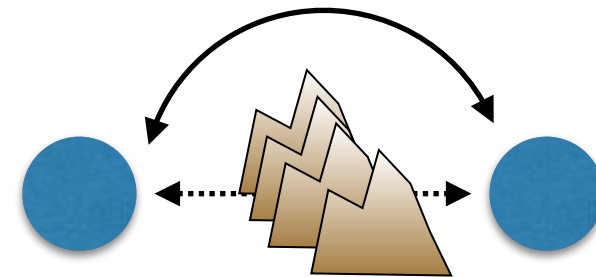


Spatial Inferences



$$\delta \frac{Graph}{Spatial} = x = \begin{cases} Barrier & : x > 1 \\ IBD & : x = 1 \\ Expansion & : x < 1 \end{cases}$$



Microstegium vimineum

