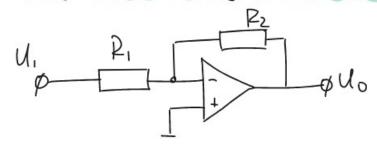
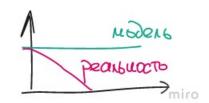
Усилители

Ugeannas rugens onepagnonum yournters



$$Rb_x = \infty$$

- · Thuranne centaen ne orp. T.e la romeer nonquita crons graque Sonsuse
- · Monoca nponyckanus Secrementa
- · Реальший усилитель работает рак РНЧ:



· Усилитель не боладает задернской:

Tosburocs namp na bage => coary nee nosiburacs na buxage lla storo chegyer, no popua curuana ne menseros

= (boúcibo osp. clazu: Ecru osp. clazo orpuy. 70 U+= U-Muare, ecru het nugykynn und ertocin to zuak odp. chizu empegenhetes tem, k kakomy zuany ou nogkn.



Идеальная модель операционного усилителя. Определить зависимость выходного напряжения от входных.

$$U_{1} \neq V_{2} \neq V_{3} = V_{4} = V_{2} + V_{3} = V_{4} = V_{2} + V_{3} = V_{4} + V_{4} + V_{5} + V_{5$$

$$(U_{o}-U_{-}) R_{1} = (U_{-}-U_{1}) R_{2}$$

зависимость выходного напряжения от входных.
$$U = U_{+} = i_{+} R_{4} = \frac{U_{2} R_{4}}{R_{3} + R_{4}}$$

$$i_{1} = i_{2} \quad i_{3} = i_{4} = \frac{U_{2} - U_{1}}{R_{3} + R_{4}}$$

$$i_{1} = i_{2} \quad i_{3} = i_{4} = \frac{U_{2} - U_{1}}{R_{3} + R_{4}}$$

$$i_{1} = U_{-} - U_{1}$$

$$i_{2} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{1} = U_{-} - U_{1}$$

$$i_{2} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{3} = i_{4} = i_{4} R_{4} = \frac{U_{2} R_{4}}{R_{3} + R_{4}}$$

$$i_{1} = i_{4} R_{4} = \frac{U_{2} R_{4}}{R_{3} + R_{4}}$$

$$i_{2} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{3} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{1}}$$

$$i_{4} = i_{4} R_{4} = \frac{U_{2} R_{4}}{R_{3} + R_{4}}$$

$$i_{5} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{7} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{8} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{1} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{2} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{3} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{4} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{5} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{7} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{8} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{1} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{2} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{3} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{4} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{5} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{7} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{8} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{9} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{1} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{-}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{1} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{2} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{3} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{4} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{5} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{7} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

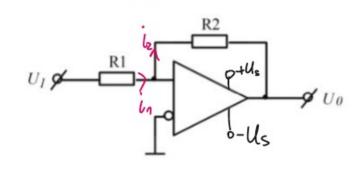
$$i_{8} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{8} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R_{2}}$$

$$i_{9} = \frac{U_{0} - U_{0}}{R$$

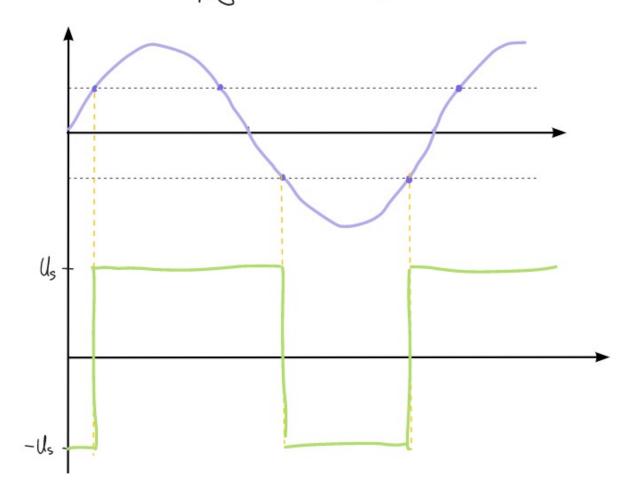
$$= -U_{1}\frac{P_{2}}{P_{1}} + \frac{U_{2}P_{4}}{P_{3}+P_{4}}\left(\frac{P_{2}}{P_{1}}+1\right)$$

