Table S1. Sites and Demographic Data.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Area/Site | Culture  Area | Site date (A.D) | *n*(5+) | 5-19 | 19+ | *15P5* | *e0*LT | *e15*LT (+15) | Sources |
| *Fremont Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Great Salt Lake Wetlands Burials, Period 1a | Fremont | 550 | 7 | 2.33 | 4.67 | 0.333 |  |  | [1] |
| Great Salt Lake Wetlands Burials, Period 2a | Fremont | 750 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 0.250 |  |  | [1] |
| Great Salt Lake Wetlands Burials, Period 3a | Fremont | 850 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0.143 |  |  | [1] |
| Warren Mounds | Fremont | 900 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0.143 |  |  | [2]; [1] |
| Median Village | Fremont | 930 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.000 |  |  | [3]; [4] |
| Great Salt Lake Wetlands Burials, Period 4a | Fremont | 950 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0.286 |  |  | [1] |
| Great Salt Lake Wetlands Burials, Period 5a | Fremont | 1050 | 12 | 3.07 | 8.93 | 0.256 |  |  | [1] |
| Main Ridge Community at Lost City | Fremont | 1075 | 21 | 11 | 21 | 0.524 |  |  | [5] |
| Caldwell Village | Fremont | 1125 | 8 | 0 | 8 | 0.000 |  |  | [6] |
| Coombs Village Site | Fremont | 1175 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 0.286 |  |  | [7] |
| Great Salt Lake Wetlands Burials, Period 6a | Fremont | 1200 | 12 | 5.33 | 8.67 | 0.444 |  |  | [1] |
| *Virgin Anasazi Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cave du Pont | Pueblo | 217 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0.000 |  |  | [8]; [9] |
| Kane Centera | Pueblo | 230 | 30.25 | 6.14 | 24.11 | 0.203 |  |  | [10] |
| Bonanza Dune | Pueblo | 1050 | 1.5 | 0.50 | 1 | 0.333 |  |  | [11] |
| Mesa House | Pueblo | 1175 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0.500 |  |  | [12] |
| *Kayenta Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marsh Passa | Pueblo | -233 | 21 | 2.63 | 18.37 | 0.125 |  |  | [13] |
| Woodchuck Cave | Pueblo | -50 | 13 | 2 | 11 | 0.154 |  |  | [14]; [15] |
| Sand Dune Cave | Kayenta | 650 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.500 |  |  | [16]; [17] |
| Black Mesa, Early Puebloa | Pueblo | 925 | 35.43 | 10.43 | 25 | 0.294 | 25.47 | 40.58 | [18] |
| Black Mesa, Late Puebloa | Pueblo | 1100 | 79 | 23 | 56 | 0.291 | 24.92 | 40.77 | [18] |
| Neskahi Village | Pueblo | 1135 | 16 | 2 | 14 | 0.125 |  |  | [19] |
| Camp Cemetery | Pueblo | 1180 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0.000 |  |  | [13] |
| Rainbow Bridge | Pueblo | 1225 | 49.12 | 12.12 | 37 | 0.247 |  |  | [20] |
| Pottery Pueblo | Pueblo | 1270 | 5.5 | 1 | 4.5 | 0.182 |  |  | [21] |
| Old Walpi Pueblo | Pueblo | 1550 | 74.66 | 12.66 | 62 | 0.170 |  |  | [22]; [23] |
| *Middle Rio Grande Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Peña Blanca, Early Developmentala | N. Santa Domingo Bas. | 650 | 12.25 | 3.25 | 9 | 0.265 |  |  | [24] |
| Peña Blanca, Late Developmental/Coalitiona | N. Santa Domingo Bas. | 1150 | 8.25 | 3.25 | 5 | 0.394 |  |  | [24] |
