

Коэффициент корреляции и его свойства.

Det Kobapuagueu Chyrainux benerus X u Y waz. rucho

$$Cov(X,Y) = E[(x-EX)(Y-EY)]$$

Fly benerous ucnorszy wi kak ingukatop zabucu mociu menczy gbynia cryzanium w Benerouwanu.

$$\triangle$$
 Cev(x,y) = E[(x-EX)(Y-EY)] = E[XY-XEY-YEX+EXEY] =
= EXY-2EXEY+EXEY = EXY-EXEY

2)
$$cov(X,X) = DX$$

3)
$$cov(X,Y) = cov(Y,X)$$

4) cov
$$(cX, y) = cov(X, cY) = C \cdot cov(X, y)$$

miro

Def Kosppuyueuton roppensyuu p(X,Y) chyraquux benuruu XuY, guenepeur kotopux cymectby wit a otherun ot myng, man. meno

$$S(X',A) = \frac{con(X',A)}{\sqrt{DX'}}$$

Choucaba: 1) Ecnu X, Y - verabucurur, TO g(X, Y) = 0

2)
$$|P(X,Y)| \leq 1$$

3)
$$|g(X,Y)| = 1 \iff X, Y \text{ revenus classaure } (P(X=aY+b)=1)$$

Dokazaterocobo: 1)
$$X,Y-ugab \Rightarrow Cov(X,Y)=0 \Rightarrow g(X,Y)=0$$

2) $\hat{g} = \frac{g-Eg}{\sqrt{Dg}} - ctaugaptuzayug$

• $Eg = \frac{g-Eg}{\sqrt{Dg}} = 0$

• $Dg = Eg^2 = D\left[\frac{g-Eg}{\sqrt{Dg}}\right] = \frac{D(g-Eg)}{Dg} = \frac{Dg}{Dg} = 1$

Torga $g(g,g) = E(g,g)$

Dance, $(x+y)^2 > 0$ pabusarau $-\frac{1}{2}(x^2+y^2) = xy = \frac{1}{2}(x^2+y^2)$
 $-\frac{1}{2}(g^2+g^2) = g(g^2+g^2) = g(g^2+g^2)$, beginer mat oranganue ot beex raction $-1 = -\frac{1}{2}E(g^2+g^2) = g(g^2+g^2) = g(g^2+g^2) = 1$

3) (=) Ecru 1= ag+b to

$$P = (\xi, \alpha \xi + b) = \frac{\mathbb{E}[\xi(\alpha \xi + b)] - \mathbb{E}[\xi(\alpha \xi + b)]}{\sqrt{D\xi} \sqrt{D(\alpha \xi + b)}} = \frac{\mathbb{E}[\xi^2 + \mathbb{E}b - \alpha(\mathbb{E}\xi)^2 - \mathbb{E}b]}{\sqrt{D\xi} \alpha \sqrt{D\xi}} = \frac{\alpha D\xi}{|\alpha D\xi|} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & \alpha 70 \\ -1 & \alpha 60 \end{bmatrix}$$

(=>)
$$|P(\xi,n)| = 1 => \exists \alpha \neq 0 \text{ u.b.} : P(\eta = \alpha \xi + b) = 1$$

• $g(\xi,\eta) = E(\hat{\xi},\hat{\eta}) = 1$
Torga, $b(*) = E(\hat{\xi},\hat{\eta}) = \frac{1}{2}E(\hat{\xi}^2 + \hat{\eta}^2) => E(\hat{\xi} - \hat{\eta})^2 = 0$
To choicham mat. oncugature by Flow chegyet, 270 $(\hat{\xi} - \hat{\eta})^2 = 0$

Tonga
$$\hat{S} = \hat{\eta} = \frac{S - ES}{\sqrt{DS}} = \frac{\gamma - E\gamma}{\sqrt{D\gamma}} = \gamma = S \cdot \frac{\sqrt{D\gamma}}{\sqrt{DS}} - \frac{\sqrt{D\gamma}}{\sqrt{DS}} = \frac{S + E\gamma}{\delta}$$
miro