

**Before proceeding with the project, kindly fill out the feedback form for week 1 below:**

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**Do not hesitate in sharing what you liked the most and what you think can be done to improve your learning experience.**

## **Project 01**

### **Objectives:**

- Create and manage Docker volumes for data persistence.
- Set up a Docker network for container communication.
- Use Docker Compose to manage multi-container applications.
- View and manage Docker logs.
- Deploy the application using Docker Swarm.

### **Project Outline:**

1. **Create Docker Volumes**
2. **Create a Docker Network**
3. **Write a Docker Compose File**
4. **Deploy the Application with Docker Compose**
5. **Manage Docker Logs**
6. **Deploy the Application Using Docker Swarm**

### **Step-by-Step Guide**

#### **1. Create Docker Volumes**

Docker volumes are used to persist data generated by and used by Docker containers.

`docker volume create wordpress_data`

`docker volume create mysql_data`

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker volume create wordpress_data
wordpress_data
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker volume create mysql_data
mysql_data
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$
```

## 2. Create a Docker Network

Create a custom network for the containers to communicate.

```
docker network create wordpress_network
```

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker network create wordpress_network
1c036919a95d7a357ee7aa49c6857037f2fb1ad8240a6df4c2b2afe8d4e3307a
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID          NAME                DRIVER              SCOPE
7884211bef33        bridge              bridge              local
837f65ccee4         docker_gwbridge     bridge              local
0cca65868ec7        host                host                local
tfqixj2t9di5        ingress             overlay             swarm
bb73acf533a5        none                null                local
1c036919a95d        wordpress_network   bridge              local
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$
```

## 3. Write a Docker Compose File

Create a `docker-compose.yml` file to define and manage the services.

```
version: '3.3'
```

```
services:
```

```
  db:
```

```
    image: mysql:5.7
```

```
    volumes:
```

```
      - mysql_data:/var/lib/mysql
```

```
    networks:
```

```
      - wordpress_network
```

```
    environment:
```

```
      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: example
```

```
      MYSQL_DATABASE: wordpress
```

```
      MYSQL_USER: wordpress
```

```
      MYSQL_PASSWORD: wordpress
```

```
  wordpress:
```

```
    image: wordpress:latest
```

```
    volumes:
```

```
      - wordpress_data:/var/www/html
```

```
    networks:
```

```
      - wordpress_network
```

```
    ports:
```

```
      - "8000:80"
```

```
    environment:
```

WORDPRESS\_DB\_HOST: db:3306  
WORDPRESS\_DB\_USER: wordpress  
WORDPRESS\_DB\_PASSWORD: wordpress  
WORDPRESS\_DB\_NAME: wordpress

volumes:

mysql\_data:  
wordpress\_data:

networks:

wordpress\_network:

#### 4. Deploy the Application with Docker Compose

Run the following command to start the services defined in the `docker-compose.yml` file.

`docker-compose up -d`

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker compose up -d
WARN[0000] /home/vagrant/docker-compose.yml: 'version' is obsolete
[+] Running 7/34
  db [██████████] Pulling                                     81.4s
   20e4dcae4c69 Downloading  4.614MB/50.5MB                 76.8s
   1c56c3d4ce74 Download complete                          26.9s
   e9f03a1c24ce Download complete                          39.6s
   68c3898c2015 Download complete                          47.5s
   6b95a940e7b6 Download complete                          41.7s
   90986bb8de6e Download complete                          49.1s
   ae71319cb779 Downloading  6.572MB/25.53MB                76.8s
   ffc89e9dfd88 Download complete                          66.9s
   43d05e938198 Downloading  1.081MB/56.29MB                76.8s
   064b2d298fba Waiting                                     76.8s
   df9a4d85569b Waiting                                     76.8s
  wordpress [██████████] Pulling                               81.4s
   f11c1adaa26e Already exists                               0.0s
   91c1fd48de30 Waiting                                     76.8s
   c3b3bda7c6d1 Waiting                                     76.8s
   65a68eb681dd Waiting                                     76.8s
   35406f9afc7f Waiting                                     76.8s
   a7d29e357509 Waiting                                     76.8s
   d497b137ced8 Waiting                                     76.8s
   dabbcb6b5ab09 Waiting                                     76.8s
   42ebbd004593 Waiting                                     76.8s
   d8437f303b6d Waiting                                     76.8s
   1eb7786e3600 Waiting                                     76.8s
   6f109a68b308 Waiting                                     76.8s
   3fae4e1410c6 Waiting                                     76.8s
   374204136091 Waiting                                     76.8s
   10be860e0dea Waiting                                     76.8s
   d15b284f6870 Waiting                                     76.8s
   4566618a287b Waiting                                     76.8s
   e67b58997f2b Waiting                                     76.8s
   a66deda1e7f1 Waiting                                     76.8s
   e911796db38f Waiting                                     76.8s
   d17017b188bc Waiting                                     76.8s
```

- Verify that the containers are running.