| Galisteo Basin, Late Developmental/Early Coalition | Galisteo Basin | 1200 | 29 | 3.40 | 25.60 | 0.117 |  |  | [25] |
| Pecos Pueblo, Forked Lightning Ruin | Pueblo | 1225 | 99.71 | 19.17 | 80.55 | 0.192 |  |  | [26]; [27] |
| North Bank | Pueblo | 1280 | 10.26 | 2.60 | 7.66 | 0.253 |  |  | [28]; [29] |
| Tijeras Pueblo, Early | Pueblo | 1330 | 22 | 1 | 21 | 0.045 |  |  | [30] |
| Pecos Pueblo, Glaze/Black and White | Pueblo | 1335 | 43.75 | 9.20 | 34.55 | 0.210 |  |  | [26]; [27] |
| Paa’ko | Galisteo Basin | 1375 | 86.11 | 30.11 | 56 | 0.350 |  |  | [31] |
| Gran Quivira, Early | Pueblo | 1375 | 22 | 3 | 19 | 0.136 |  |  | [32] |
| Pecos Pueblo, Glaze 1 | Pueblo | 1400 | 98 | 14.82 | 83.18 | 0.151 |  |  | [26]; [27] |
| Tijeras Pueblo, Late | Pueblo | 1410 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 0.083 |  |  | [30] |
| Alfred Herrera, Early | Pueblo | 1425 | 46.4 | 3.73 | 42.67 | 0.080 |  |  | [28]; [29] |
| Pecos Pueblo, Glaze 2 | Pueblo | 1450 | 69.86 | 8.86 | 61 | 0.127 |  |  | [26]; [27] |
| Gran Quivira, Middle | Pueblo | 1475 | 49.33 | 13 | 36.33 | 0.264 |  |  | [32] |
| Alfred Herrera, Middle | Pueblo | 1500 | 4 | 0 | 4 | 0.000 |  |  | [28]; [29] |
| San Cristóbalh | Pueblo | 1510 | 183.17 | 158.86 | 24.31 | 0.867 | 26.8 | 41.8 | [33] |
| Alfred Herrera, Late | Pueblo | 1510 | 15.2 | 5.2 | 10 | 0.342 |  |  | [28]; [29] |
| Pecos Pueblo, Glaze 3 | Pueblo | 1510 | 122.71 | 19.71 | 103 | 0.161 |  |  | [26]; [27] |
| Gran Quivira, Late | Pueblo | 1599 | 60.33 | 10 | 50.33 | 0.166 |  |  | [32] |
| *Mogollon Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SU Site | Cibola | 500 | 27 | 3 | 24 | 0.111 |  |  | [34] |
| NAN Ranch Ruin, Pithouse Phase | Mogollon | 600 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.000 |  |  | [35] |
| Wind Mountain, Early | Wind River | 740 | 5.5 | 0.50 | 5 | 0.091 |  |  | [36] |
| Point of Pines, Circle Prairie Phasea | Black River | 750 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0.111 |  |  | [37] |
| Galaz Ranch Ruin, Late Pithouse | Mimbres | 775 | 64.76 | 24.42 | 40.34 | 0.377 |  |  | [38] |
| Mattock’s Ruin, Late Pithouse | Mogollon | 775 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0.000 |  |  | [39] |
| Point of Pines, Nantack Phasea | Black River | 850 | 9.57 | 2.57 | 7 | 0.269 |  |  | [37] |
| NAN Ranch Ruin, 3-Circle Phase | Mogollon | 875 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.000 |  |  | [35] |
| Wind Mountain, Middle | Wind River | 920 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0.000 |  |  | [36] |
| NAN Ranch Ruin, Trans Phase | Mogollon | 955 | 25 | 3 | 21 | 0.120 | 18.19*c* | 37.46*c* | [35] |
| Point of Pines, Reserve Phasea | Black River | 1000 | 45.71 | 3.71 | 42 | 0.081 |  |  | [37] |
| Mattock’s Ruin, Classic | Mogollon | 1070 | 52 | 23.33 | 29.67 | 0.449 |  |  | [39] |
| Galaz Ranch Ruin, Classic Mimbres | Mimbres | 1075 | 540.75 | 161.69 | 379.06 | 0.299 |  |  | [38] |
| NAN Ranch Ruin, Classic Phase | Mogollon | 1075 | 93 | 19 | 74 | 0.204 | 18.19*c* | 37.46*c* | [35] |
| Point of Pines, Tularosa Phasea | Black River | 1150 | 182.71 | 43.71 | 139 | 0.239 | 21.75 |  | [37] |
