

Summary

Biostatistician with a publication-proven track record in statistical software development, data visualization, and automation. Specializing in multi-omic pharmacological data analysis, and microbiome data analysis. Adept at leading cross-functional teams, driving new product development, and optimizing data workflows and pipelines. Passionate in developing innovative algorithms, statistical methods, and data tools.

Research Emphases

- **SomaLogic:** Mechanism-of-action of saturated O₂ tolerance in rats. RNA-seq v.s. mass spec v.s. SomaScan characterization. QA/QC pipeline development for SomaScan assay. GSEA algorithm improvements.
- **CU Anschutz Postdoc:** Statistical methods development for high-dimensional feature data, including microbiome, metabolomic, proteomic, metagenomic, and transcriptomic data.
- **UH Manoa Postdoc:** Network analysis and island biogeography of endophytic fungi in native Hawaiian plants, engineering and producing 3D-printed air samplers, algorithm development for phylogeny reconstruction given un-alignable DNA sequence data.
- **CU Boulder PhD:** Mathematical modeling of human microbiome changes over time from a phylogenomic perspective. Biodiversity and biogeography of Antarctic glacier bacteria inform our understanding of human microbiome temporal dynamics. Algorithm development in fluorescence microscopy and remote sensing data.

Industry Experience

- Freelance data scientist and ski instructor. Fall 2024 - Present.
- Bioinformatics scientist at SomaLogic. Fall 2020 - Fall 2024.

Post-Doctoral Training

- US NIH NLM Computational Biology Post-Doctoral Fellowship at University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus, working with Catherine Lozupone. Fall 2018 - Fall 2020.
- Post-doctoral researcher at University of Hawai'i at Mānoa, with Anthony Amend. Fall 2017 - 2018.

Education

- PhD in Ecology and Evolutionary Biology from University of Colorado, Boulder (2017). Partly done at Duke University. Dissertation title: Biogeographic and biogeochemical drivers of microbial community assembly. Advised by Steve Schmidt (Boulder) and Diana Nemergut (Duke).
- BA in Molecular, Cellular, and Developmental Biology (2010).

First-Author Publications *(incl. equal contribution of first two authors)*

- [3] **Darcy JL**, Swift SOI, Sommers PS, Amend AS, Lozupone C. "specificity: an R package for analysis of feature specificity to environmental and higher dimensional variables, applied to microbiome species data". *Environmental Microbiome* (2022).
- [9] **Darcy JL**, Cobian GM, Swift SOI, Zahn GL, Perry BA, Amend AS. "Fungal communities living within leaves of native Hawaiian dicots are structured by landscape-scale variables as well as by host plants". *Mol Ecol* (2020).
- [10] **Darcy JL**, Washburne AD, Robeson MS, Prest T, Schmidt SK, Lozupone CA. "A phylogenetic model for the arrival of species into microbial communities and application to studies of the human microbiome". *ISME J* (2020).
- [24] **Darcy JL**, Gendron EMS, Sommers P, Porazinska DL, Schmidt SK. "Island Biogeography of Cryoconite Hole Bacteria in Antarctica's Taylor Valley and Around the World". *Front Ecol Evol* (2018).
- [25] **Darcy JL**, Schmidt SK, Knelman JE, Cleveland CC, Castle SC, Nemergut DR. "Phosphorus, not nitrogen, limits plants and microbial primary producers following glacial retreat". *Sci Adv* (2018).
- [30] **Darcy JL**, King AJ, Gendron EM, Schmidt SK. "Spatial autocorrelation of microbial communities atop a debris-covered glacier is evidence of a supraglacial chronosequence". *FEMS Microbiol Ecol* (2017).
- [35] **Darcy JL**, Schmidt SK. "Nutrient limitation of microbial phototrophs on a debris-covered glacier". *Soil Biol Biochem* (2016).
- [39] Schmidt SK, **Darcy JL**. "Phylogeny of ulotrichalean algae from extreme high-altitude and high-latitude ecosystems". *Polar Biol* (2015).
- [51] **Darcy JL**, Lynch RC, King AJ, Robeson MS, Schmidt SK. "Global distribution of Polaromonas phylotypes - evidence for a highly successful dispersal capacity". *PLoS ONE* (2011).

