
		Range		1.656558	
		Interquartile Range		.350685	
		Skewness		1.285	.251
		Kurtosis		1.513	.498

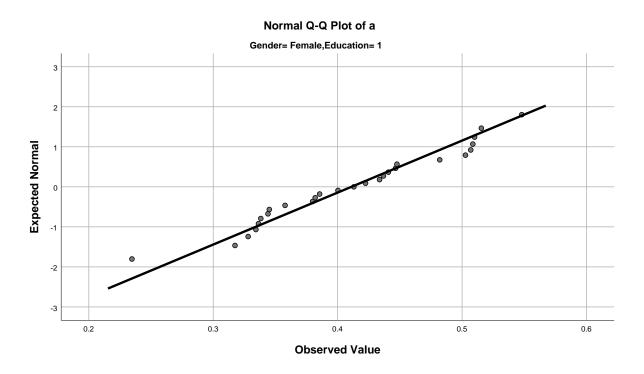
## **Tests of Normality**

			Kolmogorov-Smirnov <sup>a</sup>			Shapiro-Wilk		
Gender	Education		Statistic	df	Sig.	Statistic	df	Sig.
Female	1	а	.105	27	.200*	.963	27	.438
		b	.117	27	.200*	.973	27	.687
	2	а	.069	125	.200*	.939	125	.000
		b	.138	125	.000	.852	125	.000
	3	а	.102	51	.200*	.966	51	.144
		b	.113	51	.123	.917	51	.002
Male	1	а	.246	6	.200*	.926	6	.547
		b	.284	6	.142	.915	6	.471
	2	а	.114	127	.000	.957	127	.000
		b	.108	127	.001	.945	127	.000
	3	а	.153	92	.000	.905	92	.000
		b	.142	92	.000	.889	92	.000

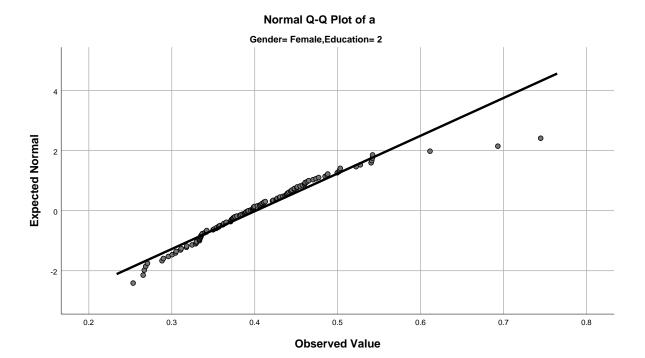
<sup>\*.</sup> This is a lower bound of the true significance.

