



# Git Commands (Part 1)



Command	Function	Command	Function
<b>git --version</b>	Check Git version	<b>git init</b>	Initialize a new repository
<b>git clone [url]</b>	Clone a repository	<b>git status</b>	Show status of changes
<b>git add [file]</b>	Add file to staging area	<b>git add .</b>	Add all files to staging area
<b>git commit -m "[message]"</b>	Commit changes with a message	<b>git commit -am "[message]"</b>	Add and commit changes with a message
<b>git diff</b>	Show changes between commits	<b>git diff --staged</b>	Show changes in the staging area
<b>git reset [file]</b>	Unstage a file	<b>git reset --hard</b>	Reset working directory to last commit
<b>git reset --soft [commit]</b>	Soft reset to a commit	<b>git reset --hard [commit]</b>	Hard reset to a commit
<b>git log</b>	Show commit history	<b>git log --oneline</b>	Show commit history in one line per commit
<b>git log -p</b>	Show changes for each commit	<b>git log --stat</b>	Show statistics for each commit
<b>git checkout [branch]</b>	Switch to a branch	<b>git checkout -b [branch]</b>	Create and switch to a new branch
<b>git branch</b>	List branches	<b>git branch -d [branch]</b>	Delete a branch
<b>git merge [branch]</b>	Merge a branch into the current branch	<b>git rebase [branch]</b>	Reapply commits on top of another base tip
<b>git stash</b>	Stash changes	<b>git stash apply</b>	Apply stashed changes
<b>git stash list</b>	List all stashes	<b>git stash drop</b>	Drop a stash
<b>git remote</b>	Manage remote repositories	<b>git remote add [name] [url]</b>	Add a remote repository
<b>git remote -v</b>	Show remote URLs	<b>git remote rm [name]</b>	Remove a remote repository



# Git Commands (Part 2)



Command	Function	Command	Function
<b>git fetch</b>	Download changes from a remote repository	<b>git pull</b>	Fetch and merge changes from a remote repository
<b>git push</b>	Push changes to a remote repository	<b>git push -u [remote] [branch]</b>	Push and set upstream branch
<b>git tag [name]</b>	Create a tag	<b>git tag -d [name]</b>	Delete a tag
<b>git show [commit]</b>	Show details of a commit	<b>git blame [file]</b>	Show what revision and author last modified each line of a file
<b>git cherry-pick [commit]</b>	Apply changes from a commit	<b>git rm [file]</b>	Remove a file from the working directory and staging area
<b>git mv [old] [new]</b>	Move or rename a file	<b>git revert [commit]</b>	Revert a commit
<b>git grep [pattern]</b>	Search for a pattern in the repository	<b>git archive [branch]</b>	Create a tar or zip archive of the files
<b>git bisect</b>	Binary search to find the commit that introduced a bug	<b>git diff --name-only</b>	Show only names of changed files
<b>git shortlog</b>	Summarize git log output	<b>git show-branch</b>	Show branches and their commits
<b>git reflog</b>	Show reference logs	<b>git clean -f</b>	Remove untracked files
<b>git describe</b>	Show the most recent tag	<b>git apply [patch]</b>	Apply a patch to the working directory
<b>git cherry</b>	Show commits not yet merged	<b>git commit --amend</b>	Amend the last commit
<b>git submodule add [url] [path]</b>	Add a submodule	<b>git submodule update</b>	Update submodules
<b>git submodule init</b>	Initialize submodules	<b>git submodule deinit [path]</b>	Deinitialize a submodule
<b>git config --global user.name "[name]"</b>	Set global username	<b>git config --global user.email "[email]"</b>	Set global email
<b>git config --list</b>	List configuration settings	<b>git help [command]</b>	Show help for a command



