

Математическое ожидание случайной величины и его свойства, примеры.

Mar oncuganne

DAS QUCKPETULEX

echu 3101 pag aconvotus exoguica

Для абсолютию иепрершвимх $EX = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} t f_{x}(t) dt,$ echu $\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} |f(t)| dt < \infty$ miro

Chaicaba:

1)
$$Eg(x) = \left[\sum_{k} g(y_{ik}) (X = y_{ik}) \right]$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} g(t) f_{x}(t) dt$$

1)
$$Eg(x) = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{k} g(y_{k})(x = y_{k}) \\ Eg(x) \end{bmatrix}$$
 Sokanatemetho gas guckp:
 $IIgcro g(x)$ apriminally guck

4)
$$E(X+Y) = EX + EY$$

(ecru bee Mat. Oncugana cynylcibynoi.)

4)
$$\mathbb{E}(X+Y) = \mathbb{E}X + \mathbb{E}Y$$

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The Mepu:

Pacnpegeneum	EX
\mathbb{B}_{P}	P
Brip	np
\sqcap_{λ}	λ
EL	<u></u>
Taix	$\frac{\lambda}{\alpha}$
Na,02 U[a,b]	Q
Usab	<u>a+b</u>

Докапсен некоторые:

2)
$$X \in B_{n,p}$$
 $X = 3_1 + ... + 3_n$, $3_i \in B_p \ \forall i$
 $EX = \sum_{i=1}^{n} E_{3_i} = n.p$

3)
$$\chi \in \Pi_{\lambda}$$
 $\exists \chi = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} k \frac{\lambda^{k} e^{\lambda}}{k!} = \lambda e^{\lambda} \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} \frac{\lambda^{k-1}}{(k-1)!} = 1$

$$= \lambda e^{-\lambda} \cdot \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \frac{\lambda^{k}}{k!} = \lambda \cdot e^{\lambda} \cdot e^{\lambda} = \lambda$$

4)
$$X \in \mathcal{U}_{[\alpha,b]}$$
. $EX = \int_{a}^{b} x \frac{1}{b-a} dx = \frac{x^{2}}{2(b-a)} \Big|_{a}^{b} = \frac{b^{2}-a^{2}}{2(b-a)} = \frac{b+a}{a}$