Co-Author Publications

- [1] Kajihara KT, Yuan M, Amend AS, Cetraro N, **Darcy JL**, Fraiola KMS, Frank K, McFall-Ngai M, Medeiros MCI, Nakayama KK, Nelson CE, Rollins RR, Sparagon WJ, Swift SOI, Tefit MA, Yew JY, Yogi D, Hynson NA. "Diversity, connectivity and negative interactions define robust microbiome networks across land, stream, and sea". *bioRxiv* (2025).

- [2] Amend AS, Swift SOI, **Darcy JL**, Belcaid M, Nelson CE, Buchanan J, Cetaro N, Fraiola KMS, Frank K, Kajihara K, McDarmot TG, McFall-Ngai M, Medeiros M, Mora C, Nakayama KK, Nguyen NH, Rollins RL, Sadowski P, Sparagon W, Tefit MA, Joanne YY, Yogi D, Hynson NA. "A ridge-to-reef ecosystem microbial census reveals environmental reservoirs for animal and plant microbiomes". *PNAS* (2022).
- [4] Schmidt SK, Johnson BW, Solon AJ, Sommers PS, **Darcy JL**, Vincent K, Vimercati L, Fountain AG, Porazinska DL. "Microbial biogeochemistry and phosphorus limitation in cryoconite holes on glaciers across the Taylor Valley, McMurdo Dry Valleys, Antarctica". *Biogeochem* (2022).
- [5] Aran P, Aguilar P, Bowen T, Farson M, Tapia J, Vimercati L, **Darcy J**, Solon A, Porazinska D, Schmidt S, Dorador C. "Insights into an undescribed high-elevation lake (6,170 m asl) on Volcán Llullaillaco: A physical and microbiological view". *Aquat Conserv* (2021).
- [6] Hu W, Schmidt S, Sommers P, **Darcy J**, Porazinska D. "Multiple-trophic patterns of primary succession following retreat of a high-elevation glacier". *Ecosphere* (2021).
- [7] Solon A, Mastrangelo C, Vimercati L, Sommers P, **Darcy J**, Gendron E, Porazinska D, Schmidt S. "Gullies and Moraines Are Islands of Biodiversity in an Arid, Mountain Landscape, Asgard Range, Antarctica". *Front Microbiol* (2021).
- [8] Tipton L, Zahn G, **Darcy J**, Amend A, Hynson N. "Hawaiian Fungal Amplicon Sequence Variants Reveal Otherwise Hidden Biogeography". *Microb Ecol* (2021).
- [11] Porazinska DL, Hu W, **Darcy JL**, Sommers P, Schmidt SK. "Primary succession of nematode communities following retreat of a high elevation glacier". 2020.
- [12] Schmidt SK, Sowell P, Schubert ZR, Vimercati L, Solon AJ, Porazinska DL, Sommers P, **Darcy JL**, Gendron EMS. "Of Microbes and Mummies: Tales of Microbial Activity and Inactivity at 6000 masl". *Microbial Ecosystems in Central Andes Extreme Environments*. 2020. ISBN: 978-3-030-36192-1.
- [13] Sommers P, Porazinska DL, **Darcy JL**, Vimercati L, Solon AJ, Schmidt SK. "Microbial species–area relationships in Antarctic cryoconite holes depend on productivity". 2020.
- [14] Bowen T, **Darcy J**, Schmidt S. "RE: Pika's cold adaptation a liability with climate change". *Science* (2019).
- [15] Bueno de Mesquita CP, Brigham LM, Sommers P, Porazinska DL, **Darcy JL**, Suding KG, Schmidt SK. "Evidence for phosphorus limitation in high-elevation unvegetated soils, Niwot Ridge, Colorado". *Biogeochem* (2019).
- [16] Gendron EMS, **Darcy JL**, Hell K, Schmidt SK. "Structure of bacterial and eukaryote communities reflect in situ controls on community assembly in a high-alpine lake". *J Microbiol* (2019).
- [17] Sommers P, Fontenele RS, Kringen T, Kraberger S, Porazinska DL, **Darcy JL**, Schmidt SK, Varsani A. "Single-stranded DNA viruses in Antarctic cryoconite holes". *Viruses* (2019).
- [18] Sommers P, Porazinska DL, **Darcy JL**, Zamora F, Fountain AG, Schmidt SK. "Experimental cryoconite holes as mesocosms for studying community ecology". *Polar Biol* (2019).
- [19] Sommers P, **Darcy JL**, Porazinska DL, Gendron EM, Fountain AG, Zamora F, Vincent K, Cawley KM, Solon AJ, Vimercati L, Ryder J, Schmidt SK. "Comparison of microbial communities in the sediments and water columns of frozen cryoconite holes in the McMurdo Dry Valleys, Antarctica". *Front Microbiol* (2019).
- [20] Tipton L, **Darcy JL**, Hynson NA. "A Developing Symbiosis: Enabling Cross-Talk Between Ecologists and Microbiome Scientists". *Front Microbiol* (2019).
- [21] Vargas-Gastélum L, Chong-Robles J, Lago-Lestón A, **Darcy JL**, Amend AS, Riquelme M. "Targeted ITS1 sequencing unravels the mycodiversity of deep-sea sediments from the Gulf of Mexico". *Environ Microbiol* (2019).
- [22] Vimercati L, **Darcy JL**, Schmidt SK. "The disappearing periglacial ecosystem atop Mt. Kilimanjaro supports both cosmopolitan and endemic microbial communities". *Sci Rep* (2019).
- [23] Vimercati L, Solon AJ, Krinsky A, Arán P, Porazinska DL, **Darcy JL**, Dorador C, Schmidt SK. "Nieves penitentes are a new habitat for snow algae in one of the most extreme high-elevation environments on Earth". *AAAR* (2019).
- [26] Kennedy RC, Fling RR, Robeson MS, Saxton AM, Schneider LG, **Darcy JL**, Bemis DA, Zhao L, Chen J. "Temporal dynamics of gut microbiota in triclocarban-exposed weaned rats". *Environ Sci Pollut R* (2018).
- [27] Schmidt SK, Gendron EM, Vincent K, Solon AJ, Sommers P, Schubert ZR, Vimercati L, Porazinska DL, **Darcy JL**, Sowell P. *Life at extreme elevations on Atacama volcanoes: the closest thing to Mars on Earth?* 2018.
- [28] Solon AJ, Vimercati L, **Darcy JL**, Arán P, Porazinska D, Dorador C, Fariás ME, Schmidt SK. "Microbial Communities of High-Elevation Fumaroles, Penitentes, and Dry Tephra "Soils" of the Puna de Atacama Volcanic Zone". *Microb Ecol* (2018).
- [29] Sommers P, **Darcy JL**, Gendron EM, Stanish LF, Bagshaw EA, Porazinska DL, Schmidt SK. "Diversity patterns of microbial eukaryotes mirror those of bacteria in Antarctic cryoconite holes". *FEMS Microbiol Ecol* (2018).
- [31] Knelman JE, Graham EB, Ferrenberg S, Lecoivre A, Labrado A, **Darcy JL**, Nemergut DR, Schmidt SK. "Rapid shifts in soil nutrients and decomposition enzyme activity in early succession following forest fire". *Forests* (2017).
- [32] Schmidt SK, **Darcy JL**, Sommers P, Gunawan E, Knelman JE, Yager K. "Freeze–thaw revival of rotifers and algae in a desiccated, high-elevation (5500 meters) microbial mat, high Andes, Perú". *Extremophiles* (2017).
- [33] Schmidt SK, Vimercati L, **Darcy JL**, Arán P, Gendron EM, Solon AJ, Porazinska D, Dorador C. *A Naganishia in high places: functioning populations or dormant cells from the atmosphere?* 2017.

