# **Git Project (2.5 Hours)**

# **Objective:**

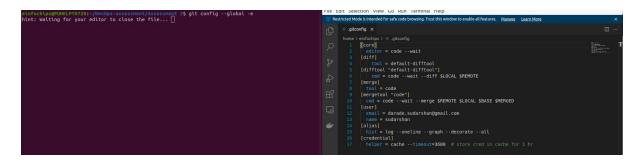
You will work on a project involving a simple website. You will learn and practice various Git concepts including branching, merging, handling merge conflicts, rebasing, pulling, versioning, and rolling back changes. This project is designed to be completed in 1 hour.

# **Project Setup (15 minutes)**

1. **Install Git**: Ensure Git is installed on your system. Verify with git --version.

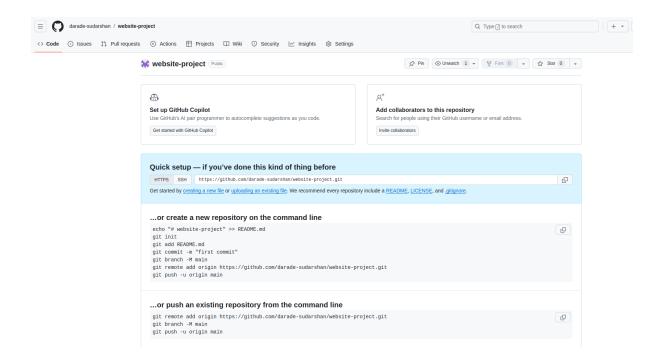
**Set Up Git**: Configure your Git username and email:

git config --global user.name "Your Name" git config --global user.email "your.email@example.com"



# **Create a GitHub Repository**:

Go to GitHub and create a new repository named website-project.



Clone the repository to your local machine:

git clone https://github.com/your-username/website-project.git

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# 2. Initialize the Project:

Navigate to the project directory:

cd website-project

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Create initial project structure:

mkdir src touch src/index.html echo "<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>My Website</title></head><body><h1>Welcome to my website!</h1></body></html>" > src/index.html

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Commit and push the initial project structure:

git add . git commit -m "Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html" git push origin main

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git add .
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m "Initial commit t: Added project structure and index.html"
[master (root-commit) 3baea4e] Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 src/index.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git branch
* master
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git push origin main
error: src refspec main does not match any
error: falled to push some refs to 'https://oithub.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project.oit'
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git branch -M main
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git branch
* main
Username for 'https://github.com': ghp_caJReXRyoX8xn3qr@q4A4rfXTpotqh22vIip
Password for 'https://github.com': ghp_caJReXRyoX8xn3qr@q4A4rfXTpotqh22vIip
Password for 'https://github.com': ghp_caJReXRyoX8xn3qr@q4A4rfXTpotqh22vIip@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 4, done.
Counting objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 375 bytes | 375.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project.git
* [new branch] main -> main
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ []
```

# Exercise 1: Branching and Basic Operations (10 minutes) Create a New Branch:

git checkout -b feature/add-about-page

1.

# 2. Add a New Page:

Create about.html:

touch src/about.html
echo "<!DOCTYPE html><html><head><title>About
Us</title></head><body><h1>About Us</h1></body></html>" >
src/about.html

0

#### Commit and push changes:

git add src/about.html git commit -m "Added about page" git push origin feature/add-about-page

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git checkout -b feature/add-about=page
Switched to a new branch 'feature/add-about=page'
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ ls
src
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ touch src/about.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ code src/about.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git branch
* feature/add-about=page
main
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git add src/about.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m "Added about p
age"
[feature/add-about=page 2d350d7] Added about page
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 src/about.html
```

