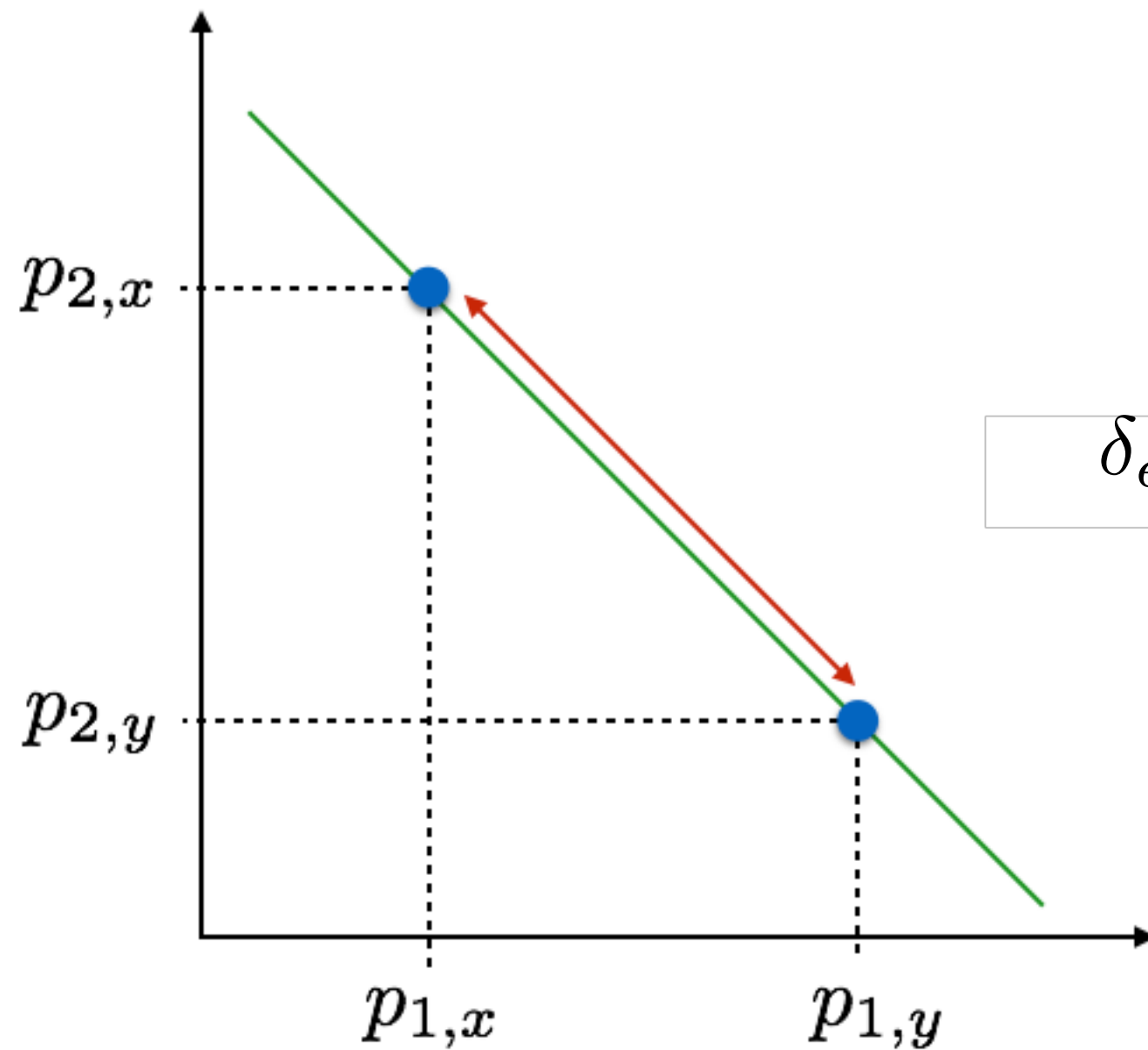
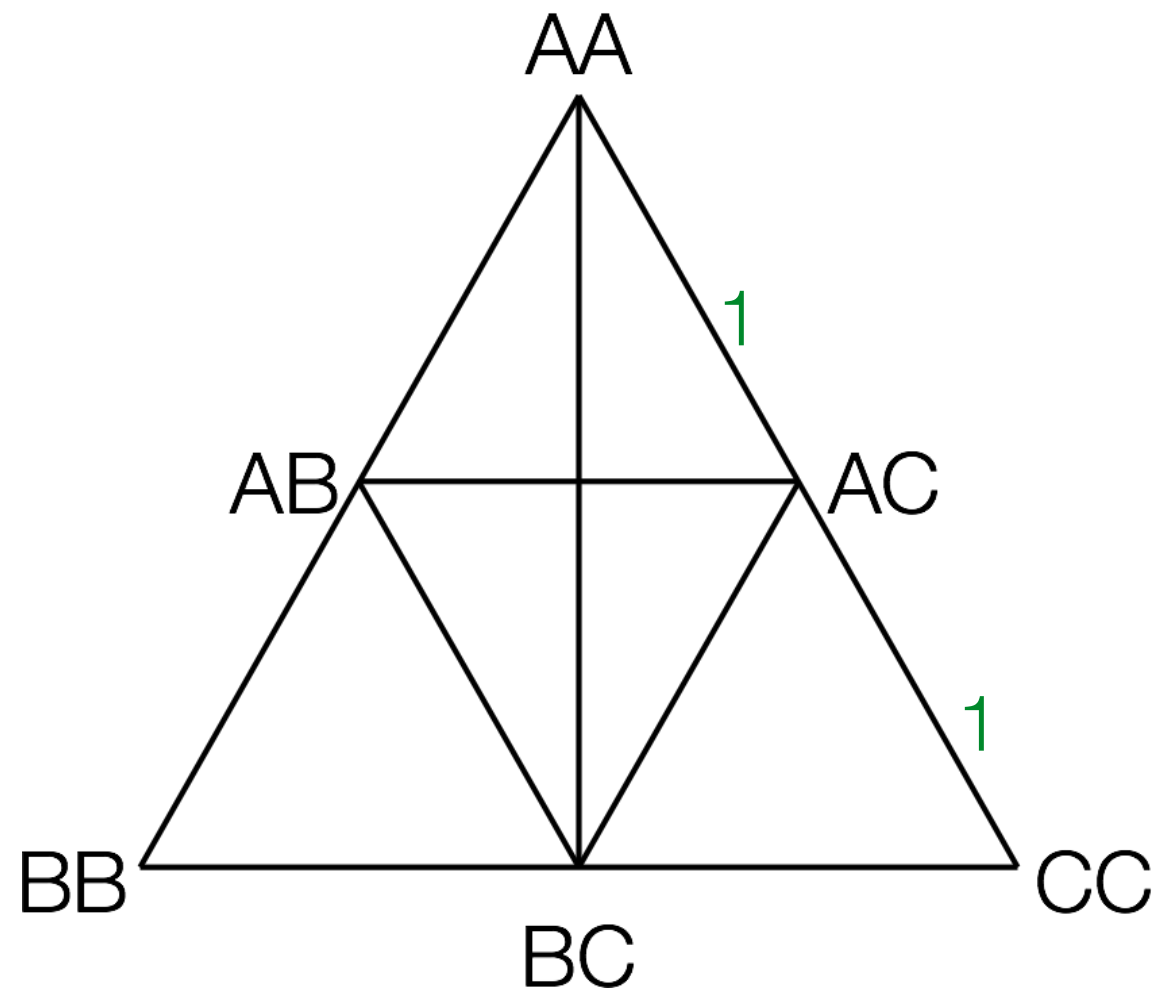


Euclidean Distance



$$\delta_{eucl} = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^{\ell} (p_{xi} - p_{yi})^2}$$

AMOVA Distance



- Metric used for:
- Individual distances
 - AMOVA
 - Spatial Autocorrelation