```

vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker-compose up -d
[+] Running 5/5
✓ Network vagrant_wordpress_network Created 0.1s
✓ Volume "vagrant_wordpress_data" Created 0.0s
✓ Volume "vagrant_mysql_data" Created 0.0s
✓ Container vagrant-db-1 Started 0.5s
✓ Container vagrant-wordpress-1 Started 0.4s
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$

```

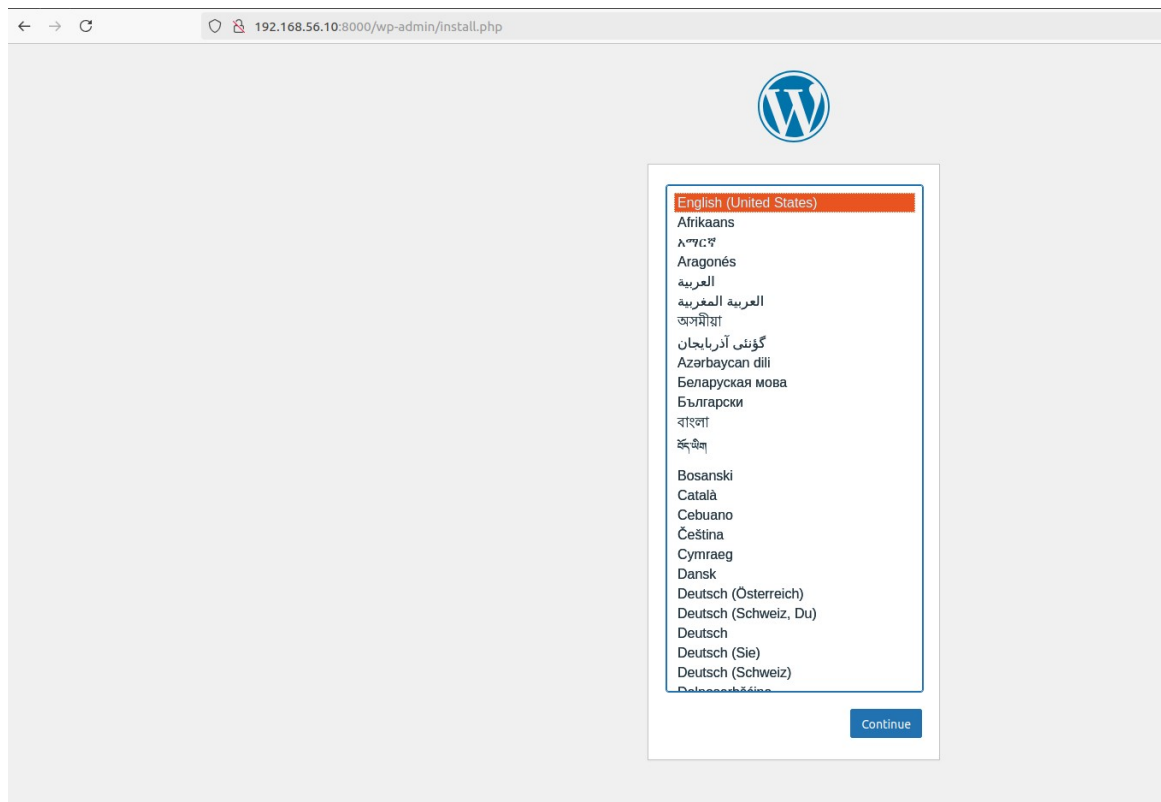
## docker-compose ps

