

Artificial Intelligence Lab

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assignment 8

Q1) Write a program to implement tic tae toe problem in python

```
1 def print_board(board):
2     for row in board:
3         print(" | ".join(row))
4         print("-" * 5)
5
6 def check_winner(board):
7     # Check rows
8     for row in board:
9         if row[0] == row[1] == row[2] and row[0] != ' ':
10            return True, row[0]
11
12    # Check columns
13    for col in range(3):
14        if board[0][col] == board[1][col] == board[2][col] and
15           board[0][col] != ' ':
16            return True, board[0][col]
17
18    # Check diagonals
19    if board[0][0] == board[1][1] == board[2][2] and board[0][0] != ' ':
20        return True, board[0][0]
21    if board[0][2] == board[1][1] == board[2][0] and board[0][2] != ' ':
22        return True, board[0][2]
23
24    return False, None
25
26 def is_board_full(board):
27     for row in board:
28         for cell in row:
```

```

26     for row in board:
27         for cell in row:
28             if cell == ' ':
29                 return False
30     return True
31
32 def main():
33     board = [[' ' for _ in range(3)] for _ in range(3)]
34     current_player = 'X'
35
36     print("Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe!")
37     print_board(board)
38
39     while True:
40         row = int(input(f"Player {current_player}, enter row (0, 1, or 2):
41                        "))
42         col = int(input(f"Player {current_player}, enter column (0, 1, or 2
43                        ): "))
44
45         if board[row][col] != ' ':
46             print("That cell is already taken. Try again.")
47             continue
48
49         board[row][col] = current_player
50         print_board(board)
51
52         winner_found, winner = check_winner(board)
53         if winner_found:

```

```
49
50     winner_found, winner = check_winner(board)
51     if winner_found:
52         print(f"Player {winner} wins!")
53         break
54     elif is_board_full(board):
55         print("It's a tie!")
56         break
57
58     # Switch players
59     if current_player == 'X':
60         current_player = 'O'
61     else:
62         current_player = 'X'
63
64 if __name__ == "__main__":
65     main()
66
```

Output

Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe!

```
|  |
```

```
-----
```

```
|  |
```

```
-----
```

```
|  |
```

```
-----
```

Player X, enter row (0, 1, or 2): 0

Player X, enter column (0, 1, or 2): 0

```
X |  |
```

```
-----
```

```
|  |
```

```
-----
```

```
|  |
```

```
-----
```

Player O, enter row (0, 1, or 2): 2

Player O, enter column (0, 1, or 2): 2

```
X |  |
```

```
-----
```

```
|  |
```

```
-----
```

```
|  | O
```

```
-----
```

Player X, enter row (0, 1, or 2): 1

Player X, enter column (0, 1, or 2): 1

```
X |  |
```

```
-----
```

```
| X |
```