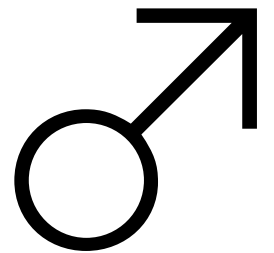
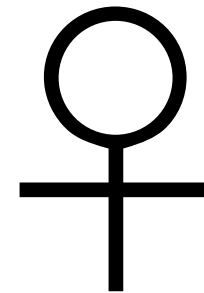
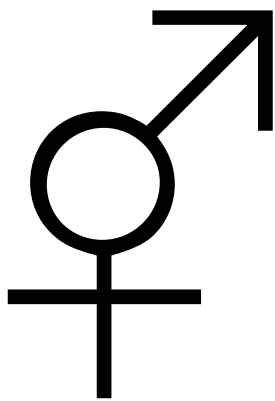


# Separate Sex



# Alleles Independent of Sex

$$P(A | \text{♀}) = P(A | \text{♂}) = p$$