

Darah Via D. Moscoso

B.S. in Computer Science I

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```
#include <stdio.h>

int main(void){
    int i;
    i = 1;
    while (i <= 128) {
        printf("%d ", i);
        i *= 2;
    }
    return 0;
}
```

1. 1 2 4 8 16 32 64 128

```

#include <stdio.h>

int main(void){
    int i;
    i = 10;
    while (i < 10) {
        printf("%d ", i);
        i++;
    }
    printf("\n");

    i = 10;
    for(;i < 10;){
        printf("%d ", i);
        i++;
    }
    printf("\n");

    i = 10;
    do {
        printf("%d ", i);
        i++;
    } while(i < 10);
}

```

2. c) do {...} while (i < 10);
the loop body of the first two statements will not be executed
if the value of i does not satisfy the condition, only the do

10

- while. The output will be

```

1  #include <stdio.h>
2  int main(void){
3      int i;
4      for(i = 1; i <= 128; i *= 2){
5          printf("%d ", i);
6      }
7  }

```

3. both of the while and for statements have the same output of "1 2 4 8 16 32 64 128"

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main(void){
    long long int n, power2, c;
    printf("enter n: ");          //prompt the user to input n
    scanf("%lld", &n);           // read input and store to variable n

    printf("TABLE OF POWERS OF TWO\n");
    printf(" n   2 to the n\n");
    printf("--- -----\n");
    // loop n times to calculate the power of 2]
    power2 = 1;
    for (c = 0; c <= n; c++){
        printf(" %-9d%lld\n", c, power2);    //print the result
        power2 *= 2;
    }
}

```

- 4.
- ```

enter n: 10
TABLE OF POWERS OF TWO
 n 2 to the n
--- -----
0 1
1 2
2 4
3 8
4 16
5 32
6 64
7 128
8 256
9 512
10 1024

```

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 #define MAX_DAY 7
4
5 int main(void){
6 int numDays, startDay, days, count;
7 printf("Enter number of days in month: ");
8 scanf("%d", &numDays);
9 printf("Enter the starting day of the week (1 = Sun, 7 = Sat):");
10 scanf("%d", &startDay);
11
12 if(numDays < 28 || numDays > 31 || startDay < 1 || startDay > 7){
13 printf("invalid input");
14 }else{
15 for (count = 1; count < startDay; count++){
16 printf(" "); // print spaces before beginning of day
17 }
18 for (days = 1; days <= numDays; days++, count++){
19 if (days < 10){
20 printf(" %d ", days); // print spaces to align single-digit days to double-digit days
21 }else{
22 printf("%d ", days); // print double-digit days
23 }
24 if (count % MAX_DAY == 0){ // change row if reached 7th column
25 printf("\n");
26 }
27 }
28 }
29 }
30

```

```

Enter number of days in month: 31
Enter the starting day of the week (1 = Sun, 7 = Sat):3
 1 2 3 4 5
 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
13 14 15 16 17 18 19
20 21 22 23 24 25 26
27 28 29 30 31

```

5.

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>
3
4 #define NUM_PATHWAYS ((int) (sizeof(pathway) / sizeof(pathway[0])))
5
6 int main(){
7 bool pathway[8] = {[0] = true, [2] = true};
8 // bool pathway[8] = {true, false, true};
9 for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PATHWAYS; i++){
10 if (pathway[i]){
11 printf("pathway[%d] is open \n", i);
12 }else{
13 printf("pathway[%d] is close \n", i);
14 }
15 }
16 return 0;
17 }

```

6.

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2 #include <stdbool.h>
3
4 #define NUM_PATHWAYS ((int) (sizeof(pathway) / sizeof(pathway[0])))
5
6 int main(){
7 // bool pathway[8] = {[0] = true, [2] = true};
8 bool pathway[8] = {true, false, true};
9 for (int i = 0; i < NUM_PATHWAYS; i++){
10 if (pathway[i]){
11 printf("pathway[%d] is open \n", i);
12 }else{
13 printf("pathway[%d] is close \n", i);
14 }
15 }
16 return 0;
17 }

```

```

pathway[0] is open
pathway[1] is close
pathway[2] is open
pathway[3] is close
pathway[4] is close
pathway[5] is close
pathway[6] is close
pathway[7] is close

```

- a. `bool pathway[8] = {[0] = true, [2] = true};`
- b. `bool pathway[8] = {true, false, true};`

```

1 #include <stdio.h>
2
3 #define ROW 9
4 #define COLUMN 9
5 #define CHARGING_STATION_INDEX_C 2
6 #define CHARGING_STATION_INDEX_D 3
7
8 int main(void){
9 int location_input, current_point;
10 char labels[ROW] = {'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G', 'H', 'I'}; // for columns and labels
11
12 int road_networks[ROW][COLUMN] = {{1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
13 {1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0},
14 {0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1},
15 {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
16 {0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0},
17 {1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0},
18 {1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0},
19 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1},
20 {0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1}};
21
22 // print the adjacency matrix
23 int row, column;
24 printf(" A B [C] [D] E F G H I\n");
25 for (row = 0; row < ROW; row++){
26
27 if (row == 2 || row == 3){
28 printf("[%c]", labels[row]); // display the labels
29 }else{
30 printf("%c ", labels[row]);
31 }
32
33 for (column = 0; column < COLUMN; column++){
34 printf("%5d", road_networks[row][column]); // print the individual array values
35 }printf("\n");
36 }
37
38 printf("Which point are you located? 0 - A, 1- B, 2 - C, 3 - D, 4 - E, 5 - F, 6 - G, 7 - H\n");
39 scanf("%d", &location_input); // read user input for location
40
41
42 for (current_point = 0; current_point < ROW; current_point++){
43 if (location_input == CHARGING_STATION_INDEX_C){ // if the location input is the charging station C
44 printf("C is a charging station."); break;
45 }
46 else if (location_input == CHARGING_STATION_INDEX_D){ // if the location input is the charging station D
47 printf("D is a charging station"); break;
48 }
49 else if (current_point == location_input) { // if the location input is not C or D
50 printf("at point: %c\n", labels[location_input]);
51 for (current_point; current_point < ROW; current_point++){ // iterate the row starting on the location row
52 if (road_networks[current_point][CHARGING_STATION_INDEX_C] == 1){ // if there is a road network to charging station C
53 printf("point: C arrived to charging station"); break;
54 }
55 else if (road_networks[current_point][CHARGING_STATION_INDEX_D] == 1){ // if there is a road network to charging station D
56 printf("point: D arrived to charging station"); break;
57 }
58 else{
59 continue; //proceed to the next row if charging station is not found on the location's row
60 }
61 }
62 }
63 }
64 }
65
66

```

7.

|     | A | B | [C] | [D] | E | F | G | H | I |
|-----|---|---|-----|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| A   | 1 | 1 | 0   | 0   | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| B   | 1 | 1 | 1   | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| [C] | 0 | 1 | 1   | 0   | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| [D] | 0 | 0 | 0   | 1   | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| E   | 0 | 0 | 0   | 1   | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F   | 1 | 0 | 1   | 0   | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| G   | 1 | 0 | 0   | 1   | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| H   | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| I   | 0 | 0 | 0   | 0   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |

Which point are you located? 0 - A, 1- B, 2 - C, 3 - D, 4 - E, 5 - F, 6 - G, 7 - H

4

at point: E

point: D arrived to charging station