- [34] Washburne AD, Silverman JD, Leff JW, Bennett DJ, **Darcy JL**, Mukherjee S, Fierer N, David LA. “Phylogenetic factorization of compositional data yields lineage-level associations in microbiome datasets”. *PeerJ* (2017).
- [36] Kennedy RC, Fling RR, Robeson MS, Saxton AM, Donnell RL, **Darcy JL**, Bemis DA, Liu J, Zhao L, Chen J. “Temporal Development of Gut Microbiota in Triclocarban Exposed Pregnant and Neonatal Rats”. *Sci Rep* (2016).
- [37] Nemergut DR, Knelman JE, Ferrenberg S, Bilinski T, Melbourne B, Jiang L, Violle C, **Darcy JL**, Prest T, Schmidt SK, Townsend AR. “Decreases in average bacterial community rRNA operon copy number during succession”. *ISME J* (2016).
- [38] Schmidt SK, Porazinska D, Concienne BL, **Darcy JL**, King AJ, Nemergut DR. “Biogeochemical Stoichiometry Reveals P and N Limitation Across the Post-glacial Landscape of Denali National Park, Alaska”. *Ecosystems* (2016).
- [40] Schmidt SK, **Darcy JL**. “Phylogeny of ulotrichalean algae from extreme high-altitude and high-latitude ecosystems”. *Polar Biol* (2015).
- [41] Knelman JE, Schmidt SK, Lynch RC, **Darcy JL**, Castle SC, Cleveland CC, Nemergut DR. “Nutrient addition dramatically accelerates microbial community succession.” *PloS one* (2014).
- [42] Knelman JE, Schmidt SK, Lynch RC, **Darcy JL**, Castle SC, Cleveland CC, Nemergut DR. “Nutrient addition dramatically accelerates microbial community succession”. *PLoS ONE* (2014).
- [43] Lynch RC, **Darcy JL**, Kane NC, Nemergut DR, Schmidt SK. “Metagenomic evidence for metabolism of trace atmospheric gases by high-elevation desert Actinobacteria.” *Front Microbiol* (2014).
- [44] Lynch RC, **Darcy JL**, Kane NC, Nemergut DR, Schmidt SK. “Metagenomic evidence for metabolism of trace atmospheric gases by high-elevation desert actinobacteria”. *Front Microbiol* (2014).
- [45] Schmidt SK, Nemergut DR, **Darcy JL**, Lynch R. “Do bacterial and fungal communities assemble differently during primary succession?” *Mol Ecol* (2014).
- [46] Naff CS, **Darcy JL**, Schmidt SK. “Phylogeny and biogeography of an uncultured clade of snow chytrids.” *Environ Microbiol* (2013).
- [47] Naff CS, **Darcy JL**, Schmidt SK. “Phylogeny and biogeography of an uncultured clade of snow chytrids”. *Environ Microbiol* (2013).
- [48] Nemergut DR, Schmidt SK, Fukami T, O’Neill SP, Bilinski TM, Stanish LF, Knelman JE, **Darcy JL**, Lynch RC, Wickey P, Ferrenberg S. “Patterns and processes of microbial community assembly.” *MMBR* (2013).
- [49] Rhodes M, Knelman J, Lynch RC, **Darcy JL**, Nemergut DR, Schmidt SK. “Alpine and arctic soil microbial communities”. *The Prokaryotes*. 2012. ISBN: 9783642301230.
- [50] Schmidt SK, Nemergut DR, Todd BT, Lynch RC, **Darcy JL**, Cleveland CC, King AJ. “A simple method for determining limiting nutrients for photosynthetic crusts”. *Plant Ecol Div* (2012).