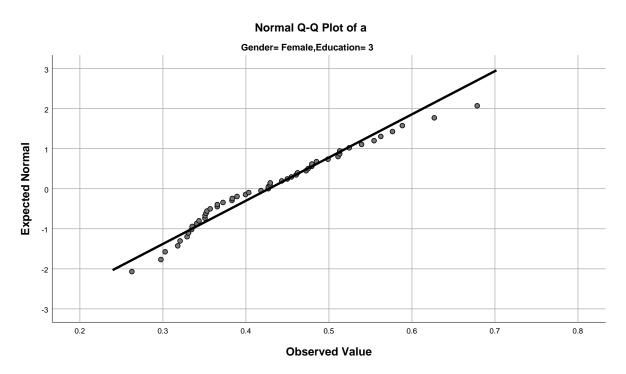
a

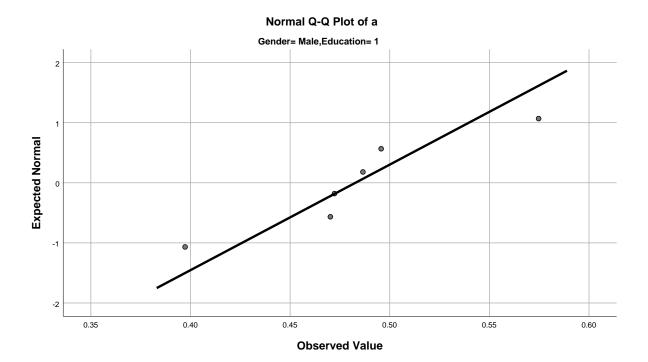
## **Normal Q-Q Plots**

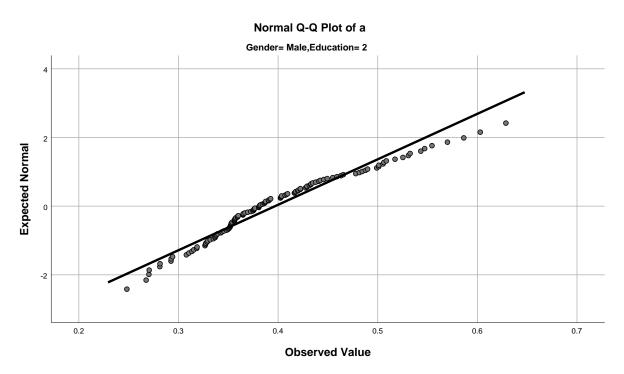


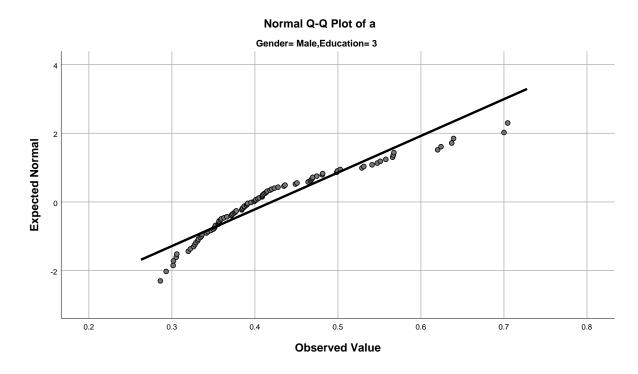
a. Lilliefors Significance Correction



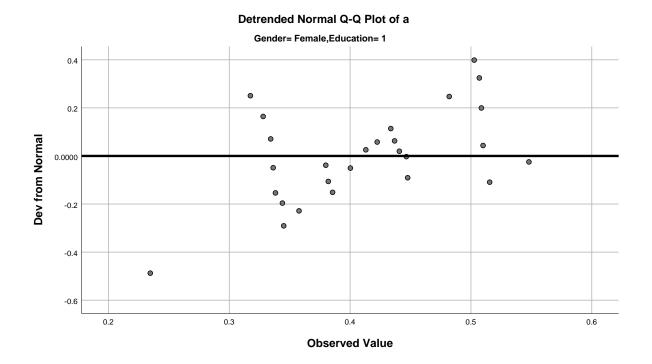




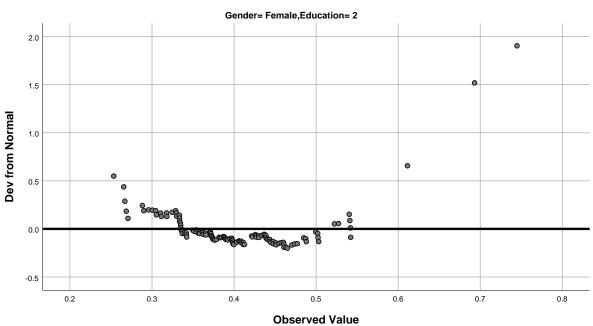




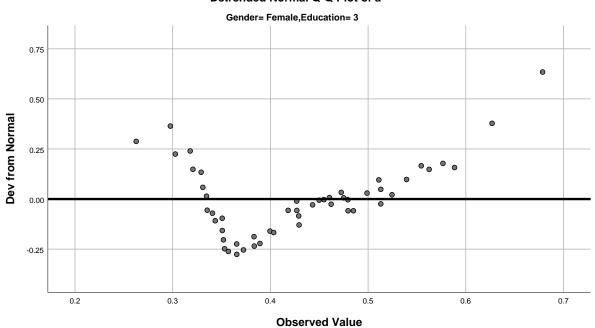
## **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plots**



