

## Моменты, вопросы их существования. Дисперсия случайной величины, ее свойства, примеры.

Моментон m-го порядка слугайной велигини X наз. ЕХТ

Теорена О существовании ножентов

Tyers EIXI < 00 (m>0), ronga Yzelo,m) EIXI < 00 DOKAZATENGCIBO:  $|X|^2 \leq |X|^m + 1 \Rightarrow \mathbb{E}|X|^2 \leq \mathbb{E}|X|^m + 1 - \text{eyg.}$ 

Def o Ducnepcus - DX = E(X-EX)

Chairba: 1) 
$$\mathbb{D}X = \mathbb{E}X^2 - (\mathbb{E}X)^2$$

$$\Delta \mathbb{D}X = \mathbb{E}(X - \mathbb{E}X)^2 = \mathbb{E}\left[X^2 - 2X \underline{\mathbb{E}}X + (\mathbb{E}X)^2\right] = \mathbb{E}X^2 - 2(\mathbb{E}X)^2 + (\mathbb{E}X)^2 = \mathbb{E}X^2 - (\mathbb{E}X)^2$$

4) DX > O 7.1c hog mai Orcagamen iclay pat a noeno cl. ban npu X7.0 EX 20
5) Ecnu X u Y negabucuru, 
$$D(X\pm Y) = DX+DY$$

$$\Delta D(X\pm Y) = E(X\pm Y)^2 - (E(X\pm Y))^2 = [EX^2+EY^2\pm 2EXY] - [EX)^2 + (EY)^2 \pm 2EXEY] = EX^2 - (EX)^2 + EY^2 - (EY)^2 = DX^2 + DY^2$$
we all X u Y

6) 
$$\mathbb{D}(X+C) = \mathbb{D}X$$

miro

Pachpegeneuve DX

Bp P(1-p)Bn,p np(1-p)  $T_{\lambda}$   $T_{\lambda}$ 

DX

DX

$$1) X \in B_P$$
 $EX^2 = 1^2 P + 0^2 q = P$ 
 $DX^2 = P - P^2 = P(1-P)$ 
 $DX^2 = P - P^2 = P(1-P)$ 
 $DX = nD_3, = nP(1-P)$ 
 $EX^2 = EX(x+1) + EX = N^2 + N$ 
 $DX = N^2 + N - N^2 = N$ 
 $DX = N^2 + N - N^2 = N$ 
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