```

vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker compose ps
WARN[0000] /home/vagrant/docker-compose.yml: `version` is obsolete
NAME                IMAGE              COMMAND              SERVICE    CREATED        STATUS
vagrant-db-1        mysql:5.7          "docker-entrypoint.s...  db         3 minutes ago  Up 3 minutes
vagrant-wordpress-1 wordpress:latest    "docker-entrypoint.s...  wordpress  3 minutes ago  Up 3 minutes

```

- Access the WordPress setup by navigating to <http://localhost:8000>.



## 5. Manage Docker Logs

- View logs for a specific service.

### docker-compose logs wordpress

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker compose logs wordpress
WARN[0000] /home/vagrant/docker-compose.yml: 'version' is obsolete
wordpress-1 | WordPress not found in /var/www/html - copying now...
wordpress-1 | Complete! WordPress has been successfully copied to /var/www/html
wordpress-1 | No 'wp-config.php' found in /var/www/html, but 'WORDPRESS_...' variables supplied; copying 'wp-config-docker.php' (WORDPRESS_DB_HOST WORDPRESS_DB_NAME WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD WORDPRESS_DB_USER)
wordpress-1 | AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 172.20.0.2. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this message
wordpress-1 | AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 172.20.0.2. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this message
wordpress-1 | [Fri Jul 12 08:24:19.476264 2024] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 1] AH00163: Apache/2.4.59 (Debian) PHP/8.2.21 configured -- resuming normal operations
wordpress-1 | [Fri Jul 12 08:24:19.476300 2024] [core:notice] [pid 1] AH00094: Command line: 'apache2 -D FORTHOUSAND'
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:10 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 302 409 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:10 +0000] "GET /wp-admin/install.php HTTP/1.1" 200 4665 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:12 +0000] "GET /wp-includes/css/dashicons.min.css?ver=6.5.5 HTTP/1.1" 200 36068 "http://192.168.56.10:8000/wp-admin/install.php" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:12 +0000] "GET /wp-includes/css/buttons.min.css?ver=6.5.5 HTTP/1.1" 200 1807 "http://192.168.56.10:8000/wp-admin/install.php" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:12 +0000] "GET /wp-admin/css/install.min.css?ver=6.5.5 HTTP/1.1" 200 2138 "http://192.168.56.10:8000/wp-admin/install.php" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:12 +0000] "GET /wp-admin/css/forms.min.css?ver=6.5.5 HTTP/1.1" 200 7039 "http://192.168.56.10:8000/wp-admin/install.php" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
```

- Follow logs for real-time updates.