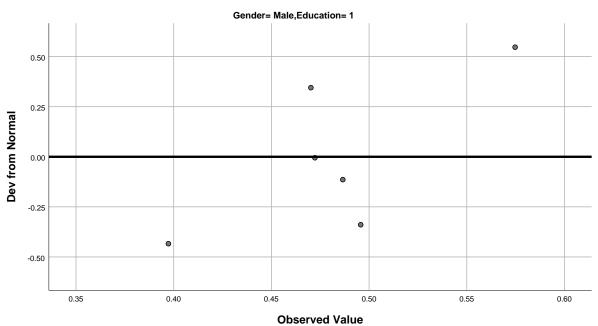
#### **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of a**



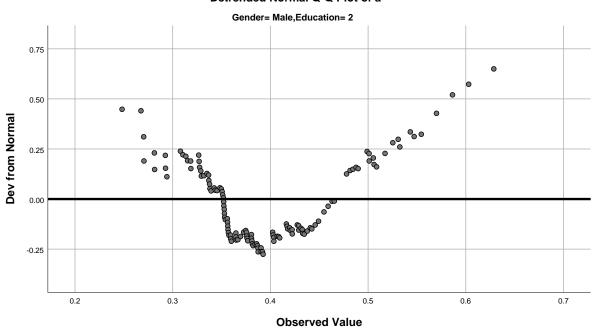
#### **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of a**

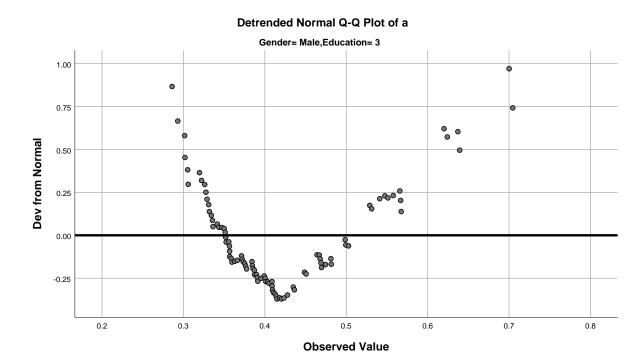


#### **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of a**

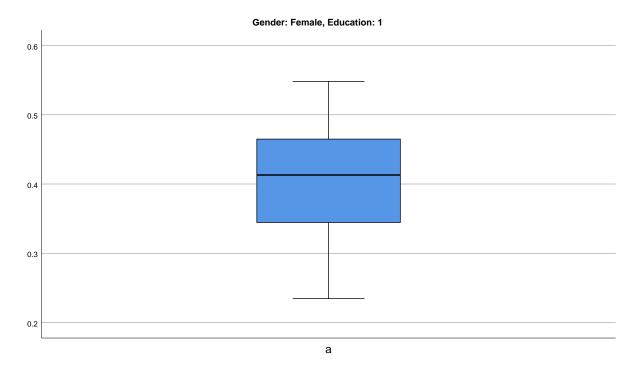


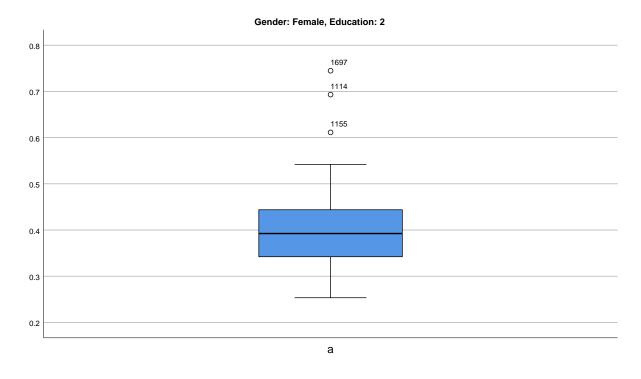
#### **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of a**

