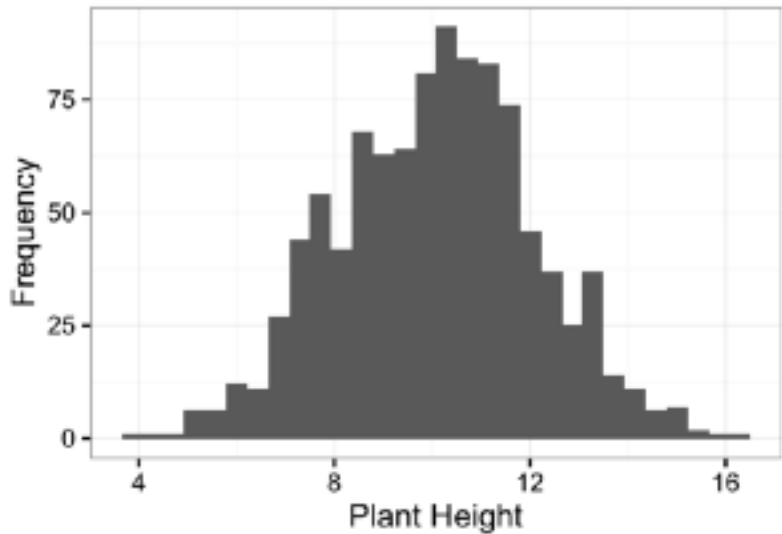


Response to Selection

The predicted magnitude of change in a quantitative trait.

$$R \equiv \hbar^2 s$$



Parental
Average

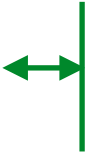
Population
Average







Small
heritability

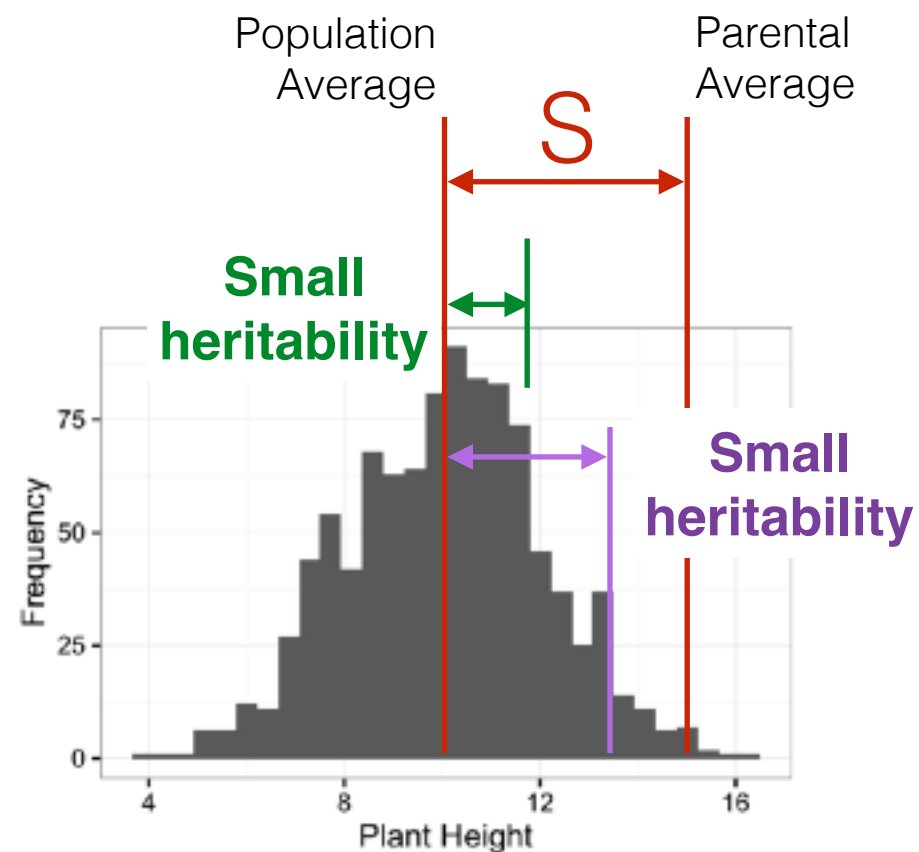


**Small
heritability**



Response to Selection

The predicted magnitude of change in a quantitative trait.



$$R = h^2 S$$

Phenotypic Variance

- Can be partitioned into within and among components, creating an F_{ST} -like parameter if we collect family-level data.

$$Q_{ST} = \frac{\sigma_{population}^2}{\sigma_{population}^2 + 8\sigma_{family}^2}$$