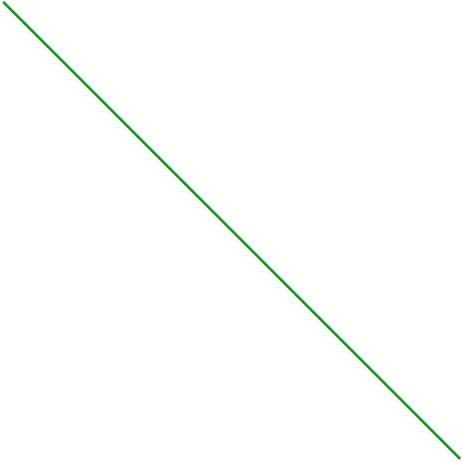
## Rogers Distance





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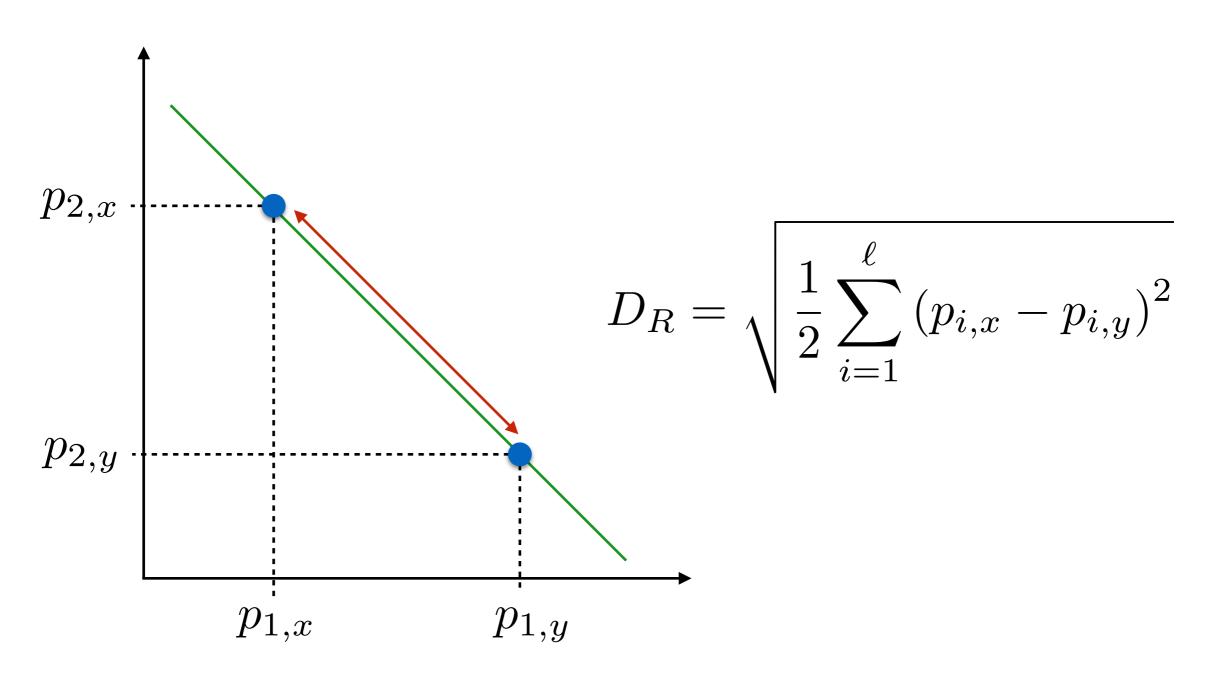






 $D_R = \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} \sum (p_{i,x} - p_{i,y})^2}$ 

## Rogers Distance



## Nei's Distance

$$I = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{L} \sum_{j=1}^{\ell_i} p_{ij,x} p_{ij,y}}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{L} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{\ell_i} p_{ij,x}^2\right) \sum_{i=1}^{L} \left(\sum_{j=1}^{\ell_i} p_{ij,y}^2\right)}}$$

$$\frac{\text{OMG!!!!}}{\text{Are You kidding me?}}$$