| Wind Mountain, Late | Wind River | 1150 | 2.67 | 0.67 | 2 | 0.251 |  |  | [36] |
| Carter Ranch Puebloh | Hay Hollow | 1165 | 30 | 2 | 28 | 0.067 | 28.73 | 35.87 | [40] |
| Turkey Creek Pueblo | Mogollon | 1200 | 129 | 19 | 110 | 0.147 | 19.6 |  | [41] |
| Point of Pines, Pinedale Phasea | Black River | 1250 | 9.57 | 2.57 | 7 | 0.269 |  |  | [37] |
| Casas Grandes, Paquimé | Chihuahua | 1300 | 550.8 | 220.32 | 330.48 | 0.400 |  |  | [42] |
| Grasshopper Pueblo | Mountain Mogollon | 1338 | 332.38 | 125.38 | 207 | 0.377 | 14.94 | 37.26 | [43]; [44] |
| Stafford Basina | Mogollon | 1375 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0.200 |  |  | [45] |
| Point of Pines, Canyon Creek Phasea | Black River | 1450 | 1.29 | 0.29 | 1 | 0.225 |  |  | [37] |
| Point of Pines, Point of Pines Phasea | Black River | 1500 | 46.57 | 9.57 | 37 | 0.205 |  |  | [37] |
| *Northern Rio Grande Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nambe, Konopak Site, Early Developmental | Pueblo | 700 | 6 | 2.40 | 3.60 | 0.400 |  |  | [25] |
| Nambe Falls Reservoir | Pueblo | 1000 | 2.88 | 0.88 | 2 | 0.306 |  |  | [46] |
| Pojoaque/Tesuque, Late Developmentala | Pueblo | 1050 | 14 | 5.60 | 8.40 | 0.400 |  |  | [25] |
| Northern Rio Grandea | Pueblo | 1150 | 18.67 | 2.91 | 15.77 | 0.156 |  |  | [47] |
| Taos Valley, Valdez and Talpa Phasesa,d | Pueblo | 1160 | 66 | 17 | 49 | 0.258 | 22.95 | 29.79 | [48] |
| Northern Rio Grandea | Pueblo | 1250 | 23.31 | 8.71 | 14.60 | 0.374 |  |  | [47] |
| Pot Creek Pueblod | Pueblo | 1275 | 39 | 8 | 31 | 0.205 | 24.47 | 28.97 | [48] |
| Arroyo Hondo, Upper, Early | Pueblo | 1330 | 56 | 17.67 | 38.33 | 0.316 | 17.12*e* | 33.99*e* | [29]; [44] |
| Ogapogeh | Santa Fe | 1350 | 125 | 26 | 99 | 0.208 | 25.28 | 35.66 | [49] |
| Arroyo Hondo, Upper, Late | Pueblo | 1400 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0.167 | 17.12*e* | 33.99*e* | [29] |
| Howiri | Chama | 1410 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 0.462 |  |  | [50] |
| *Northern San Juan Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Whiskers Draw, Cave 7 | Pueblo | 30 | 24.33 | 11 | 13.33 | 0.452 |  |  | [13] |
| Bernheimer Alcove | Pueblo | 150 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.333 |  |  | [51] |
| Los Pinosa | Pueblo | 200 | 2.33 | 1.33 | 1 | 0.571 |  |  | [52] |
| Darkmold Siteh | Pueblo | 200 | 14.01 | 10.71 | 13.30 | 0.764 | 21.59 | 32.79 | [53]; [54] |
| Falls Creek Rock Shelterh | Pueblo | 200 | 32.88 | 13.88 | 19 | 0.422 | 17.25 | 36.84 | [55]; [56] |
| Tamarron | Pueblo | 300 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.000 |  |  | [57] |
| Valentine Village | Pueblo | 310 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.000 |  |  | [58]; [59] |
| Duna Leyenda | Pueblo | 600 | 10 | 1.50 | 8.50 | 0.150 |  |  | [60] |
| Animas-La Plata, earlya | Pueblo | 630 | 80.25 | 24.25 | 56 | 0.302 |  |  | [61]; [62]; [39] |
| Stevenson | Pueblo | 660 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0.000 |  |  | [63] |
| Animas-La Plata, middlea | Pueblo | 725 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0.400 |  |  | [61]; [62]; [39] |
