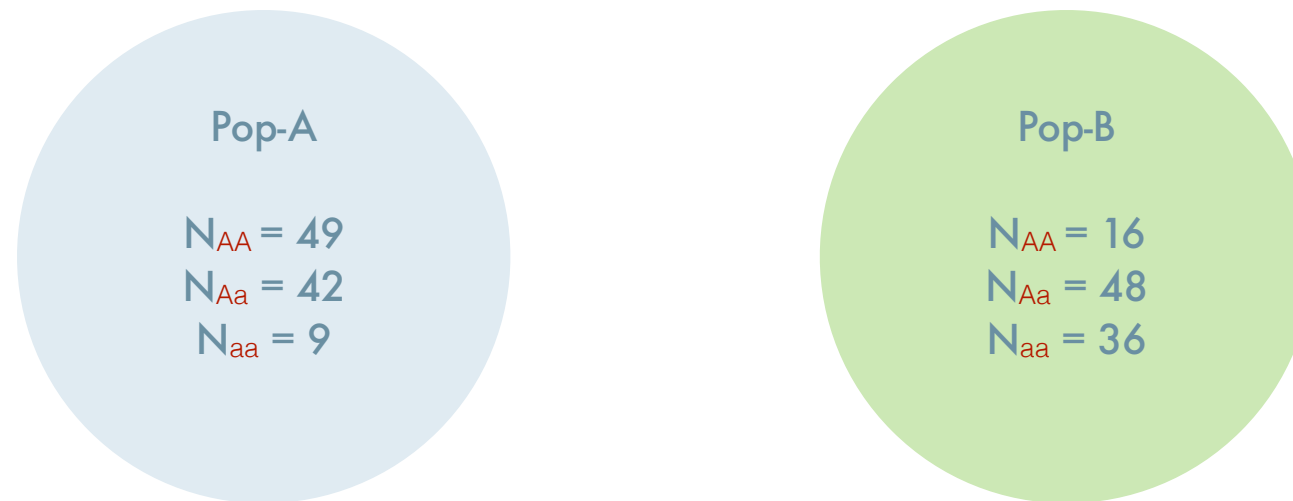


# Wahlund Effects

# Unknown Partitioning



1. What is  $F$  for each population?
2. What is  $F$  if you combined populations?