## docker-compose logs -f wordpress

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker compose logs -f wordpress
WARN[0000] /home/vagrant/docker-compose.yml: 'version' is obsolete
wordpress-1 | WordPress not found in /var/www/html - copying now...
wordpress-1 | Complete! WordPress has been successfully copied to /var/www/html
wordpress-1 | No 'wp-config.php' found in /var/www/html, but 'WORDPRESS_...' variables supplied; copying 'wp-config-docker.php' (WORDPRESS_DB_HOST WORDPRESS_DB_NAME WORDPRESS_DB_PASSWORD WORDPRESS_DB_USER)
wordpress-1 | AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 172.20.0.2. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this message
wordpress-1 | AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 172.20.0.2. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this message
wordpress-1 | [Fri Jul 12 08:24:19.476264 2024] [mpm_prefork:notice] [pid 1] AH00163: Apache/2.4.59 (Debian) PHP/8.2.21 configured -- resuming normal operations
wordpress-1 | [Fri Jul 12 08:24:19.476300 2024] [core:notice] [pid 1] AH00094: Command line: 'apache2 -D FORTHOUSAND'
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:10 +0000] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 302 409 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:10 +0000] "GET /wp-admin/install.php HTTP/1.1" 200 4665 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:12 +0000] "GET /wp-includes/css/dashicons.min.css?ver=6.5.5 HTTP/1.1" 200 36068 "http://192.168.56.10:8000/wp-admin/install.php" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:12 +0000] "GET /wp-includes/css/buttons.min.css?ver=6.5.5 HTTP/1.1" 200 1807 "http://192.168.56.10:8000/wp-admin/install.php" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
wordpress-1 | 192.168.56.1 - - [12/Jul/2024:08:28:12 +0000] "GET /wp-admin/css/install.min.css?ver=6.5.5 HTTP/1.1" 200 2138 "http://192.168.56.10:8000/wp-admin/install.php" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
```

## 6. Deploy the Application Using Docker Swarm

Docker Swarm is a native clustering and orchestration tool for Docker.

- Initialize Docker Swarm.

## docker swarm init

- Convert the Docker Compose file to a Docker Stack file, [docker-stack.yml](#).

version: '3.3'

services:

db:

image: mysql:5.7

volumes:

- mysql\_data:/var/lib/mysql

networks:

- wordpress\_network

environment:

MYSQL\_ROOT\_PASSWORD: example

MYSQL\_DATABASE: wordpress

MYSQL\_USER: wordpress

MYSQL\_PASSWORD: wordpress

deploy:

replicas: 1

wordpress:

image: wordpress:latest

volumes:

- wordpress\_data:/var/www/html

networks:

- wordpress\_network

ports:

- "8000:80"

environment:

WORDPRESS\_DB\_HOST: db:3306

WORDPRESS\_DB\_USER: wordpress

WORDPRESS\_DB\_PASSWORD: wordpress

WORDPRESS\_DB\_NAME: wordpress

deploy:

replicas: 1

volumes:

mysql\_data:

wordpress\_data:

networks:

wordpress\_network:

- Deploy the stack using Docker Swarm.

`docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml wordpress_stack`

- Verify the stack is running.

## docker stack services wordpress\_stack

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ vim docker-stack.yml
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml wordpress_stack
Since --detach=false was not specified, tasks will be created in the background.
In a future release, --detach=false will become the default.
Creating network wordpress_stack_wordpress_network
Creating service wordpress_stack_db
Creating service wordpress_stack_wordpress
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker stack services wordpress_stack
ID                NAME                MODE                REPLICAS            IMAGE                PORTS
zqxot31tc5uc      wordpress_stack_db    replicated           1/1                  mysql:5.7
xdkuyepg0csg      wordpress_stack_wordpress replicated           0/1                  wordpress:latest     *:8000->80/t
cp
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$
```

## Project 02:

### Objectives:

- Deploy an application across multiple Docker Swarm worker nodes.
- Place specific components on designated nodes.
- Monitor and troubleshoot using Docker logs.
- Modify and redeploy the application.

### Project Outline:

1. Initialize Docker Swarm and Join Worker Nodes
2. Label Nodes for Specific Component Placement
3. Create a Docker Stack File
4. Deploy the Application
5. Monitor and Troubleshoot Using Docker Logs
6. Modify and Redeploy the Application

### Step-by-Step Guide

#### 1. Initialize Docker Swarm and Join Worker Nodes



On the manager node, initialize Docker Swarm:

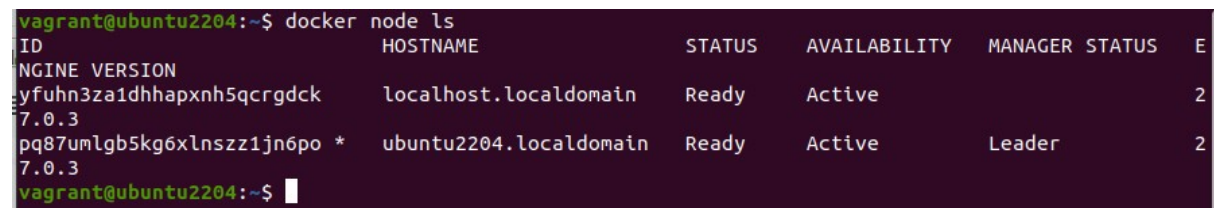
```
docker swarm init --advertise-addr <MANAGER-IP>
```

Join the worker nodes to the swarm. On each worker node, run the command provided by the `docker swarm init` output:

```
docker swarm join --token <SWARM-TOKEN> <MANAGER-IP>:2377
```

Verify the nodes have joined:

```
docker node ls
```



ID	HOSTNAME	STATUS	AVAILABILITY	MANAGER	STATUS	E
ENGINE VERSION						
yfuhn3za1dhapxnh5qcrgdck	localhost.localdomain	Ready	Active			2
7.0.3						
pq87umlgb5kg6xlinszz1jn6po *	ubuntu2204.localdomain	Ready	Active	Leader		2
7.0.3						

## 2. Label Nodes for Specific Component Placement

Label nodes to specify where certain components should run. For example, label a node for the database service:

```
docker node update --label-add db=true <NODE-ID>
```

Label another node for the application service:

```
docker node update --label-add app=true <NODE-ID>
```

Verify the labels:

```
docker node inspect <NODE-ID>
```



```

vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker node update --label-add db=true yfuhn3za1dhhapxnh5qcrgdck
yfuhn3za1dhhapxnh5qcrgdck
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker node update --label-add app=true pq87umlgb5kg6xlnszz1jn6po
pq87umlgb5kg6xlnszz1jn6po
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker node inspect yfuhn3za1dhhapxnh5qcrgdck
[
  {
    "ID": "yfuhn3za1dhhapxnh5qcrgdck",
    "Version": {
      "Index": 1470
    },
    "CreatedAt": "2024-07-12T06:15:57.093782742Z",
    "UpdatedAt": "2024-07-12T08:45:49.161740081Z",
    "Spec": {
      "Labels": {
        "db": "true"
      },
      "Role": "worker",
      "Availability": "active"
    },
    "Description": {
      "Hostname": "localhost.localdomain",
      "Platform": {
        "Architecture": "x86_64",
        "OS": "linux"
      }
    }
  }
]

```

### 3. Create a Docker Stack File

Create a `docker-stack.yml` file to define the services and node placement constraints:

```
version: '3.8'
```

```
services:
```

```
  db:
```

```
    image: mysql:5.7
```

```
    volumes:
```

```
      - mysql_data:/var/lib/mysql
```

```
    networks:
```

```
      - app_network
```

```
    environment:
```

```
      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: example
```

```
      MYSQL_DATABASE: appdb
```

```
      MYSQL_USER: user
```

```
      MYSQL_PASSWORD: password
```

```
  deploy:
```

```
    placement:
```

```
      constraints:
```

```
        - node.labels.db == true
```

```
  app:
```

```
    image: your-app-image
```

```
    networks:
```

```
      - app_network
```

```
    ports:
```

```
      - "8000:80"
```

```
    environment:
```

```
      DB_HOST: db
```

```
    deploy:
      replicas: 2
      placement:
        constraints:
          - node.labels.app == true
volumes:
  mysql_data:
networks:
  app_network:
```

#### 4. Deploy the Application

Deploy the stack using Docker Swarm:

```
docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml app_stack
```

```
docker stack services app_stack
```