# Exercise 2: Merging and Handling Merge Conflicts (15 minutes) Create Another Branch:

git checkout main git checkout -b feature/update-homepage

# 1. Update the Homepage:

Modify index.html:

echo "Updated homepage content" >> src/index.html

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#### Commit and push changes:

git add src/index.html git commit -m "Updated homepage content" git push origin feature/update-homepage

```
Already on 'main'
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git checkout -b feature/add-
update-homepage
Switched to a new branch 'feature/add-update-homepage'
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ ls
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ code src/index.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git add src/index.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m "Updated homep
age content"
[feature/add-update-homepage 83088b3] Updated homepage content
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 einfochips@PŪNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git push origin feature/add-
update-homepage
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 360 bytes | 360.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'feature/add-update-homepage' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:
                https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project/pull/new/feature/add-update-homepage
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project.git
 * [new branch]
                         feature/add-update-homepage -> feature/add-update-homepage
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$
```

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# 2. Create a Merge Conflict:

Modify index.html on the feature/add-about-page branch:

git checkout feature/add-about-page echo "Conflict content" >> src/index.html git add src/index.html git commit -m "Added conflicting content to homepage" git push origin feature/add-about-page

```
infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git checkout feature/add-abo
Switched to branch 'feature/add-about=page'
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ code src/index.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git add src/index.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m Added conflict
ing content to homepage"
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m "Added conflic
ting content to homepage
[feature/add-about=page bb1b169] Added conflicting content to homepage
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git push origin feature/add-
about=page
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 390 bytes | 390.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project.git
    2d350d7..bb1b169 feature/add-about=page -> feature/add-about=page
 infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$
```

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### 3. Merge and Resolve Conflict:

Attempt to merge feature/add-about-page into main:

git checkout main git merge feature/add-about-page

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git branch
* feature/add-about=page
    feature/add-update-homepage
    main
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git merge feature/add-about=
page
Updating 3b3ea4e..bb1b169
Fast-forward
    src/about.html | 12 +++++++++++
    src/index.html | 2 +-
    2 files changed, 13 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
    create mode 100644 src/about.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$
```

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Resolve the conflict in src/index.html, then:

git add src/index.html git commit -m "Resolved merge conflict in homepage" git push origin main

#### **Exercise 3: Rebasing (10 minutes)**

#### 1. Rebase a Branch:

Rebase feature/update-homepage onto main:

git checkout feature/update-homepage git rebase main

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O Resolve any conflicts that arise during rebase.

```
### Community | New York | New Yo
```

```
lnfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git mergetool
Merging:
src/index.html
Normal merge conflict for 'src/index.html':
 {local}: modified file
 {remote}: modified file
infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git status
ebase in progress; onto bb1b169
ou are currently rebasing branch 'feature/add-update-homepage' on 'bb1b169'.
 (all conflicts fixed: run "git rebase --continue")
changes to be committed:
 (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
Intracked files:
 (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
 infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ ls
 infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ cd src/
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project/src$ ls
about.html index.html index.html.orig
infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project/src$ rm index.html.orig
 infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project/src$ cd ..
infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ cd ...infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2$ cd website-project/
infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git status
                          bb1b169
ou are currently rebasing branch 'feature/add-update-homepage' on 'bb1b169'.
 (all conflicts fixed: run "git rebase --continue")
Changes to be committed:
 (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git rebase --continue
Applying: Updated homepage content
```

#### Push the Rebased Branch:

git push -f origin feature/update-homepage

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git push -f origin feature/a
dd-update-homepage
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 392 bytes | 392.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project.git
+ 83088b3...fbeee0a feature/add-update-homepage -> feature/add-update-homepage (forced update)
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$
```

# **Exercise 4: Pulling and Collaboration (10 minutes)**

1. Pull Changes from Remote:

Ensure the main branch is up-to-date:

git checkout main git pull origin main

git

- 2. Simulate a Collaborator's Change:
  - O Make a change on GitHub directly (e.g., edit index.html).
- 3. Pull Collaborator's Changes:

Pull the changes made by the collaborator:

git pull origin main

```
assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git pull origin main
remote: Enumerating objects: 7, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (2/2), done.
remote: Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (4/4), 999 bytes | 499.00 KiB/s, done.
From https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project
 * branch
                         main
                                       -> FETCH HEAD
    3b3ea4e..f920a5f main
                                       -> origin/main
Auto-merging src/index.html
CONFLICT (content): Merge conflict in src/index.html
Automatic merge failed; fix conflicts and then commit the result.
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git mergetool
Merging:
src/index.html
Normal merge conflict for 'src/index.html':
   {local}: modified file
   {remote}: modified file
      ochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git status
On branch main
All conflicts fixed but you are still merging.
  (use "git commit" to conclude merge)
Changes to be committed:
Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ rm src/index.html.orig
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git status
On branch main
All conflicts fixed but you are still merging.
  (use "git commit" to conclude merge)
Changes to be committed:
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m " resolved mer
ge conflict between local and remote repo "
[main 3695d73] resolved merge conflict between local and remote repo
```

#### **Exercise 5: Versioning and Rollback (15 minutes)**

# 1. Tagging a Version:

Tag the current commit as v1.0:

```
git tag -a v1.0 -m "Version 1.0: Initial release" git push origin v1.0
```

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## 2. Make a Change that Needs Reversion:

Modify index.html:

```
echo "Incorrect update" >> src/index.html
git add src/index.html
git commit -m "Incorrect update"
git push origin main
```

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ code src/index.html
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git status
On branch main
Changes not staged for commit:
   (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git add src/index.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m "Incorrect upd
ate"
[main c1e5532] Incorrect update
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+), 1 deletion(-)
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 373 bytes | 373.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/website-project.git
f920a5f..c1e5532 main -> main
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$
```

### 3. Revert to a Previous Version:

Use git revert to undo the last commit:

```
git revert HEAD git push origin main
```

Alternatively, reset to a specific commit (use with caution):

```
git reset --hard v1.0
git push -f origin main
```

# **Extra Activities (10 minutes)**

#### 1. Stashing Changes:

Make some local changes without committing:

echo "Uncommitted changes" >> src/index.html

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Stash the changes:

git stash

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Apply the stashed changes:

#### git stash apply

```
nfochips@PUNELPT0
                        28:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ echo "Uncommitted changes
" >> src/index.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git stash
Saved working directory and index state WIP on main: 3ef618f Reverted"Incorrect update"
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git stash list
stash@{0}: WIP on main: 3ef618f Reverted"Incorrect update"
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git stash apply
On branch main
Changes not staged for commit:

(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)

(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git add .
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git status
On branch main
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit -m " commiting st
ashed changes"
[main 8a2cd35] committing stashed changes
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$
```

# 2. Viewing Commit History:

Use git log to view commit history:

git log --oneline

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git log --oneline
8a2cd35 (HEAD -> main) commiting stashed changes
3ef618f (origin/main) Reverted"Incorrect update"
c1e5532 Incorrect update
3695d73 (tag: v1.0) resolved merge conflict between local and remote repo
f920a5f Update index.html
bb1b169 (origin/feature/add-about=page, feature/add-about=page) Added conflicting content to homepage
2d350d7 Added about page
3b3ea4e Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html
```

#### 3. Cherry-Picking Commits:

Create a new branch and cherry-pick a commit from another branch:

git checkout -b feature/cherry-pick git cherry-pick <commit-hash> git push origin feature/cherry-pick

```
einfochips@PUNELPTO728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git cherry-pick --continue
On branch feature/cherry-pick
You are currently cherry-picking commit 3ef618f.
   (all conflicts fixed: run "git cherry-pick --continue")
   (use "git cherry-pick --skip" to skip this patch)
   (use "git cherry-pick --abort" to cancel the cherry-pick operation)

nothing to commit, working tree clean
The previous cherry-pick is now empty, possibly due to conflict resolution.
If you wish to commit it anyway, use:
    git commit --allow-empty

Otherwise, please use 'git cherry-pick --skip'
einfochips@PUNELPTO728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git status
On branch feature/cherry-pick
You are currently cherry-picking commit 3ef618f.
   (all conflicts fixed: run "git cherry-pick --continue")
   (use "git cherry-pick --skip" to skip this patch)
    (use "git cherry-pick --abort" to cancel the cherry-pick operation)

nothing to commit, working tree clean
einfochips@PUNELPTO728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git commit --allow-empty
[feature/cherry-pick c88c239] Reverted"Incorrect update"
Date: Fri Jul 12 21:53:54 2024 +0530
```

