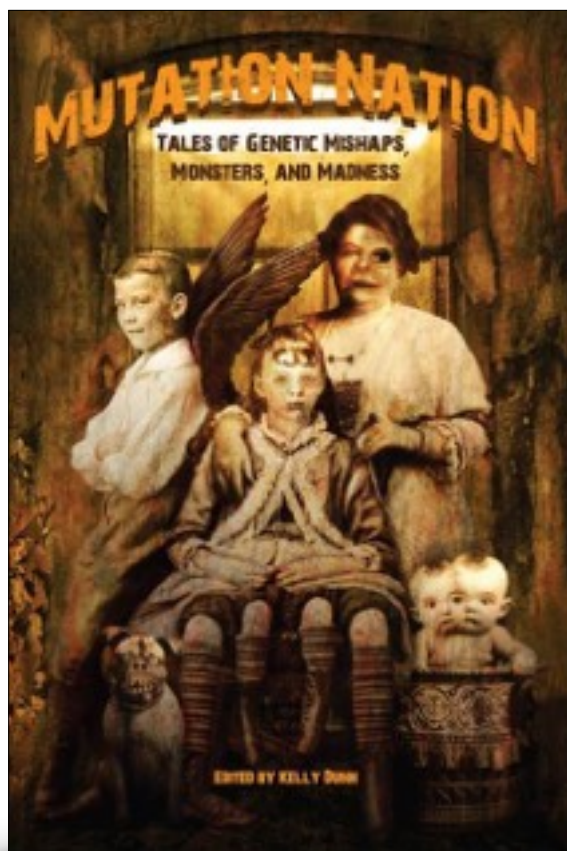
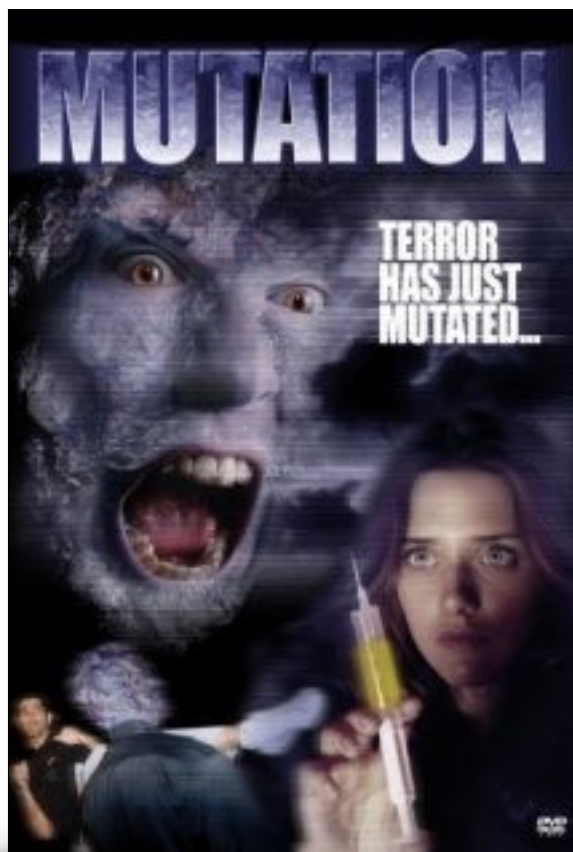


Non Mutation



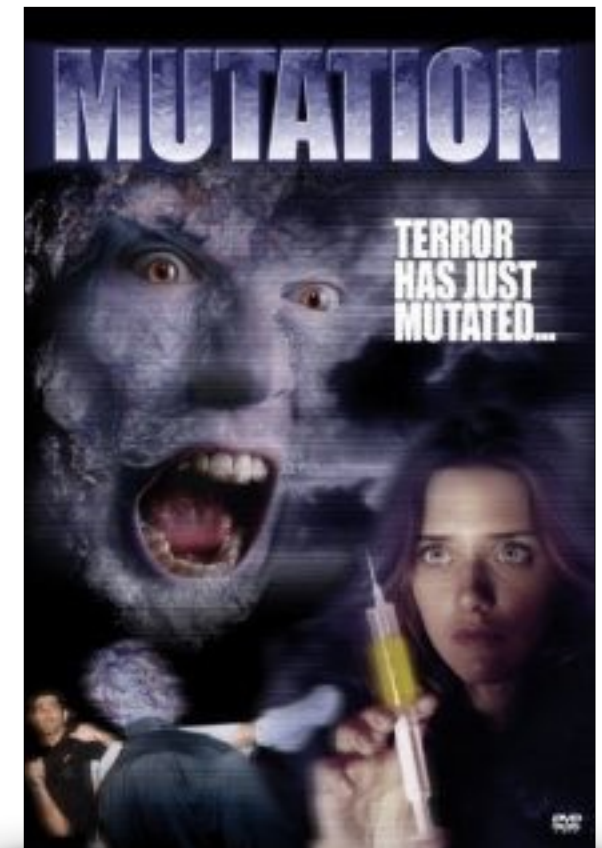
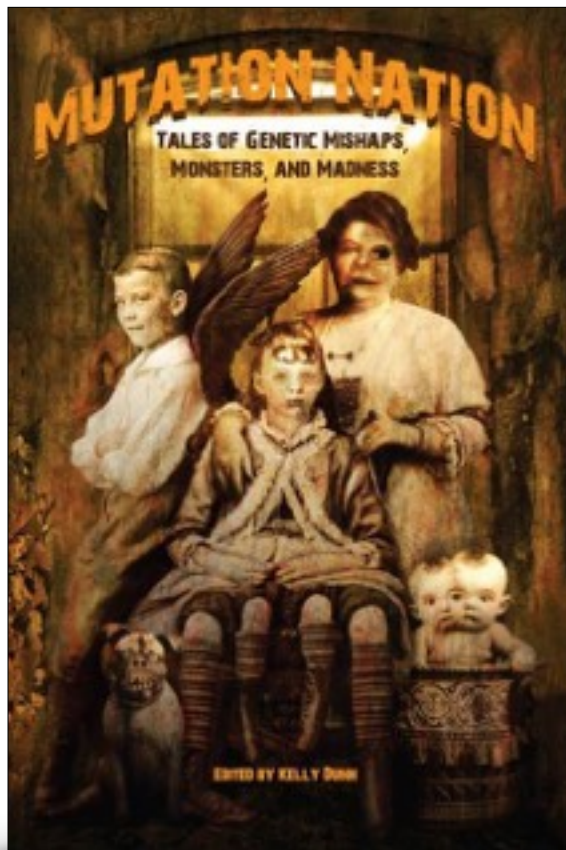
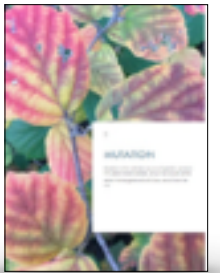




$$P(A \rightarrow a) \geq 0$$



No Mutation



$$P(A \rightarrow a) \geq 0$$

Closed Population