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ ls
docker-stack.yml  docker-stack.yml.bk  get-docker.sh
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ nano docker-stack.yml
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ nano docker-stack.yml
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml app_stack
Since --detach=false was not specified, tasks will be created in the background.
In a future release, --detach=false will become the default.
Creating network app_stack_app_network
Creating service app_stack_db
Creating service app_stack_app
failed to create service app_stack_app: Error response from daemon: rpc error: code = InvalidArgument
desc = port '8000' is already in use by service 'wordpress_stack_wordpress' (kdkuyepg0csgptx3uwvlk3s
be) as an ingress port
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ nano docker-stack.yml
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml app_stack
Since --detach=false was not specified, tasks will be created in the background.
In a future release, --detach=false will become the default.
Creating service app_stack_app
Updating service app_stack_db (id: 0zb4m54wkm1lrn7t8erjroayi)
```

#### 5. Monitor and Troubleshoot Using Docker Logs

Check the logs for the services:

```
docker service logs app_stack_db
docker service logs app_stack_app
```

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker stack services app_stack
ID                NAME                MODE                REPLICAS            IMAGE                PORTS
jtaw3ghkwo3b     app_stack_app        replicated          2/2                 wordpress:latest    *:8001->80/tcp
0zb4m54wkm1l     app_stack_db         replicated          0/1                 mysql:5.7

vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker service logs app_stack_db
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker service logs app_stack_app
app_stack_app.1.4s2dtpg7186k@ubuntu2204.localdomain | WordPress not found in /var/www/html - copyi
ng now...
app_stack_app.1.4s2dtpg7186k@ubuntu2204.localdomain | Complete! WordPress has been successfully co
pied to /var/www/html
app_stack_app.1.4s2dtpg7186k@ubuntu2204.localdomain | AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determi
ne the server's fully qualified domain name, using 10.0.2.7. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally
to suppress this message
app_stack_app.1.4s2dtpg7186k@ubuntu2204.localdomain | AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determi
ne the server's fully qualified domain name, using 10.0.2.7. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally
to suppress this message
app_stack_app.1.4s2dtpg7186k@ubuntu2204.localdomain | [Fri Jul 12 09:10:35.718615 2024] [mpm_prefo
rk:notice] [pid 1] AH00163: Apache/2.4.59 (Debian) PHP/8.2.21 configured -- resuming normal operation
s
app_stack_app.1.4s2dtpg7186k@ubuntu2204.localdomain | [Fri Jul 12 09:10:35.718798 2024] [core:noti
ce] [pid 1] AH00094: Command line: 'apache2 -D FOREGROUND'
app_stack_app.1.4s2dtpg7186k@ubuntu2204.localdomain | 10.0.0.2 - - [12/Jul/2024:09:11:55 +0000] "G
ET /wp-admin/install.php HTTP/1.1" 302 295 "-" "Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:128.0) Gec
ko/20100101 Firefox/128.0"
app_stack_app.2.q02xma0oe37g@ubuntu2204.localdomain | WordPress not found in /var/www/html - copyi
ng now...
```

Follow the logs in real-time to monitor issues:

`docker service logs -f app_stack_app`

## 6. Modify and Redeploy the Application

Make modifications to the application or the stack file as needed. For example, change the number of replicas:

services:

app:

deploy:

replicas: 3

Update the stack with the new configuration:

`docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml app_stack`

Verify the changes:

`docker stack services app_stack`

```
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ nano docker-stack.yml
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker stack deploy -c docker-stack.yml app_stack
Since --detach=false was not specified, tasks will be created in the background.
In a future release, --detach=false will become the default.
Updating service app_stack_db (id: 0zb4m54wkm1lrn7t8erjroayi)
Updating service app_stack_app (id: jtaw3ghkwo3b2kt63ri6cft7d)
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$ docker stack services app_stack
ID                NAME                MODE                REPLICAS            IMAGE                PORTS
jtaw3ghkwo3b     app_stack_app        replicated          3/3                 wordpress:latest    *:8001->80/tcp
0zb4m54wkm1l     app_stack_db         replicated          0/1                 mysql:5.7
vagrant@ubuntu2204:~$
```