Tpurrep Mundra

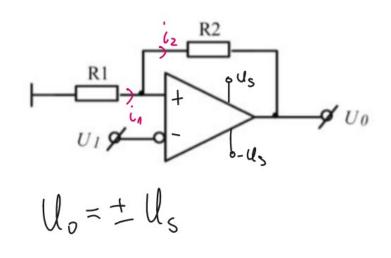


$$i_1 = i_2 = \frac{U_1 - 0}{R_1} = \frac{0 - U_0}{R_2}$$

$$U_{\text{noporoboe}(1)} = \mp \frac{R_1}{R_2} U_S$$



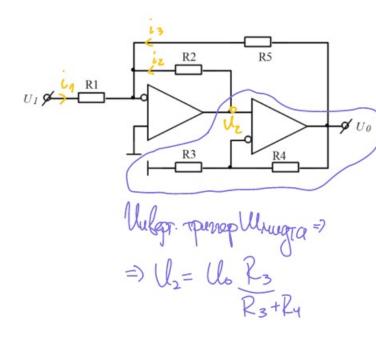
Nuberrapywyni Truner Uniora



$$i_1 = i_2 = \frac{U_1}{R_1} = \frac{U_1 - U_0}{R_2}$$

$$-U_{1}R_{2} = R_{1}(U_{1}-U_{0})$$

$$U_{1} = U_{0} \cdot R_{1} = \pm \frac{U_{s}R_{1}}{R_{1}+R_{2}}$$



$$\frac{U_1 - D}{R_1} = \frac{0 - U_2}{R_2} + \frac{0 - U_0}{R_5}$$

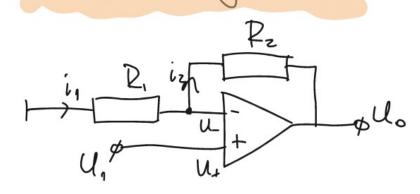
$$\frac{U_1}{P_1} = -\frac{U_2}{P_2} - \frac{U_6}{P_5}$$

$$\frac{U_{1}}{R_{1}} = -\frac{U_{0}R_{3}}{R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})} - \frac{U_{0}}{R_{5}} = -\frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})}{R_{5}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{2}(R_{3}+R_{4})}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{3}R_{5} - U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_{5}}{R_{5}} = \frac{U_{0}R_{5}R_$$

= - llo
$$\mathbb{Z}_3 \cdot \mathbb{P}_5 + \mathbb{P}_2(\mathbb{P}_3 + \mathbb{P}_4)$$

 $\mathbb{P}_5 \mathbb{P}_2(\mathbb{P}_3 + \mathbb{P}_4)$

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$$U_{-}=U_{+}=U_{1}$$

$$U_{0}=U_{2}$$

$$U_{0}-U_{1}=U_{2}$$

$$\frac{U_{0}-U_{1}}{R_{1}}=\frac{U_{1}}{R_{1}}$$

$$U_0 = \underbrace{U_1 R_2 + U_1 R_1}_{R_1}$$

$$k_u = \frac{U_o}{U_1} = \frac{k_z + k_1}{k_1} = 1 + \frac{k_z}{k_1}$$

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U, p

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V, p

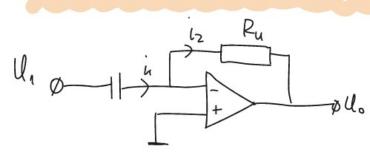
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$$\begin{array}{cccc}
P_{o} & U_{+} = U_{-} = 0 \\
V_{o} = \sum_{j=1}^{E} i_{j} = \frac{O - U_{o}}{P_{o}} \\
U_{o} = -i_{o}P_{o} \\
V_{j} = \frac{U_{j}}{P_{j}}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{cccc}
V_{+} = U_{-} = 0 \\
V_{o} = -V_{o} = 0 \\
V_{o} = -V_{o} = 0
\end{array}$$

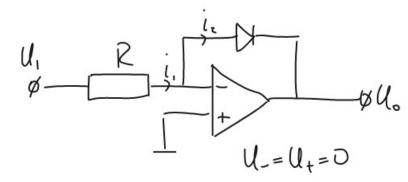
Cxembe anavordoro dipp u un espupolarine



$$i_1=i_2$$
 => $\frac{U_1-U_-}{R_1}=\frac{U_--U_0}{R_2}$

$$i_1 = C \cdot \frac{dl_1}{dt} = -\frac{U_0}{R_4}$$

miro



Tox dega:
$$I_d = I_o(e^{Ud} - 1)$$

$$i_1 = i_2$$
 $\begin{cases} U_1 = i_1 R \\ i_2 = I_d = I_o(e^{Q_T} - 1) \end{cases}$ $\begin{cases} U_d = U_o - U_- = U_o \\ 0 = U_o - U_- = U_o \end{cases}$

$$U_1 = i_2 R = [U_d = U_o] = I_o(Q^{\frac{U_o}{Q_r}} - 1)$$

$$U_0 = -Q_T \ln\left(1 + \frac{U_1}{I_0R}\right)$$