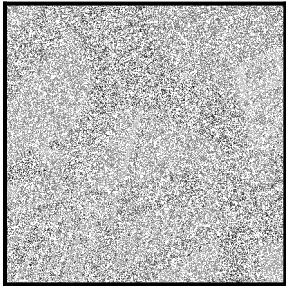


Original



70% missing data



Imputed