| Durangoa | Pueblo | 750 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0.000 |  |  | [64] |
| Animas-La Plata, latea | Pueblo | 790 | 138.25 | 34.92 | 103.34 | 0.253 | 22.13 | 37.59 | [61]; [62]; [39] |
| Northern San Juana | Pueblo | 850 | 87 | 21.60 | 65.40 | 0.248 |  |  | [47] |
| Northern San Juana | Pueblo | 950 | 20.68 | 3.68 | 17 | 0.178 |  |  | [47] |
| Northern San Juana | Pueblo | 1050 | 32.35 | 1.33 | 31.02 | 0.041 |  |  | [47] |
| Ute Mountain Piedmont, Earlya | Pueblo | 1075 | 28.50 | 6.50 | 22 | 0.228 |  |  | [65] |
| Mesa Verdea,h | Pueblo | 1080 | 48.21 | 11.75 | 28.46 | 0.292 | 27.3 | 34.78 | [66] |
| Northern San Juana | Pueblo | 1150 | 66.34 | 25.54 | 40.80 | 0.385 |  |  | [47] |
| Ute Mountain Piedmont, Latea | Pueblo | 1150 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 0.600 |  |  | [65] |
| Northern San Juana | Pueblo | 1250 | 85.02 | 27.47 | 57.55 | 0.323 |  |  | [47] |
| Mesa Verdea,h | Pueblo | 1260 | 71.07 | 21.21 | 49.86 | 0.298 | 19.08 | 34.21 | [66] |
| *San Juan Basin Area* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dog Leg Site | Pueblo | -290 | 10.50 | 4.85 | 5.65 | 0.462 |  |  | [67] |
| El Paso Natural Gas Expansion Project, LA 25061 | Pueblo | 560 | 4 | 1.67 | 2.33 | 0.417 |  |  | [68] |
| El Paso Natural Gas Expansion Project, Basketmaker IIIa | Pueblo | 610 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 0.143 |  |  | [68] |
| San Juan Basina | Pueblo | 700 | 44.63 | 10.23 | 34.40 | 0.229 |  |  | [47] |
| El Paso Natural Gas Expansion Project, Late Basketmaker IIIa | Pueblo | 700 | 11 | 4.50 | 6.50 | 0.409 |  |  | [68] |
| San Juan Basina | Pueblo | 850 | 43.34 | 10.09 | 33.25 | 0.233 |  |  | [47] |
| San Juan Basin Burials | Pueblo | 900 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 0.111 |  |  | [69] |
| Three-C Site | Pueblo | 900 | 12 | 1 | 11 | 0.083 |  |  | [70] |
| Upper Puerco River Burialsa | Pueblo | 945 | 32.17 | 9.17 | 23 | 0.285 |  |  | [69] |
| San Juan Basina | Pueblo | 950 | 92 | 38.90 | 53.10 | 0.423 |  |  | [47] |
| East Chuska Mountains | Pueblo | 1000 | 8 | 1.20 | 6.80 | 0.150 |  |  | [68] |
| San Juan Basina | Pueblo | 1050 | 141.32 | 40.27 | 101.05 | 0.285 |  | 35.43 | [47]; [41] |
| Southern Chuska Valley, Pueblo IIa | Pueblo | 1060 | 14 | 2.73 | 11.26 | 0.195 |  |  | [68] |
| La Plata, Totah Regiona | Pueblo | 1100 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 0.260 | 24.5 | 34.8 | [71] |
| Ram Mesaa | Pueblo | 1120 | 14.67 | 4.67 | 10 | 0.318 |  |  | [69] |
| San Juan Basina | Pueblo | 1150 | 196.8 | 102.47 | 94.33 | 0.521 |  |  | [47] |
| Houcka | Pueblo | 1150 | 91 | 24 | 67 | 0.264 | 19.6 |  | [41] |
| San Juan Basina | Pueblo | 1250 | 27.33 | 12.61 | 14.72 | 0.461 |  |  | [47] |
| *Sinagua* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Grey Fox Ridgei | S. Sinagua | 1000 | 22 | 1 | 21 | 0.045 |  |  | [72] |
| Piper Sitei | Sinagua | 1095 | 18.83 | 3.83 | 15 | 0.203 |  |  | [73]; [74] |
| Sundown Site | Prescott | 1150 | 20 | 10 | 10 | 0.500 |  |  | [75] |
| Lizard Man Village | Sinagua | 1170 | 10.67 | 3.67 | 7 | 0.344 |  |  | [76] |