Publication Metrics

- 51 published papers
- 3943 citations (as of 04/2025)
- h-index = 27
- i10-index = 41

Mentorship and Team Leadership

- At SomaLogic I led multiple interdisciplinary teams on various projects. For example, development of an in-house Gene-Set Enrichment Analysis (GSEA) R-package with considerations for SomaScan data’s unique properties and challenges.
- Mentored Matthew Marshall, an undergraduate student as part of CU Anschutz Summer Bioinformatics Fellowship. I mentored Matt in developing a computer program that analyzes microbial communities in a competitive-lottery framework. We met twice weekly, and I created a production schedule and advised Matt on both programming and writing. Matt is preparing software for pulic release, and has written a release note for publication.
- Led a team at UH to develop and test a 3D-printed air sampler, to be used in large-scale sampling of air microbiota on the Hawaiian Islands. Team included 2 PhD students and 3 undergraduate students. Samplers were succesfully deployed in-situ and operated without supervision in the rainforest for multiple days until collected.
- Advised Adam Solon’s honors thesis project in 2016. Adam used Illumina sequencing to compare microbial communities from multiple sites in the Chilean Atacama Desert, and this work is now published in Microbial Ecology [28]. He was awarded summa cum laude.
- Advised Cerrise Weibern honors thesis project in 2015. She sequenced genomes of 8 Janthinobacterium strains and constructed a robust phylogeny of the species. She was awarded magna cum laude.
- Advised Zack Schubert’s honors thesis project in 2014. I taught him how to implement complex simulation models in R, and together we made and compared mathematical models of water availability in soil undergoing freeze-thaw cycling. He was awarded summa cum laude.
- Mentored three undergraduate students from 2012 to 2014: Todd BT, Schrepel WA, and Choi RB. All three performed and helped design experiments. Todd BT is a co-author on several publications.
- Mentored two local middle school students, who completed a science fair project on E. coli transgenics. They won first prize in their school science fair competition, and went on to compete at state level.