#### 4. Interactive Rebase:

Use interactive rebase to squash commits:

```
git checkout main
git rebase -i HEAD~3
```

```
3695d73
Last command done (1 command done):
   pick 3ef618f Reverted"Incorrect update"
Next command to do (1 remaining command):
pick 8a2cd35 commiting stashed changes
(use "git rebase --edit-todo" to view and edit)
You are currently rebasing branch 'main' on '3695d73'.
  (all conflicts fixed: run "git rebase --continue")
nothing to commit, working tree clean
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git rebase --edit-todo
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git rebase --edit-todo
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git rebase --continue
The previous cherry-pick is now empty, possibly due to conflict resolution.
If you wish to commit it anyway, use:
    git commit --allow-empty
Otherwise, please use 'git cherry-pick --skip'
interactive rebase in progress; onto 3695d73
Last commands done (2 commands done):
   pick 3ef618f Reverted"Incorrect update"
   pick 3ef618f Reverted"Incorrect update
Next command to do (1 remaining command):
   reword 8a2cd35 committing stashed changes
(use "git rebase --edit-todo" to view and edit)
You are currently rebasing branch 'main' on '3695d73'.
  (all conflicts fixed: run "git rebase --continue")
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Could not apply 3ef618f... Reverted"Incorrect update"
                        28:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$ git rebase --continue
[detached HEAD 5549697] committing stashed changes
Date: Fri Jul 12 21:59:24 2024 +0530
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/main.
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/website-project$
```

# **Collaborative Blogging Platform**

# **Objective:**

You will work on a project to collaboratively develop a simple blogging platform. You will practice various Git concepts including branching, merging, handling merge conflicts, rebasing, pulling, versioning, rolling back changes, stashing, and cherry-picking commits. The project is designed to be completed in 1.5 Hours

#### 1. Create a GitHub Repository:

O Go to GitHub and create a new repository named blogging-platform.

Clone the repository to your local machine:

git clone https://github.com/your-username/blogging-platform.git

0

### 2. Initialize the Project:

Navigate to the project directory:

cd blogging-platform

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Create initial project structure:

mkdir src

touch src/index.html

echo "<!DOCTYPE html><head><title>Blogging Platform</title></head><body><h1>Welcome to the Blogging Platform!</h1></body></html>" > src/index.html

0

Commit and push the initial project structure:

git add.

git commit -m "Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html"

git push origin main

```
cinfochips@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2$ git clone https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
Cloning into 'blogging-platform'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 3, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (3/3), done.
remote: Total 3 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (3/3), 881 bytes | 881.00 KiB/s, done.
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2$ ls
blogging-platform 'Day 2.docx' webste-project
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2 blogging-platform/
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platforms is
README.md
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ touch src/index.html
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ touch src/index.html
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ code src/index.html
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git add .
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git add .
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git commit -m "Initial com
mit: Added project structure and index.html"
[main be8298c] Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html
1 file changed, 13 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 src/index.html
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin main
Username for 'https://github.com': ghp_caJReXRyoX8xn3qr0q4A4rfXTpotqh2zvIip@github.com':
Enumerating objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Counting objects: 100% (5/5), done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/4), 476 bytes | 476.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
9feaad1.be8298c main -> main
einfochtps@PUNELPT0728:-/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$
```

#### **Exercise 1: Branching and Adding Features (20 minutes)**

# **Create a New Branch for Blog Post Feature:**

git checkout -b feature/add-blog-post

#### 1. Add a Blog Post Page:

Create blog.html:

touch src/blog.html

echo "<!DOCTYPE html><head><title>Blog
Post</title></head><body><h1>My First Blog Post</h1></body></html>" >
src/blog.html

