

Свойства выборочных моментов.

Def. Butoporusei nopagra
$$k - \overline{X}^k = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i^k$$

Choūctba: 1)
$$EX^{E} = EX_{1}^{E}$$
 (echu moneur cyy.)
$$\Delta E\left(\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i=1}^{N}X_{i}^{E}\right) = \frac{1}{N}\left(EX_{1}^{E} + ... + EX_{n}^{E}\right) = \frac{nEX_{1}^{E}}{N} = EX_{1}^{E}\Delta$$

2)
$$X^{k}$$
 P EX_{1}^{k} (eany moneur cyy.)
 \triangle no $3FY$ $X_{1}^{k}+\dots+X_{n}^{k}$ P EX_{1}^{k}

3)
$$\overline{DX} = \overline{DX_1}$$

$$\Delta \overline{D}(\frac{1}{N} \overline{Z} X_i) = \frac{1}{N^2} \overline{Z} \overline{D} X_i = \frac{1}{N^2} n \overline{D} X_1 = \frac{\overline{D} X_1}{N}$$

Def. Chergennoù Butopornoù guchepaneù naz.
$$S^2 = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_i - \overline{X})^2$$

Def. Mecneyeuvoù butopornoù guenepeneñ vaz.
$$S_o^2 = \frac{n}{n-1} S^2$$

Choùcha: 1)
$$S^{2} = \overline{X^{2}} - (\overline{X})^{2}$$

$$\Delta S^{2} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} (X_{i} - \overline{X})^{2} = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{N} X_{i} \overline{X} + \frac{1}{N} (\overline{X})^{2} = \overline{X^{2}} - 2(\overline{X})^{2} + (\overline{X})^{2} = \overline{X^{2}} - (\overline{X})^{2}$$
miro

2)
$$\mathbb{E}S^{2} = \frac{n-1}{N} \mathbb{D}X_{1}$$

$$\triangle \mathbb{E}S^{2} = \mathbb{E}(\overline{X}^{2} - (\overline{X})^{2}) = \mathbb{E}\overline{X}^{2} - \mathbb{E}(\overline{X})^{2} = \mathbb{E}\overline{X}^{2} - (\mathbb{D}\overline{X} + (\mathbb{E}\overline{X})^{2}) =$$

$$\mathbb{D}\overline{X} = \mathbb{E}(\overline{X})^{2} - (\mathbb{E}\overline{X})^{2}$$

$$= \mathbb{E}X_{1}^{2} - \mathbb{D}X_{1} - (\mathbb{E}\overline{X}_{1})^{2} = \mathbb{D}X_{1} - \mathbb{D}X_{1} = \mathbb{D}X_{1} \cdot N^{-1} \triangleq$$

3)
$$ES_0^2 = DX_1$$

$$\Delta S^{2} = \overline{X^{2}} - (\overline{X})^{2} \xrightarrow{P} \overline{E} X_{1}^{2} - (\overline{E} X_{1})^{2} = DX, \quad \Delta$$

$$g = t - S^{2} - uenp. \quad \phi - 9$$

$$\Delta$$
 T.K. $\frac{N}{N-1} \xrightarrow{N_{10}} 1$, TO $S_{0}^{2} = \frac{N}{N-1} S^{2} \xrightarrow{P_{1}} DX_{1}$

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