

Title of my bachelor thesis is: "security analysis of possible attacks to the electronic city".

In my thesis at first, I talked about parts of an electronic city. For example, electronic hospital, electronic learning, electronic banking and payments and I explained advantages and disadvantages of each one. In this chapter, we can get familiar with basic parts of e-city and what kind of services should provide by every part. For instance, in Electronic Banking I explained E-commerce definition, E-banking definition, E-banking services and etc.

In the next chapter of the thesis, I talked about hacking methods. Hacking methods which target our website. For example SQL injection and XSS. Also, in continue, I explained prevention ways of these kinds of attacks. Next part belongs to the attacks target the programs under the OS like viruses and Trojans. In these two parts, we can read what are viruses and Trojans and they bring what kinds of treats to OS. In the part of thesis about worms, I talked in details about them because in that period I was very interested about the functionality of computer worms and I have my own special researches about a vulnerability in Microsoft Win XP SP2. In this part, I talked about the analysis of a worm and vulnerability in operating systems and programming languages. In action, I mentioned two examples of them.

In the section of attacks that target our networks, I listed all active services and ports and possible attacks to them. So I prepared a list of all kinds of attacks and I inserted a short comment about each one of them. For example, there are DOS, DDOS, TCP/IP Hijacking, Brute force, Ping of Death, Buffer Overflow Exploits, Zero-Day Exploits and etc. explained as attacks to networks or services under the networks.

In the last section, I talked about physical security. I mean I talked about building, locations, architectural features' and crisis that could effect of data center's security.

I have translated my contents of bachelor thesis to English and I insert it below. SO you can check the Contents.

## Contents

Introduction to Electronic City

Prefaces

Aims of electronic city

Strategies of electronic city

- Electronic Hospital
  - Definitions
  - Aims of remote medical
  - Primary usage of remote medical
  - Kinds of remote medical
  - Remote surgery
  - The first remote surgery in the world
  - Robotic method
  - First cyber hospital in the world
- Electronic University (Virtual University)

What is e-learning?

- Electronic Banking

What is electronic banking and what is the future challenge in Iran

- E-commerce position

- E-commerce definition

- E-banking definition

- E-banking services

- E-banking branches

- E-banking benefits

Electronic money or digital money

Electronic money and its features

Economic implications of the expansion of the use of electronic money

## Hacking Methods

-hacks which target our website

- SQL injection

- Detection

- Ways to cope

- Be up to date

- Cryptography

- Practical examples

- Conclusion

## XSS

- Get familiar with XSS

- How XSS happens?

- Protect website from XSS

- How to protect ourselves from XSS?

-The attacks target the programs under the OS

- Viruses

- Preface

- History

- Detailed categorization on viruses' structure and their activity domain

- How viruses spread?

- Viruses hidden way and how we know

- Prevention of viruses

- Reasons to create viruses
- Results
- Trojans
  - Preface
  - Introduction and confront
  - Future treats
  - Conclusion
- Worms
  - Preface
  - History of the first worm
    - How they reproduce
    - Analysis of a worm
  - What is the vulnerability?
    - The most common programming errors that lead to vulnerabilities
    - History of vulns
    - Act on a worm in OS
      - Local and remote
      - Port scanning
      - Infection
    - A sample of real vulnerability in C/C++
    - A sample of real vulnerability in Win XP SP2
    - Detection of OS by worm
    - Conclusion
  - The attacks target our network
    - Role of human factors in the security of computer networks
    - List of all active services on Windows and Linux ports
    - Kinds of attacks in computer networks
    - Preface
    - Tasks of a server
    - Vital and needed services
    - Specifying required protocols

Benefits of disabling unnecessary protocols and services

Attacks

DOS

Backdoor

Spoofing

Man in the middle

Replay

TCP/IP Hijacking

DDOS

DNS Poisoning

Social Engineering

Birthday

Brute force

Dictionary

Software Exploitation

War Dialing

SYN flood

Smurfing

Sniffing

Ping of Death

Port scanning

Fragmentation Attack

Buffer Overflow Exploits

Cgi-bin parameters manipulation

Manipulation of hidden parameters in forms

Viewing directories

Manipulating Cookies/Session

Hacking by passwords and weak ACL's

XSS

Inject orders to server

SQL Injection

Gathering sensitive data by failure to control errors

Weakness in server configuration

Zero-Day Exploits

Common problems

The relative disadvantage of encryption methods

What is MD5?

Common methods of cracking MD5 hashes

Physical security

Preface

Role of building in security of data centers

Necessary steps to create a data center

Important factors in location

Important factors in architectural of building

Data center treats during crisis

Electromagnetic pulse (EMP)

Strengths and secure structures

Executive specifications

Checking electrical systems of data centers

Checking mechanical systems of data centers

Conclusion

References