0

Commit and push changes:

git add src/blog.html

git commit -m "Added blog post page"

git push origin feature/add-blog-post

```
infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git checkout -b feature/ad:
d-blog-post
Switched to a new branch 'feature/add-blog-post'
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ touch src/blog.html
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ code src/blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git add src/blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git commit -m "Added blog
post page "
[feature/add-blog-post a6e85df] Added blog post page
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 src/blog.html
       chips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin feature/ad
d-blog-post
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 440 bytes | 440.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'feature/add-blog-post' on GitHub by visiting:
remote:
                https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform/pull/new/feature/add-blog-post
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
 * [new branch]
                         feature/add-blog-post -> feature/add-blog-post
```

#### **Exercise 2: Collaborating with Merging and Handling Merge Conflicts (25 minutes)**

#### **Create Another Branch for Author Info:**

git checkout main

git checkout -b feature/add-author-info

1.

# 2. Add Author Info to Blog Page:

```
Modify blog.html:

echo "Author: John Doe" >> src/blog.html

O

Commit and push changes:

git add src/blog.html

git commit -m "Added author info to blog post"

git push origin feature/add-author-info
```

```
UNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git checkout -b feature/ad
d-author-info
Switched to a new branch 'feature/add-author-info'
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ touch blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ ls
blog.html README.md src
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ rm blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ touch src/blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ code src/blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git add src/blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git commit -m " Added auth
or info to blog post "
[feature/add-author-info 8b56533] Added author info to blog post
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
 create mode 100644 src/blog.html
         lps@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin feature/ad
d-author-info
Enumerating objects: 6, done.
Counting objects: 100% (6/6), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (3/3), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 388 bytes | 388.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'feature/add-author-info' on GitHub by visiting:
               https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform/pull/new/feature/add-author-info
remote:
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
 * [new branch]
                         feature/add-author-info -> feature/add-author-info
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$
```

# 3. Create a Merge Conflict:

```
Modify blog.html on the feature/add-blog-post branch:
git checkout feature/add-blog-post
echo "Published on: July 10, 2024" >> src/blog.html
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Added publish date to blog post"
git push origin feature/add-blog-post
```

# 4. Merge and Resolve Conflict:

Attempt to merge feature/add-blog-post into main:

git checkout main

git merge feature/add-blog-post

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is up to date with 'origin/main'.
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git merge feature/add-blog
-post
Updating be8298c..de26c85
Fast-forward
src/blog.html | 12 ++++++++++
1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 src/blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$
```

Resolve the conflict in src/blog.html, then:

git add src/blog.html

git commit -m "Resolved merge conflict in blog post"

git push origin main

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git merge feature/add-blog
-post
Updating be8298c..de26c85
Fast-forward
    src/blog.html | 12 ++++++++++
    1 file changed, 12 insertions(+)
    create mode 100644 src/blog.html
    einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin main
Total 0 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
    be8298c..de26c85 main -> main
```

## **Exercise 3: Rebasing and Feature Enhancement (25 minutes)**

#### 1. Rebase a Branch for Comment Feature:

Rebase feature/add-author-info onto main:

git checkout feature/add-author-info

git rebase main

```
einfochlps@PUNELPTO728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git rebase main
First, rewinding head to replay your work on top of it...
Applying: Added author info to blog post
Using index info to reconstruct a base tree...
Falling back to patching base and 3-way merge...
CONFLICT (add/add): Merge conflict in src/blog.html
Auto-merging src/blog.html
error: Failed to merge in the changes.
Patch failed at 0001 Added author info to blog post
hint: Use 'git am --show-current-patch' to see the failed patch
Resolve all conflicts manually, mark them as resolved with
"git add/rm <conflicted_files>", then run "git rebase --continue".
You can instead skip this commit: run "git rebase --continue".
To abort and get back to the state before "git rebase", run "git rebase --abort".
einfochips@PUNELPTO728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git mergetool
Merging:
src/blog.html

Normal merge conflict for 'src/blog.html':
{local}: created file
{remote}: created file
einfochips@PUNELPTO728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git rebase --continue
Applying: Added author info to blog post
einfochips@PUNELPTO728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$
```

O Resolve any conflicts that arise during rebase.

