

Sampling Issues

F_{ST} is a population-level parameter.

- Structure parameters are influenced by sampling intensity and breadth
- All parameters are subject to bias, due to sampling issues.
- Some corrections are available.

Other F_{ST} -like Parameters

- N_{ST} - sequence data
- R_{ST} - ladder distance for SSR loci
- G'_{ST} / D_{EST} - Loci of high allelic diversity
- Θ - Wier & Cokerham's ANOVA analog (also identical to single locus AMOVA)