| Winona Village and Ridge Ruina | Sinagua | 1175 | 31 | 15 | 16 | 0.484 |  |  | [77] |
| Nalakihu | Sinagua | 1183 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0.333 |  |  | [78]; [79] |
| Elden Pueblo | Sinagua | 1210 | 68 | 15.40 | 52.60 | 0.226 |  |  | [80] |
| Tuzigoot | Sinagua | 1350 | 306 | 121.14 | 184.86 | 0.396 |  |  | [81] |
| *Sonoran Desert* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Las Capas, Early | Phoenix Basin | -1075 | 11.50 | 1 | 10.50 | 0.087 |  |  | [82] |
| La Playa, San Pedro Phase | Sonora Desert | -1000 | 162.67 | 17.67 | 145 | 0.109 |  |  | [83] |
| Las Capas, Late | Phoenix Basin | -850 | 2.70 | 0.70 | 2 | 0.259 | 23.84 | 35.67 | [84]; [85]; [82] |
| Clearwater | Phoenix Basin | -590 | 15.78 | 1.78 | 14 | 0.113 |  |  | [86]; [87]; [83] |
| Matty Washa | Tucson Basin | -443 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 0.133 |  |  | [88] |
| San Augustin | Tucson Basin | -385 | 12.78 | 1.78 | 11 | 0.139 |  |  | [83]; [85] |
| Cienegaa | Tucson Basin | -125 | 55 | 13 | 42 | 0.236 | 28.98 | 36.59 | [89] |
| La Playa, Cienega Phase | Sonora Desert | -125 | 102.22 | 11.22 | 91 | 0.110 |  |  | [83] |
| Finch Camp | Phoenix Basin | 1 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0.125 |  |  | [90]; [91] |
| Coffee Camp | Phoenix Basin | 100 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0.200 |  |  | [83]; [88] |
| Finch Camp | Phoenix Basin | 250 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0.000 |  |  | [90]; [91] |
| Houghton Road | Tucson Basin | 325 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 0.333 |  |  | [92] |
| Donaldson | Phoenix Basin | 400 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0.000 |  |  | [83]; [88] |
| Los Ojitos | Phoenix Basin | 500 | 24.33 | 11 | 13.33 | 0.452 |  |  | [83] |
| La Ciudad, Gila Butte Phasei | Phoenix Basin | 775 | 17 | 4 | 13 | 0.235 |  |  | [93] |
| Grewe Sitei | Phoenix Basin | 850 | 97.17 | 20.17 | 77 | 0.208 |  |  | [94] |
| La Ciudad, Santa Cruz Phasei | Phoenix Basin | 913 | 15 | 3 | 12 | 0.200 |  |  | [93] |
| Santa Cruz, Preclassica | Phoenix Basin | 975 | 33 | 23 | 10 | 0.697 |  |  | [95]; [96] |
| Palo Verde Ruinsi | Phoenix Basin | 1000 | 64.67 | 16.67 | 48 | 0.258 |  |  | [97]; [98] |
| Snaketownb,i | Phoenix Basin | 1000 | 68.91 | 65.75 | 3.16 | 0.954 |  |  | [99]; [100]; [101] |
| La Ciudad, Sacaton Phasei | Phoenix Basin | 1050 | 40.5 | 9.50 | 31 | 0.235 |  |  | [93] |
| Area B | Phoenix Basin | 1200 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 0.778 |  |  | [102] |
| Pueblo Grande, Early Classic | Phoenix Basin | 1210 | 250 | 32.54 | 217.46 | 0.130 | 16.6 | 39.1 | [103] |
| Escalante Ruin Group, Soho Phasea | Phoenix Basin | 1250 | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0.000 |  |  | [104] |
| Grand Canal Ruinsa,i | Phoenix Basin | 1250 | 99.81 | 8.14 | 91.67 | 0.082 | 33.52 | 35.92 | [105]; [106] |
| Casa Buena | Phoenix Basin | 1250 | 47.75 | 5.75 | 42 | 0.120 | 30.73 | 38.09 | [107] |
| Horvarth Sitei | Phoenix Basin | 1250 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 0.125 |  |  | [94] |