## 2. Add Comment Section:

Modify blog.html to add a comment section:

echo "<h2>Comments</h2>No comments yet." >> src/blog.html
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Added comment section"
git push origin feature/add-author-info

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git add src/blog.html.orig
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git status
On branch feature/add-author-info
All conflicts fixed but you are still merging.
   (use "git commit" to conclude merge)
Changes to be committed:
          modified: src/blog.html
new file: src/blog.html.orig
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git rm src/blog.html.orig
error: the following file has changes staged in the index:
     src/blog.html.orig
(use --cached to keep the file, or -f to force removal)
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git rm -f src/blog.html.or
ig
rm 'src/blog.html.orig'
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git status
On branch feature/add-author-info
All conflicts fixed but you are still merging.
  (use "git commit" to conclude merge)
Changes to be committed:
          modified:
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git commit -m "resolved co
nflict while pulliing
[feature/add-author-info ec93043] resolved conflict while pulliing
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git pull origin feature/ad
d-author-info
From https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform
 * branch
                          feature/add-author-info -> FETCH_HEAD
Already up to date.
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin feature/ad
d-author-info
Enumerating objects: 18, done.
Counting objects: 100% (18/18), done.
Counting objects: 100% (18/16), done.

Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (12/12), done.

Writing objects: 100% (12/12), 1.13 KiB | 576.00 KiB/s, done.

Total 12 (delta 3), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (3/3), completed with 1 local object.

To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
8b56533..ec93043 feature/add-author-info -> feature/add-author-info
```

# **Exercise 4: Pulling and Simulating Collaboration (20 minutes)**

#### 1. Pull Changes from Remote:

Ensure the main branch is up-to-date:

git checkout main

git pull origin main

 $\circ$ 

- 2. Simulate a Collaborator's Change:
  - Make a change on GitHub directly (e.g., edit blog.html to add a new comment).
- Pull Collaborator's Changes:

Pull the changes made by the collaborator:

git pull origin main

## **Exercise 5: Versioning and Rollback (30 minutes)**

# 1. Tagging a Version:

```
Tag the current commit as v1.0:
```

```
git tag -a v1.0 -m "Version 1.0: Initial release" git push origin v1.0
```

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git tag -a v1.0 -m "Version 1.0 :initial release"
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin v1.0
Enumerating objects: 1, done.
Counting objects: 100% (1/1), done.
Writing objects: 100% (1/1), 174 bytes | 174.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 1 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0)
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
* [new tag] v1.0 -> v1.0
```

# 2. Make a Change that Needs Reversion:

```
Modify blog.html:
```

```
echo "Incorrect comment" >> src/blog.html
git add src/blog.html
git commit -m "Incorrect comment update"
git push origin main
```

# 3. Revert to a Previous Version:

Use git revert to undo the last commit:

git revert HEAD

```
git push origin main
```

0

Alternatively, reset to a specific commit (use with caution):

```
git reset --hard v1.0
```

git push -f origin main

```
/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ echo "Incorrect comment
 " >> src/blog.html
  infochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git add src/blog.html:
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git commit -m "Incorrect c
[main f1f28da] Incorrect comment update
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
                                      DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.

Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 411 bytes | 411.00 KiB/s, done.

Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
     901e2a4..f1f28da main -> main
|fochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git revert HEAD
[main 0240fad] Revert "Incorrect comment update'
 1 file changed, 1 deletion(-)
                                     /DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin main
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.

Delta compression using up to 12 threads

Compressing objects: 100% (4/4), done.

Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 413 bytes | 413.00 KiB/s, done.

Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)

remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.

To https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
     f1f28da..0240fad main -> main
```

