

Теорема о свойствах выборочного среднего и выборочной дисперсии для выборок из нормальной совокупности

Геврена о войсвах порманиих виборок

1)
$$\frac{\overline{\chi} - q}{\sigma}$$
 $\sqrt{n} \in N_{0,1}$

$$2) \frac{\mathsf{NS}^2}{\mathsf{6}^2} \notin \chi_{\mathsf{N-1}}^2$$

2)
$$\frac{NS^2}{S^2} \in \chi_{N-1}^2$$
 3) $\sum_{i=1}^{N} \left(\frac{\chi_{i-\alpha}^2}{S}\right)^2 = \frac{NS_1^2}{S^2} \in \chi_N^2$

5)
$$\sqrt{n}\left(\frac{\overline{X}-a}{s_{\circ}}\right) \in T_{n-1}$$

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$$\overline{X} \in \mathcal{N}_{\alpha_1} \underline{\sigma}^2$$

$$\left(\frac{\overline{X}-Q}{\sigma}\right)$$
 In $\in \mathcal{N}_{0,1}$

DOEARCTERECTOO:
$$\underbrace{\forall N_{1}, n_{0}^{2}}_{N} = \underbrace{(N_{1} + ... + N_{1})}_{N} + \underbrace{(N_{2} + ... + N_{2})}_{N} + \underbrace{(N_{2} + ... + N_{2})}_{N} + \underbrace{(N_{2} + ... + N_{2})}_{N} = \underbrace{(N_{2} + ...$$

$$AX + B = \sigma A \left(\frac{X - \alpha}{\sigma}\right) + A\alpha + B,$$

$$\lambda) \quad NS_1^2 = \sum_{i=1}^n (\chi_i - \alpha)^2$$

$$\frac{N S_1^2}{\sigma^2} = \sum_{i=1}^n \left(\frac{\chi_i - \alpha}{\sigma} \right)^2 \notin \chi_n^2$$

$$\notin \mathcal{N}_{0,1} \quad \text{T.E } \chi_i \notin \mathcal{N}_{\alpha, \sigma^2}$$

3)
$$\frac{NS^{2}}{S^{2}} = \frac{N}{N} \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \overline{X}}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \overline{X} + \alpha - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S} \right)^{2} = \sum_{i=1}^{n} \left(\frac{X_{i} - \alpha}{S} - \frac{\overline{X}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} Z_{i} - \left(\sqrt{N}Z\right)^{2}$$

$$\sqrt{N}Z = \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}}\right) \begin{pmatrix} Z_{1} \\ Z_{1} \\ \vdots \\ Z_{N} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} & \cdots & \frac{1}{\sqrt{N}} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{1}{2} & \cdots & \frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \sqrt{N} & \frac{1}{2} \\ \vdots \\ \frac{1}{2} \\ \end{pmatrix}$$

Trunewell Newry Dumepa:

$$\frac{nS^{2}}{C^{2}} = \frac{1}{2} + ... + \frac{1}{2} - (n \sqrt{2})^{2} \in \chi_{n-1}^{2} \quad (*)$$

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4) To N. Pumpa, b (*)
$$\frac{nS^2}{\sigma^2}$$
 ne zabour or $(\overline{n}\overline{z})$ no Torga $Su\overline{z} = \overline{X} - a$ ne zab.

5)
$$T_{n-1} = \frac{g_{\circ}}{\sqrt{\frac{z_{n-1}}{n-1}}} \quad g_{\circ} \in \mathcal{N}_{0,1} \quad \text{wead.} \quad \int h\left(\frac{X-Q}{S_{\circ}}\right) \in T_{n-1}$$

$$\xi_{0} = \left(\frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{\sigma}\right) \overline{In} \in W_{0,1}$$

$$Z_{n-1} = \frac{n S^{2}}{\sigma^{2}} \in \chi^{2}_{n-1}$$

$$V = \frac{\left(\frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{\sigma}\right) \overline{In}}{\sqrt{\sigma^{2}(n-1)} S_{0}^{2}} = \frac{\overline{X} - \alpha}{S_{0}} \overline{In} \in T_{n-1}$$