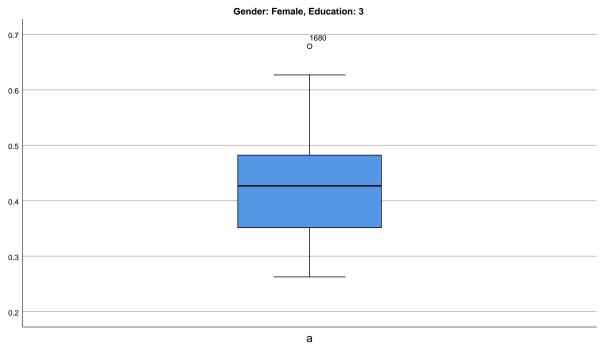


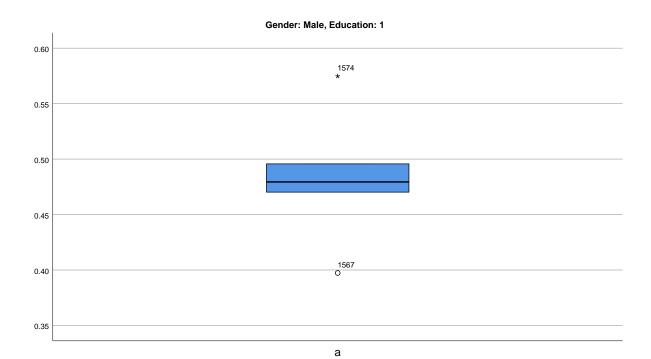


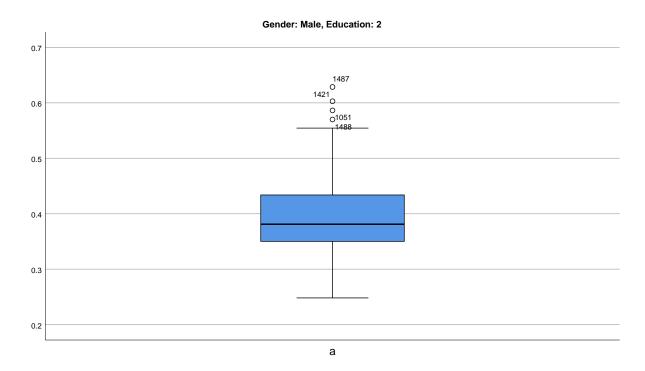
# **Boxplots**

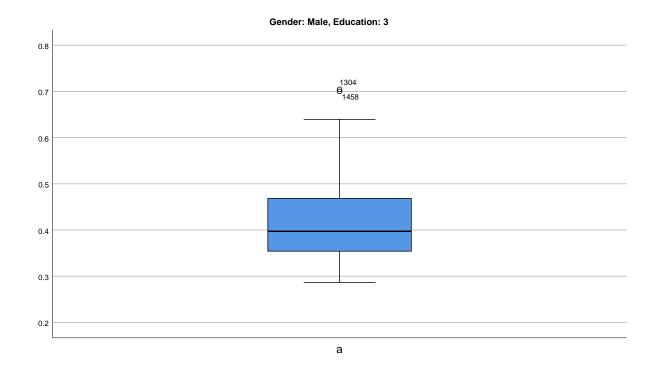




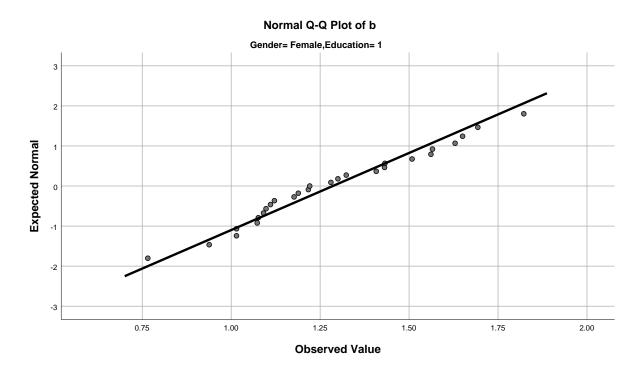


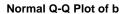


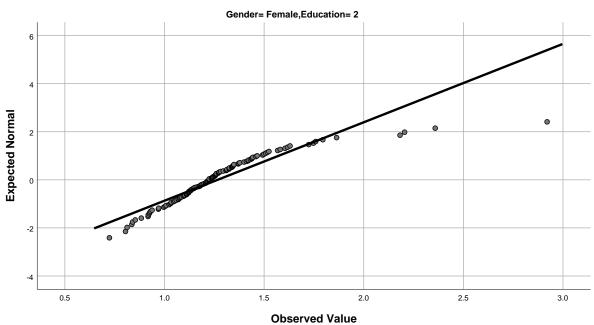


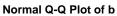