# Git Commands (Part 3)



Command	Function	Command	Function
<b>git credential-cache</b>	Cache Git credentials	<b>git credential-store</b>	Store Git credentials
<b>git rerere</b>	Reuse recorded resolution of conflicts	<b>git gc</b>	Cleanup unnecessary files and optimize repository
<b>git prune</b>	Prune unreachable objects	<b>git repack</b>	Pack unpacked objects
<b>git fsck</b>	Check file system integrity	<b>git reflog expire</b>	Prune old entries from the reflog
<b>git archive --format=zip [branch] -o [filename].zip</b>	Create a zip archive of a branch	<b>git bundle create [file] [branch]</b>	Create a bundle
<b>git daemon --reuseaddr --base-path=. --export-all ./.git</b>	Create a Git daemon for a repository	<b>git instaweb</b>	Instantly browse your working repository in gitweb
<b>git web--browse</b>	Open the Git website in a web browser	<b>git instaweb --httpd=webrick</b>	Start gitweb using webrick
<b>git instaweb --httpd=apache2</b>	Start gitweb using apache2	<b>git instaweb --httpd=lighttpd</b>	Start gitweb using lighttpd
<b>git instaweb --browser=firefox</b>	Open gitweb in Firefox	<b>git instaweb --browser=chrome</b>	Open gitweb in Chrome
<b>git instaweb --port=1234</b>	Start gitweb on a specific port	<b>git instaweb --stop</b>	Stop the gitweb server
<b>git instaweb --start</b>	Start the gitweb server	<b>git instaweb --module-path=[path]</b>	Specify module path for gitweb
<b>git instaweb --git-dir=[path]</b>	Specify git directory for gitweb	<b>git instaweb --working-dir=[path]</b>	Specify working directory for gitweb
<b>git instaweb --httpd-path=[path]</b>	Specify path to the HTTP daemon	<b>git instaweb --httpd-config=[config]</b>	Specify configuration for the HTTP daemon
<b>git instaweb --daemon-path=[path]</b>	Specify path to the git daemon	<b>git instaweb --daemon-config=[config]</b>	Specify configuration for the git daemon
<b>git instaweb --firefox-bin=[path]</b>	Specify path to the Firefox binary	<b>git instaweb --chrome-bin=[path]</b>	Specify path to the Chrome binary
<b>git instaweb --webrick-bin=[path]</b>	Specify path to the webrick binary	<b>git instaweb --apache2-bin=[path]</b>	Specify path to the apache2 binary



# Git Commands (Part 4)



Command	Function	Command	Function
<code>git instaweb --lighttpd-bin=[path]</code>	Specify path to the lighttpd binary	<code>git instaweb --httpd-options=[options]</code>	Specify options for the HTTP daemon
<code>git instaweb --daemon-options=[options]</code>	Specify options for the git daemon	<code>git instaweb --env=[env]</code>	Specify environment for the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --init</code>	Initialize the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --setup</code>	Setup the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --rebuild</code>	Rebuild the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --reconfigure</code>	Reconfigure the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --reset</code>	Reset the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --restart</code>	Restart the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --reload</code>	Reload the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --refresh</code>	Refresh the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --upgrade</code>	Upgrade the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --downgrade</code>	Downgrade the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --debug</code>	Debug the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --trace</code>	Trace the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --profile</code>	Profile the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --benchmark</code>	Benchmark the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --test</code>	Test the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --validate</code>	Validate the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --clean</code>	Clean the gitweb server	<code>git instaweb --purge</code>	Purge the gitweb server
<code>git instaweb --save</code>	Save the gitweb server configuration	<code>git instaweb --load</code>	Load the gitweb server configuration
<code>git instaweb --backup</code>	Backup the gitweb server configuration	<code>git instaweb --restore</code>	Restore the gitweb server configuration
<code>git instaweb --export</code>	Export the gitweb server configuration	<code>git instaweb --import</code>	Import the gitweb server configuration
<code>git instaweb --migrate</code>	Migrate the gitweb server configuration	<code>git instaweb --clone</code>	Clone the gitweb server configuration
<code>git instaweb --snapshot</code>	Take a snapshot of the gitweb server configuration	<code>git instaweb --deploy</code>	Deploy the gitweb server configuration