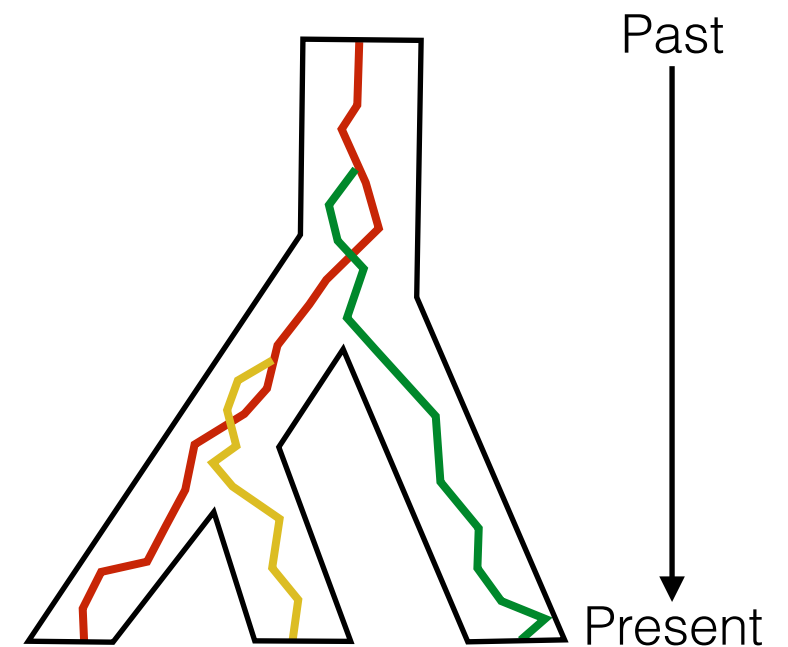


Private Alleles

Private alleles are powerful tools for understanding connectivity, though provide little information on adaptive variance.



Frequency Gradients

Systematic changes in allele frequencies across space is not an uncommon feature of neutral population genetic processes.

