```
1. Population growth between 2008 and 2018 (%) - (F1)
```

df['popgrowth'] = (df['2018\_pop\_total'] - df['2008\_pop\_total']) / df['2008\_pop\_total']

```
    Difference in 'Condition X' rate per 100,000 people between 2008 and 2018 - (F2)
        df['difference'] = df['2018 rate per 100000'] - df['2008 rate per 100000']
```

Figure 2 - Added Columns including Code

3. 2008 local authority spend per 100,00 people (£) - (F3)
df['2008\_spend\_per\_100000'] = (df['total\_budget'] / df['2008\_pop\_total'] \* 100000)