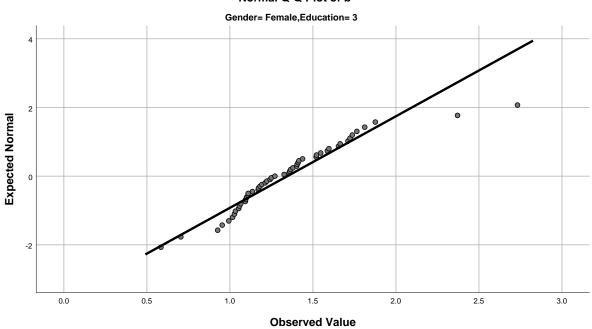
# b Normal Q-Q Plots

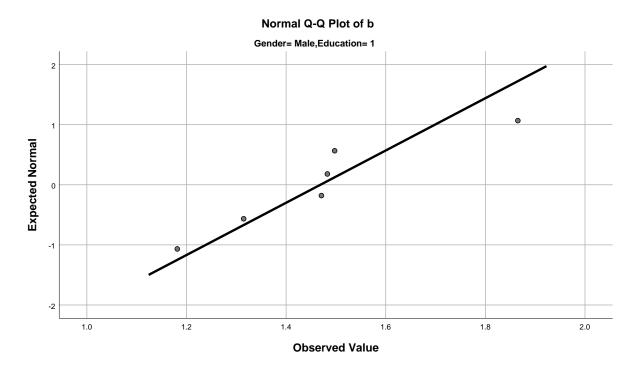


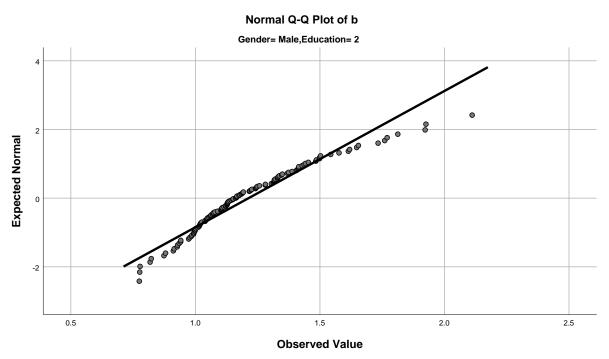


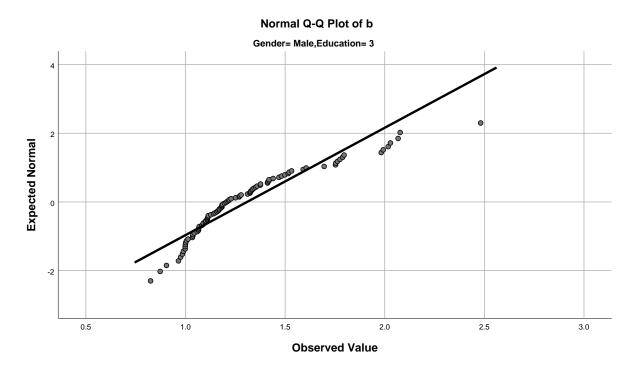




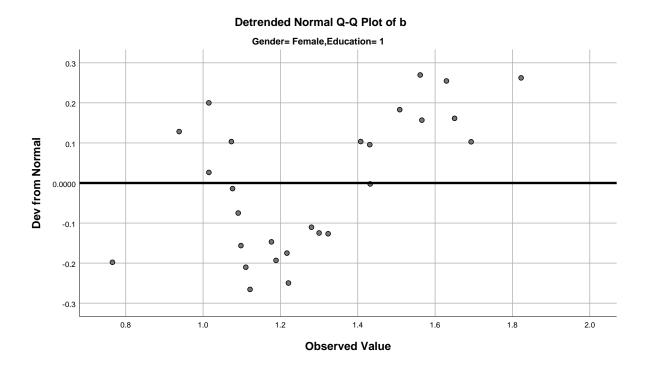




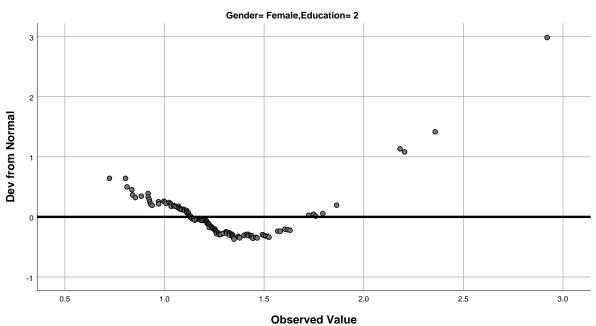




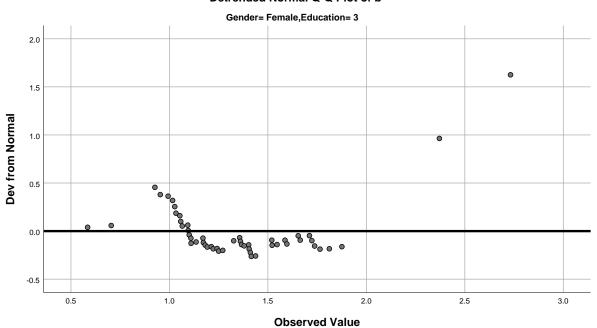