### **Extra Activities (25 minutes)**

## 1. Stashing Changes:

Make some local changes without committing:

echo "Uncommitted changes" >> src/blog.html

Stash the changes:

git stash

Apply the stashed changes:

git stash apply

# 2. Viewing Commit History:

Use git log to view commit history:

git log -oneline

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git hist
* 578a9c9 (refs/stash) WIP on main: 0240fad Revert "Incorrect comment update"

| * 0721a48 index on main: 0240fad Revert "Incorrect comment update"

* 0240fad (HEAD -> main, origin/main, origin/HEAD) Revert "Incorrect comment update"

* f1f28da Incorrect comment update
* 901e2a4 (tag: v1.0) Update blog.html

| * ec93043 (origin/feature/add-author-info, feature/add-author-info) resolved conflict while pulli ing

| | | * 8b56533 Added author info to blog post

| * | e5218ff Added comment section

| * | 1fa010e Added author info to blog post

| / /

| de26c85 (origin/feature/add-blog-post, feature/add-blog-post) Added publish date to blog post

* | a6e85df Added blog post page

| / *

* be8298c Initial commit: Added project structure and index.html
* 9feaad1 Initial commit
```

#### 3. Cherry-Picking Commits:

Create a new branch and cherry-pick a commit from another branch:

git checkout -b feature/cherry-pick
git cherry-pick <commit-hash>
git push origin feature/cherry-pick

```
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
The previous cherry-pick is now empty, possibly due to conflict resolution. If you wish to commit it anyway, use:
      git commit --allow-empty
Otherwise, please use 'git cherry-pick --skip'
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git cherry-pick --continue
On branch feature/cherry-pick
You are currently cherry-picking commit 901e2a4.

(all conflicts fixed: run "git cherry-pick --continue")

(use "git cherry-pick --skip" to skip this patch)

(use "git cherry-pick --abort" to cancel the cherry-pick operation)
Changes not staged for commit:
(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
The previous cherry-pick is now empty, possibly due to conflict resolution.
If you wish to commit it anyway, use:
      git commit --allow-empty
Otherwise, please use 'git cherry-pick --skip'
 einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git add src/blog.html
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/Dev0ps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git cherry-pick --continue
[feature/cherry-pick 8711005] Update blog.html
 Author: darade-sudarshan <132735074+darade-sudarshan@users.noreply.github.com>
 Date: Sat Jul 13 00:48:14 2024 +0530
 1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git push origin feature/ch
erry-pick
Enumerating objects: 7, done.
Counting objects: 100% (7/7), done.
Delta compression using up to 12 threads
Compression objects: 100% (4/4), done.
Writing objects: 100% (4/4), 446 bytes | 446.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 4 (delta 1), reused 0 (delta 0)
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
 emote:
 remote: Create a pull request for 'feature/cherry-pick' on GitHub by visiting:
remote: https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform/pull/new/feature/cherry-pick
 emote:
 Fo https://github.com/darade-sudarshan/blogging-platform.git
 * [new branch] feature/cherry-pick -> feature/cherry-pick
cinfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$
```

#### 4. Interactive Rebase:

Use interactive rebase to squash commits:

```
git checkout main
git rebase -i HEAD~3
```

```
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git rebase -i HEAD~3
interactive rebase in progress; onto de26c85
Last commands done (3 commands done):
    drop f1f28da Incorrect comment update
    reword 0240fad Revert "Incorrect comment update"
    (see more in file .git/rebase-merge/done)
No commands remaining.
You are currently rebasing branch 'main' on 'de26c85'.
    (all conflicts fixed: run "git rebase --continue")
nothing to commit, working tree clean
Could not apply 0240fad... Revert "Incorrect comment update"
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$ git rebase --continue
Successfully rebased and updated refs/heads/main.
einfochips@PUNELPT0728:~/DevOps-assessment/Assessment 2/blogging-platform$
```