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Homework 5

1. Remove left recursion

$S \rightarrow BAX \mid aX$   
 $X \rightarrow \epsilon \mid aX \mid BaX$   
 $A \rightarrow aa$   
 $B \rightarrow bY$   
 $Y \rightarrow \epsilon \mid bY \mid aY$

2.

$S \rightarrow abCS \mid abC \mid AC$  this grammar is not LL(1) because  $abCS$  and  $abC$  so that  $K > 1$ , or the left recursion on  $A$ .

-Write as LL(1):

$S \rightarrow abCX \mid AC \rightarrow K = 1$   
 $X \rightarrow S \mid \epsilon \rightarrow k = 1$   
 $A \rightarrow bY \rightarrow k = 0$   
 $Y \rightarrow \epsilon \mid aY \rightarrow k = 1$   
 $C \rightarrow cC \mid D \rightarrow k = 1$   
 $D \rightarrow dd \rightarrow k = 0$

3. Write the pseudocode for the complete recursive descent parser.

```
parser () {  
    tk = scanner()  
    S()  
    if (tk == EOFTK) That is okay  
    else print the error(".....")  
}  
S() {  
    if (tk == a) { // aS  
        tk = scanner()  
        S()  
    }  
    else if (tk == b) { // bAc  
        tk = scanner()  
        A()  
        if(tk == c)  
            tk = scanner()  
        else print error message( ".....")  
    }  
    else if(tk == c) { // c  
        tk = scanner()  
    }  
    else print error message(".....")  
}
```

```
}
```

```
A() {  
  if (tk == a){ //aBa  
    tk = scanner()  
    B()  
    if(tk == a)  
      tk = scanner()  
    else print error message("....")  
  }  
  else //  $\epsilon$   
}
```

```
B() { // bb  
  if (tk != b)  
    print error message("....")  
  tk = scanner()  
  if(tk != b)  
    print error message("....")  
  tk = scanner()  
}
```