| Pueblo Grande, Late Classic | Phoenix Basin | 1260 | 144 | 14.31 | 129.69 | 0.099 | 14.5 | 37.7 | [103] |
| Santa Cruz Flatsa,i | Phoenix Basin | 1325 | 51 | 10 | 41 | 0.196 |  |  | [108]; [109]; [110]; [111] |
| Las Colinasi | Phoenix Basin | 1375 | 16 | 6 | 10 | 0.375 |  |  | [112] |
| Escalante Ruin Group, Civano Phase | Phoenix Basin | 1375 | 13 | 8 | 5 | 0.615 |  |  | [104] |
| Babocamari Village | Phoenix Basin | 1375 | 95 | 22 | 73 | 0.232 |  |  | [42]; [113] |
| El Polvorón | Phoenix Basin | 1400 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.000 |  |  | [95]; [96] |
| *Tonto Basin/Verde Valley Areas* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cerro Flojoi | Tonto | 800 | 7.25 | 1.25 | 6 | 0.172 |  |  | [114] |
| Las Tortugas, Early | Tonto | 1025 | 53.38 | 6.38 | 47 | 0.120 | 28.53 | 39.2 | [114]; [44] |
| Hodgepodge Ridge | Tonto | 1040 | 11 | 0 | 11 | 0.000 |  |  | [114] |
| Las Tortugas, Late | Tonto | 1075 | 31 | 9 | 22 | 0.290 | 23.49 | 40.43 | [114]; [44] |
| Tres Huerfanos | Tonto | 1075 | 9 | 0 | 9 | 0.000 |  |  | [114] |
| Roosevelt Community, Othera | Tonto | 1175 | 37 | 1 | 36 | 0.027 |  |  | [115]; [116] |
| Roosevelt Community, Meddler Pointi | Tonto | 1175 | 41.5 | 5.5 | 36 | 0.133 |  |  | [115] |
| Tonto Creek, Compositea | Tonto | 1200 | 6 | 1.38 | 4.625 | 0.229 |  |  | [114] |
| Granary Row | Tonto | 1200 | 34.25 | 6.25 | 28 | 0.182 | 20.48 | 43.24 | [114] |
| Los Hermanos | Tonto | 1250 | 79 | 10 | 69 | 0.127 | 29.15 | 37.14 | [114]; [44] |
| Schoolhouse Point Mounda | Tonto | 1375 | 102.5 | 18.50 | 84 | 0.180 | 20.38 | 36.78 | [43]; [44] |
| Schoolhouse Point Mesa | Tonto | 1375 | 61 | 13 | 48 | 0.213 | 25.41 | 38.36 | [43]; [117] |
| *Zuni Area (included with SJB)* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hawikku, Pre-Matsakii | Pueblo | 1300 | 30.56 | 8.56 | 22 | 0.280 | 17.09*f* | 31.01*f* | [118] |
| Hawikku, Matsakii | Pueblo | 1470 | 190.44 | 71.44 | 119 | 0.375 | 17.09*f* | 31.01*f* | [118] |
| Kechipawan | Pueblo | 1470 | 144.50 | 40.50 | 104 | 0.280 |  |  | [119] |
| Hawikku, Historici | Pueblo | 1599 | 48.11 | 20.11 | 28 | 0.418 | 17.09*f* | 31.01*f* | [118] |

aComposite samples. See Table S2 for additional information.

bExcluded from analyses reported in Figs. 2 and 3 as a high outlier; see SI.

cThese two components were pooled for the *e*15 calculation at A.D. 1045, with a sample size of 121 and an *e*15 of 22.46.

dData points eliminated from *e*15 calculations as biologically implausible.

eThese two components were pooled for the *e*15 calculation at A.D. 1360, with a sample size of 62 and an *e*15 of 18.99.

fFor the *e*15 calculation, we used one data point at A.D. 1540 with a sample size of 142 and an *e*15 of 16.01 (Stodder 1990).

gThese two components were pooled for the *e*15 calculation at 900 B.C., with a sample size of 31 and an *e*15 of 20.67 based on burial forms from Vint (2011) and data in McClelland (2005, 2008).

h*e*15 computed using ArchLT()

iAssemblages used in SI Text, Cremation Analysis.

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