Teaching

- Started “Aloha R”, a computational biology workshop for graduate students at UH (Spring 2018). Weekly meetings focused on core programming skills, since many students view R as a “copy and paste” analytical platform rather than a robust programming environment. I also emphasized code documentation and repeatability.
- Guest lecturer for Ecology of Microbial Symbiosis (Spring 2018). Taught 2 lecture classes reviewing bioinformatics approaches used by microbial symbiosis researchers.
- Guest lecturer for Microbial Ecology (Fall 2016) Taught 3 lecture classes introducing students to modern molecular and bioinformatic approaches to microbial ecology.
- Ecology Lab TA (Fall 2013) Taught ecological theory and field methods, as well as basic statistics and computer programming in R. Three-hour periods with 20 students, 2x/week.
- Microbiology lab TA (Spring 2012) Taught basic microbiological technique, and modern molecular methods. Also wrote weekly quizzes and gave recitation. Two-hour periods with 18 students, 4x/week.

Funding and Awards

- NIH NLM Computational Biology Postdoctoral Fellowship.
- 2019 Front Range Microbiome Symposium award for best presentation.
- Mycological Society of America travel award. San Juan, Puerto Rico, December 2017.
- SCAR XIIth International Biology Symposium Travel Grant. KU Leuven, December 2016.
- Remote (control) sensing: using a drone for environmental science. CU EBIO grant, April 2014.
- High-throughput climate change modeling from the gene’s perspective. Dean’s Graduate Student Research Grant Award, CU Boulder, October 2014.

Selected Presentations and Posters

- Everyone’s doing GSEA wrong (Company seminar, 2024). SomaLogic seminar series. Boulder, Colorado.
- Putative mechanism-of-action for 100% oxygen tolerance in mutant rats (Company seminar, 2024). SomaLogic seminar series. Boulder, Colorado.
- Proteomic characterization of liver perfusate effectiveness (Company seminar, 2023). SomaLogic seminar series. Boulder, Colorado.
- Nepotism and Specificity In the human microbiome (Invited talk, 2020). CU Anschutz Computational Biology seminar series. Aurora, Colorado.
- What are compositional data and why do I care? (Invited talk, 2020). CU Anschutz Computational Biology seminar series. Aurora, Colorado.
- A phylogenetic model for the arrival of species into microbial communities (Invited talk, 2019). NIH NLM Computational Biology Training Conference. Indianapolis, Indiana.
- Specificity analysis of microbiome data: All the math (Chalk talk, 2019). CU Anschutz Microbiome group chalk talk.
- Monte Carlo analysis of Foliar Fungal Endophytes reveals habitat specificity to elevation, precipitation, and host plants (Seminar, 2019). Hawaii Ecosystems Conference in Hilo, Hawaii.
- A phylogenetic model for the arrival of species into microbial communities (Poster, 2019). Front Range Microbiome Symposium in Fort Collins, Colorado.
- Cryoconite holes are microbial islands (Seminar, 2018). International Glaciological Society meeting in Kyoto, Japan.
- Island biogeography of glacial microbiota in Antarctica’s Taylor Valley and around the world (Seminar, 2017). Scientific Committee on Antarctic Research Biology meeting in Leuven, Belgium.
- Using Adobe Illustrator to make scientific figures (Seminar, 2016). CU Boulder EBIO dept. Brown-bag talk.
- Phylogenetic and biogeochemical characterization of a debris-covered glacier (Poster, 2013). ASM General Meeting 2013 in Denver CO.
- Identification and characterization of microbial communities in high-elevation snowpacks (Poster, 2013). LTER meeting 2013 in Estes Park, CO.
- Comparing spatial distributions of microorganisms using minimal genetic distance. ASM General Meeting 2012 in San Francisco, CA.