## **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plots**



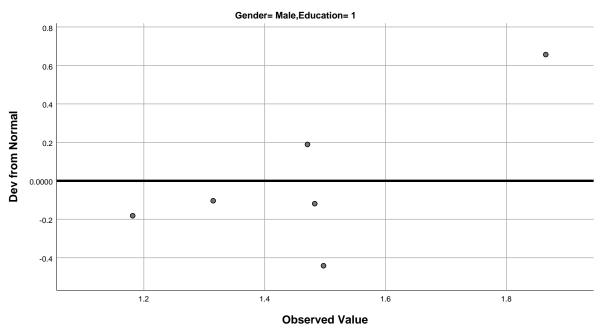
#### **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of b**



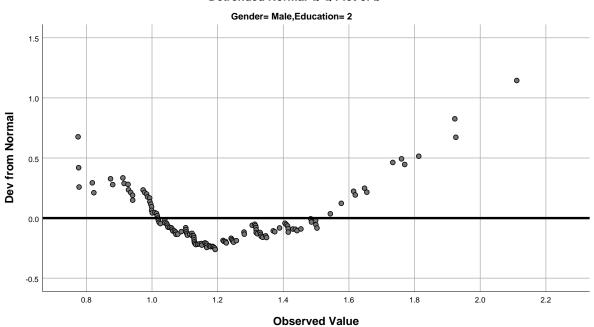
#### **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of b**

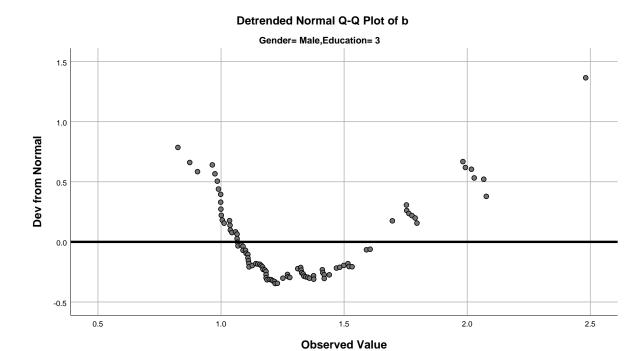


#### **Detrended Normal Q-Q Plot of b**









# **Boxplots**