Peer-Review

Journals I've peer-reviewed for are listed on my [Publons](#) profile (slow to update).

Journal	Number of Reviews	Recency
NPJ Biofilms and Microbiomes	2	2020
Nature Communications	3	2019
Ecology and Evolution	1	2020
Data in Brief	1	2020
PeerJ	1	2019
Plant and Soil	1	2019
Molecular Ecology	4	2018
Environmental Microbiology	1	2018
Frontiers in Microbiology	1	2017
The ISME Journal	1	2018
Journal of Biogeography	1	2018

Data and Analytical Skillset

Spatial analysis [9, 24, 51]	Temporal analysis [10, 36, 41]
Spatiotemporal analysis [9, 30, 37]	Landscape ecology [9, 25, 30]
Comparative genomics [25, 43]	Phylogenetics [39, 46, 51]
Mathematical modeling and simulation modeling [9, 10, 35]	Multivariate statistical analysis [9, 16, 30]
Geographic information systems (GIS) [9, 24, 30]	Spatial experimental design [24, 25, 30]
Meta-analysis [10, 24, 51]	Machine learning [2, 3]
Project-level version control [25, specificity R package]	Genome assembly and metagenome assembly/analysis [25, 43]
High-throughput sequencing analysis [9, 10, 24]	High-throughput sequencing pipelining [9, 10, 24]

Programming Languages

Language	Proficiency	Example
R	(expert)	github.com/darcyj/specificity
Shell/Bash	(advanced)	github.com/darcyj/pd_assemb
Python	(advanced)	github.com/darcyj/cardpricer
C++	(intermediate)	github.com/darcyj/specificity
L ^A T _E X	(beginner)	github.com/darcyj/cv
HTML+CSS	(beginner)	jldarcy.tk

General Software Knowledge

Linux system administration	Microsoft Office (Word, Excel, Ppt)	Adobe Illustrator
Slurm	Libre Office (Writer, Calc)	Adobe Photoshop
qGIS	Sublime Text	Zoom
Rstudio	MonoDevelop	Unix command line tools
Mendeley	High performance computing (HPC)	

Molecular Biology and Bioinformatics Software Knowledge

Qiime/Qiime2	SOAPdenovo	MrBayes
Phyloseq	MetaVelvet	FastTree
Usearch/Vsearch	MaxBin	MUSCLE
DADA2	metaSPAdes	SEPP
BLAST	Samtools	ITSxpress
SRA Toolkit	BWA	Fastx Toolkit

Laboratory Skillset

Bacterial culture	Illumina sequencing prep	Fluorescence microscopy
Microcosm experiments	Sanger sequencing prep	Phase-contrast microscopy
Media prep/creation	DNA/RNA purification	Staining/fixing
Culture preservation	Qubit/Nanodrop	Computational microscopy
Cloning	Gel electrophoresis	Primer development
PCR/qPCR/Colony PCR	Plate reader analyses	Various soil analyses

Fieldwork Expertise

- Sample collection in extreme conditions at high altitude (>6000 masl).
- Drone flight and data capture at high altitude (>5000 masl).
- Sampling based off of remote sensing data and planned spatial experimental designs.
- Wilderness survival after a grizzly bear destroyed my tent+bag+pad followed by 12 hours of rain.
- Extemporaneous experimental design under hypoxic conditions.
- Logistic coordination with indigenous peoples in the Peruvian Andes.
- Extended backpacking campaigns above 5000 masl.
- Experience in Antarctica's McMurdo Dry Valleys, including helicopter travel, ice climbing, and glacier traverse.
- Rainforest backpacking and sample collection in Hawaii.

Photos



Standing at the terminus of the Canada Glacier in the McMurdo Dry Valleys, Antarctica.



With my labmate Lara amongst penitentes on the stratovolcano Llullaillaco in the Chilean Andes.